



Open Source Used In TelePresence Video Communication Server and Expressway Series X12.5.6

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands ``show w'` and ``show c'` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than ``show w'` and ``show c'`; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.2 apache2 2.4.38

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="topleng">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>
```

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```
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</div>

</div>

```
<div class="bottomlang">
```

```
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
```

```
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
```

```
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
```

```
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be
```

pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our

moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache

HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our mailing lists.</div>

```
<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[//><!--
```

```
var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';
```

```
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
```

```
(function(w, d) {
```

```
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
```

```
    var s = d.createElement('script');
```

```
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
```

```
    s.async = true;
```

```
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +
```

```
comments_identifier;
```

```
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
```

```
  }
```

```
  else {
```

```
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
```

```
  }
```

```
})(window, document);
```

```
//><![></script></div><div id="footer">
```

```
<p class="apache">Copyright 2019 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
```

```
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
```

```
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
```

```
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
```



```
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[</><!--<!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
--><![></script>
</body></html>
# GENERATED FROM XML -- DO NOT EDIT
```

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```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
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* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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From strings/apr_strnatcmp.c, include/apr_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.

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From strings/apr_snprintf.c:

```
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1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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## 1.8 bind 9.15.1

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-->

<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->

```
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:param name="text"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '
'))"/>
 <xsl:text>
</xsl:text>
 <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '
')"/>
 <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '	 ', '')">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
 <xsl:text>
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 file, You can obtain one at http://mozilla.org/MPL/2.0/.
 </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
 <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
 <xsl:with-param name="text">
 <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
 <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
 <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
 <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
 </xsl:call-template>
 <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
 <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
 <xsl:text>
</xsl:text>
 </xsl:for-each>
 <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
 </xsl:with-param>
 </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

<!--

- Local variables:

- mode: sgml

- End:

-->

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```
zone isc.license.fastrpz.com {
 masters port 53 {
 KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 104.244.14.176;
 KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 2620:11c:f008::176;
 };
};

key farsight_fastrpz_license {
 algorithm hmac-sha256; secret "f405d02b4c8af54855fceb1";
};
```

## 1.9 bmon 4.0

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## 1.10 boost 1.55.0

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Aleksey Gurtovoy (agurtovoy@meta-comm.com)

Andrei Alexandrescu (andrewalex - at - hotmail.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:06:58 AM EST)

Andrew Lumsdaine ()

Anthony Williams (anthony -at- justsoftwaresolutions.co.uk)

Beman Dawes (bdawes@acm.org)

Brad King (brad.king -at- kitware.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 21 Jul 2004 11:15:46 -0400)

Brian Osman (osman -at- vvisions.com) (See CVS log)

Bruce Barr (schmoost -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 15:06:43 -0500)

Bruno da Silva de Oliveira (bruno - at - esss.com.br)

Christain Engstrom (christian.engstrom -at- glindra.org) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 14:31:49 +0200)

Cromwell D Enage (sponage -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:49:13 AM EST)

Dan Gohman (djk -at- cray.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 21 Aug 2004 10:54:59 +0100)

Dan Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)

Daniel Frey (d.frey -at- gmx.de, daniel.frey -at- aixigo.de)

Daniel Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)

Darin Adler (darin -at- bentspoon.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Daryle Walker (darylew - at - hotmail.com)

Dave Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)

Dave Moore (dmoore -at- viefinancial.com) (See Boost list message of 18 Dec 2003 15:35:50 -0500)

David Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)

Dietmar Kuehl (dietmar\_kuehl -at- yahoo.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Douglas Gregor (gregod -at- cs.rpi.edu, dgregor -at- cs.indiana.edu, doug.gregor -at- gmail.com)

Dr John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)

Edward D. Brey (brey -at- ductape.net) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Eric Ford (un5o6n902 -at- sneakemail.com) (See Boost list message of Sun, 15 Aug 2004 10:29:13 +0100)

Eric Friedman (ebf@users.sourceforge.net)

Eric Niebler (eric@boost-consulting.com)  
Fernando Cacciola (fernando\_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)  
Fernando Luis Cacciola Carballal (fernando\_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)  
Francois Faure (Francois.Faure -at- imag.fr) (See CVS log)  
Gary Powell (powellg - at - amazon.com) (See Boost list message of 10 Feb 2004 14:22:46 -0800)  
Gennadiy Rozental (rogeeff -at- mail.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)  
Gottfried Ganssaue (Gottfried.Ganssaue -at- HAUFE.DE) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:09:19 +0200)  
Gottfried GanBauge (Gottfried.Ganssaue -at- HAUFE.DE) (Alternative spelling of Gottfried Ganssaue)  
Greg Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)  
Gregory Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)  
Gunter Winkler (gunter.winkler -at- unibw-muenchen.de) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:24:17 +0200)  
Hartmut Kaiser (hartmut.kaiser -at- gmail.com)  
Herve Bronnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)  
Hervé Brönnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)  
Housemarque Oy (Ilari Kuittinen ilari.kuittinen -at- housemarque.fi)  
Howard Hinnant (hinnant -at- twcnv.rr.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 3:44:49 PM EST)  
Hubert Holin (hubert\_holin -at- users.sourceforge.net)  
Indiana University ()  
Itay Maman (imaman -at- users.sourceforge.net)  
Jaakko Järvi (jajarvi -at- osl.iu.edu)  
Jaap Suter (j.suter -at- student.utwente.nl) (See Boost list message of Thu, 16 Sep 2004 09:32:43 -0700)  
Jeff Garland (jeff - at - crystalclearsoftware.com) (see Boost list post of July 25, 2004 19:31:09 -0700)  
Jens Maurer (Jens.Maurer@gmx.net)  
Jeremy G Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)  
Jeremy Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)  
Joel de Guzman (joel -at- boost-consulting.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 8:32:00 PM EST)  
John Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)  
John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)  
John R Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)  
Jonathan Turkanis (turkanis -at- coderage dot com)  
Juergen Hunold (hunold -at- ive.uni-hannover.de) (See Boost List Message of Fri, 13 Aug 2004 19:39:55 +0200)  
Kevlin Henney (kevin -at- curbralan.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 15 Sep 2004 18:15:17 +0200)  
Kresimir Fresl (fresl -at- master.grad.hr) (See Boost List message of August 16, 2004 8:23:35 AM EST)  
Lars Gullik Bjønnes (larsbj -at- lyx.org) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:49:02 +0100)  
Lie-Quan Lee (liequan - at - slac.stanford.edu, llee - at - cs.indiana.edu)  
Maarten Keijzer (mkeijzer -at- cs.vu.nl) (See Boost list message of Wed, 18 Aug 2004 21:43:18 +0100)  
Mac Murrett (mmurrett -at- mac.com)  
Marc Wintermantel (wintermantel -at- imes.mavt.ethz.ch, wintermantel -at- even-ag.ch) (See CVS log)  
Michael Glassford (glassfordm - at - hotmail.com)  
Michael Stevens (Michael.Stevens - at - epost.de)  
Multi Media Ltd. (pdimov@mmltd.net)  
Nicolai M Josuttis (solutions -at- josuttis.com) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 10:52:00 +0100)  
Nikolay Mladenov (nickm -at- sitius.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:45:33 +0100)  
Paul Mensonides (pmenso57 -at- comcast.net) (See Boost list message of July 21, 2004 1:12:21 AM EST)  
Pavol Droba (droba -at- topmail.sk)  
Peter Dimov (pdimov@mmltd.net)

R W Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)  
Ralf W. Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)  
Rational Discovery LLC (Greg Landrum Landrum -at- RationalDiscovery.com) (See Boost list post of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 10:35:36 +0100)  
Rene Rivera (grafik/redshift-software.com, rrivera/acm.org)  
Robert Ramey (ramey@www.rrsd.com)  
Roland Richter (roland -at- flll.jku.at) (See Boost list post of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 22:16:55 +0200)  
Roland Schwarz (roland.schwarz -at- chello.at)  
Ronald Garcia (garcia -at- cs.indiana.edu) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)  
Samuel Krempp (krempp -at- crans.ens-cachan.fr) (See Boost list message of Mon, 27 Sep 2004 13:18:36 +0200)  
Stefan Seefeld (seefeld -at- sympatico.ca)  
Stephen Cleary (scleary -at- jerviswebb.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 28 Sep 2004 13:11:46 +0100)  
Steve Cleary (Variant of Stephen Cleary)  
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Mathias Koch (mkoch - at - idesis.de 7 : email to boost-owner@lists.boost.org Sep 2007 13:20:09 +0200)

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Julian Seward, jseward@acm.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.8 of 13 July 2019

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## 1.13 collectd 5.8.1

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## 1.15 coreutils 8.30

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
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The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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## 1.16 cracklib 2.9.6

### 1.16.1 Available under license :

-----  
EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)  
-----

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <[vapier@ge...](mailto:vapier@ge...)> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=  
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <[nneul@um...](mailto:nneul@um...)> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was

released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing

> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly

> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,

> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was

> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20

GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=

=20

change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=

eir=20

applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =

a=20

library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=

=20

thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

> point,

> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what

> it was

> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was

> not

> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the

> license

> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

>=20

> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib

> unless their

> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the

> place of a

> library to dictact to application writes what license they should

> be using.

> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's  
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting  
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and  
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code  
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct  
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.

>  
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>  
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:  
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>>> bit of  
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>>> by me.  
>>  
>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>>  
>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...  
>  
> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
> timeframe.  
>  
> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages



> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make

> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

> >

> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we

> > make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

-----  
BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.  
-----

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500  
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)  
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])  
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623  
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500  
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])  
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311  
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)  
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])  
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)  
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L  
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)  
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>  
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>  
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed  
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>  
Subject: Re: cracklib license  
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100  
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)  
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]  
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com  
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 585  
Lines: 21

>  
> ----- Forwarded message -----  
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>  
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM  
> Subject: RE: cracklib license  
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk  
>  
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly  
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that  
> email  
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the  
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained  
> would be  
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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# 1.17 curl 7.64.0

## 1.17.1 Available under license :

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License Mixing

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

I am not a lawyer and this is not legal advice!

One common dilemma is that [GPL](<https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>) licensed code is not allowed to be linked with code licensed under the [Original BSD license](<https://spdx.org/licenses/BSD-4-Clause.html>) (with the

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## libcurl

Uses an [MIT style license](<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/copyright.html>) that is very liberal.

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## GnuTLS

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#### ## libressl

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#### ## c-ares

(Used for asynchronous name resolves) Uses an MIT license that is very liberal and imposes no restrictions on any other library or part you may link with.

#### ## zlib

(Used for compressed Transfer-Encoding support) Uses an MIT-style license that shouldn't collide with any other library.

#### ## MIT Kerberos

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#### ## Heimdal

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#### ## GNU GSS

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## OpenLDAP

(Used for LDAP support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license. Since libcurl uses OpenLDAP as a shared library only, I have not heard of anyone that ships OpenLDAP linked with libcurl in an app.

## libssh2

(Used for scp and sftp support) libssh2 uses a Modified BSD-style license.

## 1.18 cyrus-sasl 2.1.27

### 1.18.1 Available under license :

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 * Tim Martin
 * Rob Earhart
 * Rob Siemborski
 */
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```

```
#pragma ident "@(#)mit-sipb-copyright.h 1.5 93/02/04 SMI"
```

```
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```

```
/* #pragma ident "@(#)mit-copyright.h 1.4 93/02/04 SMI" */
```

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```

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```

```
* Tim Martin
```

```
* Rob Earhart
```

```
* Rob Siemborski
```

```
*/
```

```
/*
```

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## 1.24 diffutils 3.7

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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## 1.26 dnsmasq 2.79

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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#
```

```

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```

```

NOTE: Building the i18n targets requires GNU-make

```

```

Variables you may well want to override.

```

```

PREFIX = /usr/local
BINDIR = $(PREFIX)/sbin
MANDIR = $(PREFIX)/share/man
LOCALEDIR = $(PREFIX)/share/locale
BUILDDIR = $(SRC)
DESTDIR =
CFLAGS = -Wall -W -O2
LDFLAGS =
COPTS =
RPM_OPT_FLAGS =
LIBS =

```

```

#####

```

```

Variables you might want to override.

```

```

PKG_CONFIG = pkg-config
INSTALL = install
MSGMERGE = msgmerge
MSGFMT = msgfmt
XGETTEXT = xgettext

```

```

SRC = src
PO = po
MAN = man

```

```

#####

```

```

pmake way. (NB no spaces to keep gmake 3.82 happy)
top!=pwd

```



```

GNU make way.
top?=$(CURDIR)

dbus_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags dbus-1`
dbus_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs dbus-1`
idn_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn`
idn_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn`
idn2_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn2`
idn2_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn2`
ct_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libnetfilter_conntrack`
ct_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libnetfilter_conntrack`
lua_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags lua5.2`
lua_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs lua5.2`
nettle_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags nettle hogweed`
nettle_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs nettle hogweed`
gmp_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC NO_GMP --copy -lgmp`
sunos_libs = `if uname | grep SunOS >/dev/null 2>&1; then echo -lsocket -lnsl -lposix4; fi`
version = -DVERSION="\`$(top)/bld/get-version $(top)\`"

sum?=$(shell $(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | (md5sum 2>/dev/null || md5) | cut -f 1 -d ' ')
sum!=$(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | (md5sum 2>/dev/null || md5) | cut -f 1 -d ' '
copts_conf = .copts_$(sum)

objs = cache.o rfc1035.o util.o option.o forward.o network.o \
 dnsmasq.o dhcp.o lease.o rfc2131.o netlink.o dbus.o bpf.o \
 helper.o tftp.o log.o conntrack.o dhcp6.o rfc3315.o \
 dhcp-common.o outpacket.o radv.o slaac.o auth.o ipset.o \
 domain.o dnssec.o blockdata.o tables.o loop.o inotify.o \
 poll.o rrfilter.o edns0.o arp.o crypto.o

hdrs = dnsmasq.h config.h dhcp-protocol.h dhcp6-protocol.h \
 dns-protocol.h radv-protocol.h ip6addr.h

all : $(BUILDDIR)
 @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq

mostly_clean :
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/*.mo $(BUILDDIR)/*.pot
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/.copts_* $(BUILDDIR)/*.o $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.a $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq

```

```

clean : mostly_clean
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline
rm -f core */core
rm -f *~ contrib/*/*~ */*~

install : all install-common

install-common :
$(INSTALL) -d $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR) -d $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 644 $(MAN)/dnsmasq.8 $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 755 $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR)

all-i18n : $(BUILDDIR)
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
i18n=DLOCALEDIR="\$(LOCALEDIR)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
cd $(top) && cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile $$f%.po.mo; \
done

install-i18n : all-i18n install-common
cd $(BUILDDIR); $(top)/bld/install-mo $(DESTDIR)$(LOCALEDIR) $(INSTALL)
cd $(MAN); ../bld/install-man $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR) $(INSTALL)

merge :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
echo -n msgmerge $(PO)/$$f && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap -U $(PO)/$$f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot; \
done

Canonicalise .po file.
%.po :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
mv $(PO)/$.po $(PO)/$.po.orig && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap $(PO)/$.po.orig $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot
>$(PO)/$.po;

$(BUILDDIR):
mkdir -p $(BUILDDIR)

rules below are helpers for size tracking

baseline : mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
mv dnsmasq dnsmasq_baseline

```

```

bloatcheck : $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
 $(top)/bld/bloat-o-meter dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq; \
 size dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq

rules below are targets in recursive makes with cwd=$(BUILDDIR)

$(copts_conf): $(hdrs)
@rm -f *.o .copts_*
@touch $@

$(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs):
ln -s $(top)/$(SRC)/$@ .

$(objs): $(copts_conf) $(hdrs)

.c.o:
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(COPTS) $(i18n) $(build_cflags) $(RPM_OPT_FLAGS) -c $<

dnsmasq : $(objs)
$(CC) $(LDFLAGS) -o $@ $(objs) $(build_libs) $(LIBS)

dnsmasq.pot : $(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs)
$(XGETTEXT) -d dnsmasq --foreign-user --omit-header --keyword=_ -o $@ -i $(objs:.o=.c)

%.mo : $(top)/$(PO)/%.po dnsmasq.pot
$(MSGMERGE) -o - $(top)/$(PO)/$*.po dnsmasq.pot | $(MSGFMT) -o $*.mo -

.PHONY : all clean mostly_clean install install-common all-i18n install-i18n merge baseline bloatcheck
/* dnsmasq is Copyright (c) 2000-2018 Simon Kelley

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*/

#include "dnsmasq.h"

```

```

/* Time between forced re-loads from kernel. */
#define INTERVAL 90

#define ARP_MARK 0
#define ARP_FOUND 1 /* Confirmed */
#define ARP_NEW 2 /* Newly created */
#define ARP_EMPTY 3 /* No MAC addr */

struct arp_record {
 unsigned short hwlen, status;
 int family;
 unsigned char hwaddr[DHCP_CHADDR_MAX];
 struct all_addr addr;
 struct arp_record *next;
};

static struct arp_record *arps = NULL, *old = NULL, *freelist = NULL;
static time_t last = 0;

static int filter_mac(int family, char *addrp, char *mac, size_t maclen, void *parmv)
{
 struct arp_record *arp;

 (void)parmv;

 if (maclen > DHCP_CHADDR_MAX)
 return 1;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
 if (family != AF_INET)
 return 1;
#endif

 /* Look for existing entry */
 for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
 {
 if (family != arp->family || arp->status == ARP_NEW)
 continue;

 if (family == AF_INET)
 {
 if (arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr)
 continue;
 }
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
 }
 else
 {
 if (!IN6_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, (struct in6_addr *)addrp))

```

```

 continue;
 }
#endif

 if (arp->status == ARP_EMPTY)
 {
 /* existing address, was negative. */
 arp->status = ARP_NEW;
 arp->hwlen = maclen;
 memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
 }
 else if (arp->hwlen == maclen && memcmp(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen) == 0)
/* Existing entry matches - confirm. */
 arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
 else
 continue;

 break;
}

if (!arp)
{
 /* New entry */
 if (freelist)
 {
 arp = freelist;
 freelist = freelist->next;
 }
 else if (!(arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record))))
return 1;

 arp->next = arps;
 arps = arp;
 arp->status = ARP_NEW;
 arp->hwlen = maclen;
 arp->family = family;
 memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
 if (family == AF_INET)
arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
 else
 memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, addrp, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

return 1;
}

```

```

/* If in lazy mode, we cache absence of ARP entries. */
int find_mac(union mysockaddr *addr, unsigned char *mac, int lazy, time_t now)
{
 struct arp_record *arp, *tmp, **up;
 int updated = 0;

again:

 /* If the database is less then INTERVAL old, look in there */
 if (difftime(now, last) < INTERVAL)
 {
 /* addr == NULL -> just make cache up-to-date */
 if (!addr)
 return 0;

 for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
 {
 if (addr->sa.sa_family != arp->family)
 continue;

 if (arp->family == AF_INET &&
 arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr)
 continue;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
 if (arp->family == AF_INET6 &&
 !IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr))
 continue;
#endif
 }

 /* Only accept positive entries unless in lazy mode. */
 if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY || lazy || updated)
 {
 if (mac && arp->hwlen != 0)
 memcpy(mac, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen);
 return arp->hwlen;
 }
 }

 /* Not found, try the kernel */
 if (!updated)
 {
 updated = 1;
 last = now;

 /* Mark all non-negative entries */
 for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)

```

```

if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY)
 arp->status = ARP_MARK;

 iface_enumerate(AF_UNSPEC, NULL, filter_mac);

 /* Remove all unconfirmed entries to old list. */
 for (arp = arps, up = &arps; arp; arp = tmp)
 {
 tmp = arp->next;

 if (arp->status == ARP_MARK)
 {
 *up = arp->next;
 arp->next = old;
 old = arp;
 }
 else
 up = &arp->next;
 }

 goto again;
}

/* record failure, so we don't consult the kernel each time
 we're asked for this address */
if (freelist)
{
 arp = freelist;
 freelist = freelist->next;
}
else
 arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record));

if (arp)
{
 arp->next = arps;
 arps = arp;
 arp->status = ARP_EMPTY;
 arp->family = addr->sa.sa_family;
 arp->hwlen = 0;

 if (addr->sa.sa_family == AF_INET)
 arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
 else
 memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

```

```

 return 0;
}

int do_arp_script_run(void)
{
 struct arp_record *arp;

 /* Notify any which went, then move to free list */
 if (old)
 {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
 if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
 queue_arp(ACTION_ARP_DEL, old->hwaddr, old->hwlen, old->family, &old->addr);
#endif
 arp = old;
 old = arp->next;
 arp->next = freelist;
 freelist = arp;
 return 1;
 }

 for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
 if (arp->status == ARP_NEW)
 {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
 if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
 queue_arp(ACTION_ARP, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen, arp->family, &arp->addr);
#endif
 arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
 return 1;
 }

 return 0;
}

```

Q: Why does dnsmasq open UDP ports >1024 as well as port 53.

Is this a security problem/trojan/backdoor?

A: The high ports that dnsmasq opens are for replies from the upstream nameserver(s). Queries from dnsmasq to upstream nameservers are sent from these ports and replies received to them. The reason for doing this is that most firewall setups block incoming packets to port 53, in order to stop DNS queries from the outside world. If dnsmasq sent its queries from port 53 the replies would be to port 53 and get blocked.

This is not a security hole since dnsmasq will only accept replies to that



port: queries are dropped. The replies must be to outstanding queries which dnsmasq has forwarded, otherwise they are dropped too.

Addendum: dnsmasq now has the option "query-port" (-Q), which allows you to specify the UDP port to be used for this purpose. If not specified, the operating system will select an available port number just as it did before.

Second addendum: following the discovery of a security flaw in the DNS protocol, dnsmasq from version 2.43 has changed behavior. It now uses a new, randomly selected, port for each query. The old default behaviour (use one port allocated by the OS) is available by setting --query-port=0, and setting the query port to a positive value still works. You should think hard and know what you are doing before using either of these options.

Q: Why doesn't dnsmasq support DNS queries over TCP? Don't the RFC's specify that?

A: Update: from version 2.10, it does. There are a few limitations: data obtained via TCP is not cached, and source-address or query-port specifications are ignored for TCP.

Q: When I send SIGUSR1 to dump the contents of the cache, some entries have no IP address and are for names like mymachine.mydomain.com.mydomain.com. What are these?

A: They are negative entries: that's what the N flag means. Dnsmasq asked an upstream nameserver to resolve that address and it replied "doesn't exist, and won't exist for <n> hours" so dnsmasq saved that information so that if \_it\_ gets asked the same question it can answer directly without having to go back to the upstream server again. The strange repeated domains result from the way resolvers search short names. See "man resolv.conf" for details.

Q: Will dnsmasq compile/run on non-Linux systems?

A: Yes, there is explicit support for \*BSD and MacOS X and Solaris.

There are start-up scripts for MacOS X Tiger and Panther in /contrib. Dnsmasq will link with uclibc to provide small binaries suitable for use in embedded systems such as routers. (There's special code to support machines with flash filesystems and no battery-backed RTC.)

If you encounter make errors with \*BSD, try installing gmake from ports and building dnsmasq with "make MAKE=gmake"

For other systems, try altering the settings in config.h.

Q: My company's nameserver knows about some names which aren't in the public DNS. Even though I put it first in /etc/resolv.conf, it doesn't work: dnsmasq seems not to use the nameservers in the order given. What am I doing wrong?

A: By default, dnsmasq treats all the nameservers it knows about as equal: it picks the one to use using an algorithm designed to avoid nameservers which aren't responding. To make dnsmasq use the servers in order, give it the -o flag. If you want some queries sent to a special server, think about using the -S flag to give the IP address of that server, and telling dnsmasq exactly which domains to use the server for.

Q: OK, I've got queries to a private nameserver working, now how about reverse queries for a range of IP addresses?

A: Use the standard DNS convention of <reversed address>.in-addr.arpa. For instance to send reverse queries on the range 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 to a nameserver at 10.0.0.1 do  
server=/0.168.192.in-addr.arpa/10.0.0.1  
Note that the "bogus-priv" option take priority over this option, so the above will not work when the bogus-priv option is set.

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start with an error like this: "dnsmasq: bind failed: Cannot assign requested address". What's the problem?

A: This has been seen when a system is bringing up a PPP interface at boot time: by the time dnsmasq start the interface has been created, but not brought up and assigned an address. The easiest solution is to use --interface flags to specify which interfaces dnsmasq should listen on. Since you are unlikely to want dnsmasq to listen on a PPP interface and offer DNS service to the world, the problem is solved.

Q: I'm running on BSD and dnsmasq won't accept long options on the command line.

A: Dnsmasq when built on some BSD systems doesn't use GNU getopt by default. You can either just use the single-letter options or change config.h and the Makefile to use getopt-long. Note that options in /etc/dnsmasq.conf must always be the long form, on all platforms.

Q: Names on the internet are working fine, but looking up local names from /etc/hosts or DHCP doesn't seem to work.

A: Resolver code sometime does strange things when given names without any dots in. Win2k and WinXP may not use the DNS at all and just

try and look up the name using WINS. On unix look at "options ndots:" in "man resolv.conf" for details on this topic. Testing lookups using "nslookup" or "dig" will work, but then attempting to run "ping" will get a lookup failure, appending a dot to the end of the hostname will fix things. (ie "ping myhost" fails, but "ping myhost." works. The solution is to make sure that all your hosts have a domain set ("domain" in resolv.conf, or set a domain in your DHCP server, see below for Windows XP and Mac OS X). Any domain will do, but "localnet" is traditional. Now when you resolve "myhost" the resolver will attempt to look up "myhost.localnet" so you need to have dnsmasq reply to that name. The way to do that is to include the domain in each name on /etc/hosts and/or to use the --expand-hosts and --domain options.

Q: How do I set the DNS domain in Windows XP or MacOS X (ref: previous question)?

A: for XP, Control Panel > Network Connections > { Connection to gateway / DNS } > Properties > { Highlight TCP/IP } > Properties > Advanced > DNS Tab > DNS suffix for this connection:

A: for OS X, System Preferences > Network > {Connection to gateway / DNS } > Search domains:

Q: Can I get dnsmasq to save the contents of its cache to disk when I shut my machine down and re-load when it starts again?

A: No, that facility is not provided. Very few names in the DNS have their time-to-live set for longer than a few hours so most of the cache entries would have expired after a shutdown. For longer-lived names it's much cheaper to just reload them from the upstream server. Note that dnsmasq is not shut down between PPP sessions so go off-line and then on-line again will not lose the contents of the cache.

Q: Who are Verisign, what do they have to do with the bogus-nxdomain option in dnsmasq and why should I worry about it?

A: [note: this was written in September 2003, things may well change.] Verisign run the .com and .net top-level-domains. They have just changed the configuration of their servers so that unknown .com and .net domains, instead of returning an error code NXDOMAIN, (no such domain) return the address of a host at Verisign which runs a web server showing a search page. Most right-thinking people regard this new behaviour as broken :-). You can test to see if you are suffering Verisign brokenness by run a command like

host jlsdajkdalld.com

If you get "jlsdajkdalld.com" does not exist, then all is fine, if host returns an IP address, then the DNS is broken. (Try a few different unlikely domains, just in case you picked a weird one which really `_is_` registered.)

Assuming that your DNS is broken, and you want to fix it, simply note the IP address being returned and pass it to `dnsmasq` using the `--bogus-nxdomain` flag. `Dnsmasq` will check for results returning that address and substitute an `NXDOMAIN` instead.

As of writing, the IP address in question for the `.com` and `.net` domains is `64.94.110.11`. Various other, less prominent, registries pull the same stunt; there is a list of them all, and the addresses to block, at <http://winware.org/bogus-domains.txt>

Q: This new DHCP server is well and good, but it doesn't work for me. What's the problem?

A: There are a couple of configuration gotchas which have been encountered by people moving from the ISC `dhcpcd` to the `dnsmasq` integrated DHCP daemon. Both are related to differences in the way the two daemons bypass the IP stack to do "ground up" IP configuration and can lead to the `dnsmasq` daemon failing whilst the ISC one works.

The first thing to check is the broadcast address set for the ethernet interface. This is normally the address on the connected network with all ones in the host part. For instance if the address of the ethernet interface is `192.168.55.7` and the netmask is `255.255.255.0` then the broadcast address should be `192.168.55.255`. Having a broadcast address which is not on the network to which the interface is connected kills things stone dead.

The second potential problem relates to firewall rules: since the ISC daemon in some configurations bypasses the kernel firewall rules entirely, the ability to run the ISC daemon does not indicate that the current configuration is OK for the `dnsmasq` daemon. For the `dnsmasq` daemon to operate it's vital that UDP packets to and from ports 67 and 68 and broadcast packets with source address `0.0.0.0` and destination address `255.255.255.255` are not dropped by `iptables/ipchains`.

Q: I'm running Debian, and my machines get an address fine with DHCP, but their names are not appearing in the DNS.

A: By default, none of the DHCP clients send the host-name when asking

for a lease. For most of the clients, you can set the host-name to send with the "hostname" keyword in /etc/network/interfaces. (See "man interfaces" for details.) That doesn't work for dhclient, were you have to add something like "send host-name daisy" to /etc/dhclient.conf [Update: the latest dhcpcd packages \_do\_ send the hostname by default.

Q: I'm network booting my machines, and trying to give them static DHCP-assigned addresses. The machine gets its correct address whilst booting, but then the OS starts and it seems to get allocated a different address.

A: What is happening is this: The boot process sends a DHCP request and gets allocated the static address corresponding to its MAC address. The boot loader does not send a client-id. Then the OS starts and repeats the DHCP process, but it it does send a client-id. Dnsmasq cannot assume that the two requests are from the same machine (since the client ID's don't match) and even though the MAC address has a static allocation, that address is still in use by the first incarnation of the machine (the one from the boot, without a client ID.) dnsmasq therefore has to give the machine a dynamic address from its pool. There are three ways to solve this: (1) persuade your DHCP client not to send a client ID, or (2) set up the static assignment to the client ID, not the MAC address. The default client-id will be 01:<MAC address>, so change the dhcp-host line from "dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" to "dhcp-host=id:01:11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" or (3) tell dnsmasq to ignore client IDs for a particular MAC address, like this:  
dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,id:\*

Q: What network types are supported by the DHCP server?

A: Ethernet (and 802.11 wireless) are supported on all platforms. On Linux all network types (including FireWire) are supported.

Q: What are these strange "bind-interface" and "bind-dynamic" options?

A: Dnsmasq from v2.63 can operate in one of three different "networking modes". This is unfortunate as it requires users configuring dnsmasq to take into account some rather bizarre constraints and select the mode which best fits the requirements of a particular installation. The origin of these are deficiencies in the Unix networking model and APIs and each mode has different advantages and problems. Just to add to the confusion, not all modes are available on all platforms (due the to lack of supporting network APIs).To further add to the confusion, the rules for the DHCP subsystem on dnsmasq are different to the rules for the DNS and TFTP subsystems.

The three modes are "wildcard", "bind-interfaces" and "bind-dynamic".

In "wildcard" mode, dnsmasq binds the wildcard IP address (0.0.0.0 or ::). This allows it to receive all the packets sent to the server on the relevant port. Access control (`--interface`, `--except-interface`, `--listen-address`, etc) is implemented by dnsmasq: it queries the kernel to determine the interface on which a packet was received and the address to which it was sent, and applies the configured rules. Wildcard mode is the default if neither of the other modes are specified.

In "bind-interfaces" mode, dnsmasq runs through all the network interfaces available when it starts, finds the set of IP addresses on those interfaces, filters that set using the access control configuration, and then binds the set of IP addresses. Only packets sent to the allowed addresses are delivered by the kernel to dnsmasq.

In "bind-dynamic" mode, access control filtering is done both by binding individual IP addresses, as for bind-interfaces, and by inspecting individual packets on arrival as for wildcard mode. In addition, dnsmasq notices when new interfaces appear or new addresses appear on existing interfaces, and the resulting IP addresses are bound automatically without having to restart dnsmasq.

The mode chosen has four different effects: co-existence with other servers, semantics of `--interface` access control, effect of new interfaces, and legality of `--interface` specifications for non-existent interfaces. We will deal with these in order.

A dnsmasq instance running in wildcard mode precludes a machine from running a second instance of dnsmasq or any other DNS, TFTP or DHCP server. Attempts to do so will fail with an "address in use" error. Dnsmasq running in `--bind-interfaces` or bind-dynamic mode allow other instances of dnsmasq or other servers, as long as no two servers are configured to listen on the same interface address.

The semantics of `--interface` varies subtly between wildcard or bind-dynamic mode and bind-interfaces mode. The situation where this matters is a request which arrives via one interface (A), but with a destination address of a second interface (B) and when dnsmasq is configured to listen only on B. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such a request will be ignored, in bind-interfaces mode, it will be accepted.

The creation of new network interfaces after dnsmasq starts is ignored by dnsmasq when in `--bind-interfaces` mode. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such interfaces are handled normally.

An --interface specification for a non-existent interface is a fatal error at start-up when in --bind-interfaces mode, by just generates a warning in wildcard or bind-dynamic mode.

Q: Why doesn't Kerberos work/why can't I get sensible answers to queries for SRV records.

A: Probably because you have the "filterwin2k" option set. Note that it was on by default in example configuration files included in versions before 2.12, so you might have it set on without realising.

Q: Can I get email notification when a new version of dnsmasq is released?

A: Yes, new releases of dnsmasq are always announced through freshmeat.net, and they allow you to subscribe to email alerts when new versions of particular projects are released. New releases are also announced in the dnsmasq-discuss mailing list, subscribe at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss>

Q: What does the dhcp-authoritative option do?

A: The DHCP spec says that when a DHCP server receives a renewal request from a client it has no knowledge of, it should just ignore it. This is because it's supported to have more than one DHCP server on a network, and another DHCP server may be dealing with the client. This has the unfortunate effect that when \_no\_ DHCP replies to the client, it takes some time for the client to time-out and start to get a new lease. Setting this option makes dnsmasq violate the standard to the extent that it will send a NAK reply to the client, causing it to immediately start to get a new lease. This improves behaviour when machines move networks, and in the case that the DHCP lease database is lost. As long as there are not more than one DHCP server on the network, it's safe to enable the option.

Q: Why does my Gentoo box pause for a minute before getting a new lease?

A: Because when a Gentoo box shuts down, it releases its lease with the server but remembers it on the client; this seems to be a Gentoo-specific patch to dhcpcd. On restart it tries to renew a lease which is long gone, as far as dnsmasq is concerned, and dnsmasq ignores it until it times out and restarts the process. To fix this, set the dhcp-authoritative flag in dnsmasq.

Q: My laptop has two network interfaces, a wired one and a wireless one. I never use both interfaces at the same time, and I'd like the

same IP and configuration to be used irrespective of which interface is in use. How can I do that?

A: By default, the identity of a machine is determined by using the MAC address, which is associated with interface hardware. Once an IP is bound to the MAC address of one interface, it cannot be associated with another MAC address until after the DHCP lease expires. The solution to this is to use a client-id as the machine identity rather than the MAC address. If you arrange for the same client-id to be sent when either interface is in use, the DHCP server will recognise the same machine, and use the same address. The method for setting the client-id varies with DHCP client software, dhcpcd uses the "-I" flag. Windows uses a registry setting, see <http://www.jsiinc.com/SUBF/TIP2800/rh2845.htm>

Addendum:

From version 2.46, dnsmasq has a solution to this which doesn't involve setting client-IDs. It's possible to put more than one MAC address in a --dhcp-host configuration. This tells dnsmasq that it should use the specified IP for any of the specified MAC addresses, and furthermore it gives dnsmasq permission to summarily abandon a lease to one of the MAC addresses if another one comes along. Note that this will work fine only as long as only one interface is up at any time. There is no way for dnsmasq to enforce this constraint: if you configure multiple MAC addresses and violate this rule, bad things will happen.

Addendum-II: The link above is dead, the former contents of the link are:

-----  
How can I keep the same DHCP client reservation, if the MAC address changes?

When you reserve an IP address for a DHCP client, you provide the MAC address of the client's NIC.

It is possible to use a custom identifier, which is sent as option 61 in the client's DHCP Discover and Request packet.

The DhcpClientIdentifier is a REG\_DWORD value that is located at:

Windows NT 4.0 SP2+

HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\<Adapter Name>\X\Parameters\Tcpiip

where <Adapter Name> is the NIC driver name and 'X' is the number of the NIC.

Windows 2000



HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\TcpIp\Parameters\Interfaces\<NIC GUID>

where <NIC GUID> is the GUID of the NIC.

The valid range of data is 0x0 - 0xFFFFFFFF. The custom identifier is sent as 4 bytes, 8 hexadecimal character, in groups of 2 hexadecimal characters, with the groups being sent in reverse order. If the custom identifier is less than 8 hexadecimal characters, it is zero padded at the end. Examples:

Custom Client Identifier	Client Reservation on DHCP Server
12345678	78563412
123456	56341200
1234	34120000
1234567	67452301
12345	45230100
123	23010000
A18F42	428FA100
CF432	32F40C00
C32D1BE	BED1320C

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Q: Can dnsmasq do DHCP on IP-alias interfaces?

A: Yes, from version-2.21. The support is only available running under Linux, on a kernel which provides the RT-netlink facility. All 2.4 and 2.6 kernels provide RT-netlink and it's an option in 2.2 kernels.

If a physical interface has more than one IP address or aliases with extra IP addresses, then any dhcp-ranges corresponding to these addresses can be used for address allocation. So if an interface has addresses 192.168.1.0/24 and 192.168.2.0/24 and there are DHCP ranges 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.200 and 192.168.2.100-192.168.2.200 then both ranges would be used for host connected to the physical interface. A more typical use might be to have one of the address-ranges as static-only, and have known hosts allocated addresses on that subnet using dhcp-host options, while anonymous hosts go on the other.

Q: Dnsmasq sometimes logs "nameserver xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx refused to do a recursive query" and DNS stops working. What's going on?

A: Probably the nameserver is an authoritative nameserver for a particular domain, but is not configured to answer general DNS

queries for an arbitrary domain. It is not suitable for use by dnsmasq as an upstream server and should be removed from the configuration. Note that if you have more than one upstream nameserver configured dnsmasq will load-balance across them and it may be some time before dnsmasq gets around to using a particular nameserver. This means that a particular configuration may work for sometime with a broken upstream nameserver configuration.

Q: Does the dnsmasq DHCP server probe addresses before allocating them, as recommended in RFC2131?

A: Yes, dynamically allocated IP addresses are checked by sending an ICMP echo request (ping). If a reply is received, then dnsmasq assumes that the address is in use, and attempts to allocate a different address. The wait for a reply is between two and three seconds. Because the DHCP server is not re-entrant, it cannot serve other DHCP requests during this time. To avoid dropping requests, the address probe may be skipped when dnsmasq is under heavy load.

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the Firestarter firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2005q3/000431.html>

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the shorewall firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2007q4/001764.html>

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start up with a message about capabilities. Why did that happen and what can do to fix it?

A: Change your kernel configuration: either deselect CONFIG\_SECURITY\_or\_select CONFIG\_SECURITY\_CAPABILITIES. Alternatively, you can remove the need to set capabilities by running dnsmasq as root.

Q: Where can I get .rpms Suitable for openSUSE/SLES?

A: Dnsmasq is in openSUSE itself, and the latest releases are also available at <http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/network/>

Q: Can I run dnsmasq in a Linux vserver?

A: Yes, as a DNS server, dnsmasq will just work in a vserver. To use dnsmasq's DHCP function you need to give the vserver extra system capabilities. Please note that doing so will lesser the overall security of your system. The capabilities required are NET\_ADMIN and NET\_RAW. NET\_ADMIN is essential, NET\_RAW is required to do an ICMP "ping" check on newly allocated addresses. If you don't need this check, you can disable it with --no-ping and omit the NET\_RAW capability. Adding the capabilities is done by adding them, one per line, to either /etc/vservers/<vservname>/ccapabilities for a 2.4 kernel or /etc/vservers/<vservname>/bcapabilities for a 2.6 kernel (please refer to the vserver documentation for more information).

Q: What's the problem with syslog and dnsmasq?

A: In almost all cases: none. If you have the normal arrangement with local daemons logging to a local syslog, which then writes to disk, then there's never a problem. If you use network logging, then there's a potential problem with deadlock: the syslog daemon will do DNS lookups so that it can log the source of log messages, these lookups will (depending on exact configuration) go through dnsmasq, which also sends log messages. With bad timing, you can arrive at a situation where syslog is waiting for dnsmasq, and dnsmasq is waiting for syslog; they will both wait forever. This problem is fixed from dnsmasq-2.39, which introduces asynchronous logging: dnsmasq no longer waits for syslog and the deadlock is broken. There is a remaining problem in 2.39, where "log-queries" is in use. In this case most DNS queries generate two log lines, if these go to a syslog which is doing a DNS lookup for each log line, then those queries will in turn generate two more log lines, and a chain reaction runaway will occur. To avoid this, use syslog-ng and turn on syslog-ng's dns-cache function.

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows Vista, but everything else is fine.

A: The DHCP client on windows Vista (and possibly later versions) demands that the DHCP server send replies as broadcasts. Most other clients don't do this. The broadcasts are sent to 255.255.255.255. A badly configured firewall which blocks such packets will show exactly these symptoms (Vista fails, others

work).

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows 7 but everything else is fine.

A: There seems to be a problem if Windows 7 doesn't get a value for DHCP option 252 in DHCP packets it gets from the server. The symptoms have been variously reported as continual DHCPINFORM requests in an attempt to get an option-252, or even ignoring DHCP offers completely (and failing to get an IP address) if there is no option-252 supplied. DHCP option 252 is for WPAD, WWW Proxy Auto Detection and if you don't want or need to use that, then simplest fix seems to be to supply an empty option with:

```
dhcp-option=252,""
```

## 1.27 dpkg 1.18.25

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.28 e2fsprogs 1.44.5

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the `ss` command-line interface parsing library. It is currently distributed together with the EXT2 file system utilities, which are otherwise packaged as "e2fsprogs".

This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
[tsx-11.mit.edu/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/](http://tsx-11.mit.edu/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/)

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Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

```

=====
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c
+++ tdbsa/tdb.c
@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371
Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)
*/
/*
- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes
-
- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 2005
+ Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 1999-2005
+ Copyright (C) Jeremy Allison 2000-2006
+ Copyright (C) Paul `Rusty' Russell 2000

** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb
** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released
#
This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
libraries.
#
In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#

```

```

BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;' /$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)

clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
EXT2ED is hereby placed under the terms of the GNU General Public License.
Follows the GNU license.

Gadi Oxman, August 1995

```

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Version 2, June 1991

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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```

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by  
Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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Upstream Author: Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu>

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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```
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```

```
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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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```

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```
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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
#
This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
libraries.
#
In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#
BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'"/$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB)`)

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)

clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
```

```
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
/*
```

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```
*/
```

```
Index: tdbsa/tdb.c
```

```
=====
```

```
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c
```

```
+++ tdbsa/tdb.c
```

```
@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371
```

```
Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)
```

```
*/
```

```
/*
```

```
- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
+ trivial database library - standalone version
```

```
- trivial database library - private includes
```

```
-
```

```
- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 2005
+ Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 1999-2005
+ Copyright (C) Jeremy Allison 2000-2006
+ Copyright (C) Paul 'Rusty' Russell 2000
```

```
** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb
** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released
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are met:
```

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# 1.35 findutils 4.6.0

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# 1.37 gawk 4.2.1

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<bridgehead xml:id="fdl-1-section6" renderas="sect2">

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</appendix>



## GCC RUNTIME LIBRARY EXCEPTION

Version 3.1, 31 March 2009

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### 0. Definitions.

A file is an "Independent Module" if it either requires the Runtime Library for execution after a Compilation Process, or makes use of an interface provided by the Runtime Library, but is not otherwise based on the Runtime Library.

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The "Compilation Process" transforms code entirely represented in non-intermediate languages designed for human-written code, and/or in Java Virtual Machine byte code, into Target Code. Thus, for example, use of source code generators and preprocessors need not be considered

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#### 1. Grant of Additional Permission.

You have permission to propagate a work of Target Code formed by combining the Runtime Library with Independent Modules, even if such propagation would otherwise violate the terms of GPLv3, provided that all Target Code was generated by Eligible Compilation Processes. You may then convey such a combination under terms of your choice, consistent with the licensing of the Independent Modules.

#### 2. No Weakening of GCC Copyleft.

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```
#!/usr/bin/python
#
Copyright (C) 2013-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
any later version.
#
This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
so that they have the form:
#
Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
point in the past.
#
Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
```

```

want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
By default the script will update all directories for which the
output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year
#
is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
#
would run the script on just libitm/.
#
Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.

```

```

import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess

```

```

class Errors:

```

```

 def __init__(self):
 self.num_errors = 0

```

```

 def report(self, filename, string):
 if filename:
 string = filename + ': ' + string
 sys.stderr.write(string + '\n')
 self.num_errors += 1

```

```

 def ok(self):
 return self.num_errors == 0

```

```

class GenericFilter:

```

```

 def __init__(self):
 self.skip_files = set()
 self.skip_dirs = set()
 self.skip_extensions = set()
 self.fossilised_files = set()
 self.own_files = set()

```

```

 self.skip_files |= set([
 # Skip licence files.

```

```

'COPYING',
'COPYING.LIB',
'COPYING3',
'COPYING3.LIB',
'LICENSE',
'fdl.texi',
'gpl_v3.texi',
'fdl-1.3.xml',
'gpl-3.0.xml',

Skip auto- and libtool-related files
'aclocal.m4',
'compile',
'config.guess',
'config.sub',
'depcomp',
'install-sh',
'libtool.m4',
'ltmain.sh',
'ltoptions.m4',
'ltsugar.m4',
'ltversion.m4',
'lt~obsolete.m4',
'missing',
'mkdep',
'mkinstalldirs',
'move-if-change',
'shlibpath.m4',
'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
)

```

```

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
 # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
 return re.compile ('\t')

 return None

```

```

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.skip_files:
 return True

 (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
 if extension in self.skip_extensions:
 return True

 if extension == '.in':
 # Skip .in files produced by automake.
 if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
 return True

 # Skip files produced by autogen
 if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
 and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
 return True

 # Skip configure files produced by autoconf
 if filename == 'configure':
 if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
 return True
 if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
 return True

 return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.fossilised_files:
 return True
 # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
 if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
 return True
 return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
 return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 self.errors = errors

 # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
 ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s])\s+and\s+[0-9]'

```

```

Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
name = '[\w.,-]'

Matches one year.
self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

Matches a full copyright notice:
self.copyright_re = re.compile (
 # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
 '[Cc]opyright'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+©'
 '[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
 'copyright = u\"
 '@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
we can remove any excess.
'(\s*(?:' + ranges + ',?)'
 '@value\{[\^{}]*\})\s*')

3: 'by ', if used
'(by\s+)?'

4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
(e.g. gnat_u gn.texi).
'(' + name + '(?:\s?' + name + ')*?)'

A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile ('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
 re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+[*]+;+%+//+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

```

```

Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ''

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
 if not canon_form:
 canon_form = holder
 self.holders[holder] = canon_form
 index = holder.find (' ')
 while index >= 0:
 self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
 index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
 self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
 def __init__ (self, year):
 self.year = year

 def __str__ (self):
 return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
 year = int (string)
 if len (string) == 2:
 if year > 70:
 return year + 1900
 elif len (string) == 4:
 return year
 raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
 year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
 assert len (year_list) > 0
 return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
 self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
 assert not self.max_year
 self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
 # Leave texinfo variables alone.
 if years.startswith ('@value'):
 return years

```

```

(min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

Update the upper bound, if enabled.
if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
 max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

Use a range.
if min_year == max_year:
 return '%d' % min_year
else:
 return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
 line = line.lstrip()
 match = self.comment_re.match (line)
 if match:
 line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
 return line

def is_complete (self, match):
 holder = match.group (4)
 return (holder
 and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
 or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
 orig_line = line
 next_line = None
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

 intro = match.group (1)
 if intro.startswith ('@set'):
 # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
 after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
 if after_years != "":
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'trailing characters in @set: '
 + after_years)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)
 else:
 # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
 while not self.is_complete (match):
 try:
 next_line = file.next()
 except StopIteration:
 break

```



```

If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
assume that what we've got is complete.
continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
 break

Merge the lines for matching purposes.
orig_line += next_line
line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
next_line = None

Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
assert match

holder = match.group (4)

Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
 assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
 self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
 # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
 # author.
 canon_form = self.holders[holder]
 if not canon_form:
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

 # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
 line = (line[:match.start (4)]
 + canon_form
 + line[match.end (4):])

 # Remove any 'by'
 line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:

```

```

 canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
 except self.BadYear as e:
 self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

 line = (line[:match.start (2)]
 + (' if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' ')
 + canon_form + self.separator
 + line[match.end (2):])

 # Use the standard (C) form.
 if intro.endswith ('right'):
 intro += '(C)'
 elif intro.endswith ('(c)'):
 intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
 line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

 # Strip trailing whitespace
 line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

 return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
 # Looks like something we tried to create before.
 try:
 os.remove (pathname)
 except OSError:
 pass
 return

 lines = []
 changed = False
 line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
 mode = None
 with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
 prev = None
 mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
 for line in file:
 while line:
 next_line = None
 # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
 if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
 match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
 if match:
 res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
 file, line, match)

```

```

 (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
 changed = changed or this_changed

 # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
 elif self.other_copyright_re.search(line):
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright: %s'
 % line.strip())
 lines.append (line)
 line = next_line

If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():
 tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
 with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
 for line in lines:
 file.write (line)
 os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
 if self.use_quilt:
 subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
 os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
 for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
 # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
 for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
 if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
 del subdirs[i]

 # Handle the files in this directory.
 for filename in filenames:
 if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
 sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
 % os.path.join (dir, filename))
 else:
 self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
 def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
 self.errors = Errors()
 self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
 self.dirs = []
 self.default_dirs = []
 self.chosen_dirs = []
 self.option_handlers = dict()
 self.option_help = []

 self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)

```

```

self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
 self.o_quilt)
self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
 self.o_this_year)

def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
 self.option_help.append ((name, help))
 self.option_handlers[name] = handler

def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
 self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

def o_help (self, option = None):
 sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
 'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
 format = '%-15s %s\n'
 for (what, help) in self.option_help:
 sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
 sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

 format = '%-25s'
 i = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 i += 1
 if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
 sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
 else:
 sys.stdout.write (format % dir)
 sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
 self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
 self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
 for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
 if arg[1] != '-':
 self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
 elif arg in self.option_handlers:
 self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
 else:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
 if self.errors.ok():
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:

```

```

 self.o_help()
 else:
 for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
 canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, ")
 count = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
 count += 1
 self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
 if count == 0:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
 + chosen_dir)
 sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

#-----

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
 def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return True

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 with open (pathname) as file:
 # Skip files imported from gettext.
 if file.readline().find ('gettext-') >= 0:
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Not part of GCC
 'math-68881.h',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
 'ada',

 # Handled separately.
 'testsuite',

```

```

])

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

 self.fossilised_files |= set ([
 # Old news won't be updated.
 'ONEWS',
])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
 '.c',
 '.C',
 '.cc',
 '.h',
 '.hs',
 '.f',
 '.f90',
 '.go',
 '.inc',
 '.java',
])

 def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
 # and isn't updated.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
 return True
 # Similarly params/README.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([

```

```

 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Imported from GLIBC.
 'soft-fp',
])

class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
 'intro.xml',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Contains automatically-generated sources.
 'html',

 # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
 'data',

 # Contains imported images
 'images',
])

 self.own_files |= set ([
 # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
 'spine.xml',
])

 def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
 return re.compile ('// \\\(C\\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
 return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
 def __init__ (self, errors):

```

```
Copyright.__init__(self, errors)
```

```
 canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
 self.add_package_author('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
```

```
 self.add_external_author('ARM')
 self.add_external_author('AdaCore')
 self.add_external_author('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
 self.add_external_author('Cavium Networks.')
 self.add_external_author('Faraday Technology Corp.')
 self.add_external_author('Florida State University')
 self.add_external_author('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
 self.add_external_author('Hewlett-Packard Company')
 self.add_external_author('Intel Corporation')
 self.add_external_author('Information Technology Industry Council.')
 self.add_external_author('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
 self.add_external_author('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
 self.add_external_author('National Research Council of Canada.')
 self.add_external_author('NVIDIA Corporation')
 self.add_external_author('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
 self.add_external_author('Peter Dimov')
 self.add_external_author('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
 self.add_external_author('Regents of the University of California.')
 self.add_external_author('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
 self.add_external_author('Silicon Graphics')
 self.add_external_author('Stephen L. Moshier')
 self.add_external_author('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
 self.add_external_author('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
 self.add_external_author('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
 self.add_external_author('The Go Authors.')
 self.add_external_author('The Regents of the University of California.')
 self.add_external_author('Unicode, Inc.')
 self.add_external_author('University of Toronto.')
```

```
class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
 def __init__(self):
 CmdLine.__init__(self, GCCCopyright)

 self.add_dir('.', TopLevelFilter())
 # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir('config', ConfigFilter())
```



```

contrib isn't really part of GCC.
self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
self.add_dir ('gnattools')
self.add_dir ('gotools')
self.add_dir ('include')
intl is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libada')
self.add_dir ('libatomic')
self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
self.add_dir ('libcc1')
libcilkrts is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
libffi is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
libgo is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgomp')
self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
self.add_dir ('libiberty')
self.add_dir ('libitm')
self.add_dir ('libobjc')
liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libssp')
self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
zlib is imported from upstream.

```

```

self.default_dirs = [
 'gcc',
 'include',
 'libada',
 'libatomic',
 'libbacktrace',
 'libcc1',
 'libcpp',
 'libdecnumber',
 'libgcc',
 'libgfortran',
 'libgomp',
 'libhsail-rt',
 'libiberty',

```

```
'libitm',
'libobjc',
'libssp',
'libstdc++-v3',
'libvtv',
'lto-plugin',
]
```

GCCCmdLine().main()

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
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```
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
(actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
Copyright (C) 1988-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

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/\* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. \*/

/\* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. \*/

/\* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu \*/

#define LPREFIX "L"

/\* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. \*/

#define ASM\_BYTE "\t.byte\t"

#define ASM\_SHORT "\t.word\t"

#define ASM\_LONG "\t.long\t"

#define ASM\_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /\* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. \*/

/\* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SOURCE\_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) \*/

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

/\* This is how to output an assembler line  
that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \  
fprintf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST\_WIDE\_INT\_PRINT\_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

/\* This says how to output an assembler line  
to define a global common symbol. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \  
( fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \  
assemble\_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \  
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/\* This says how to output an assembler line  
to define a local common symbol. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \

```

(fputs(".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
(fputs(".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
sprintf((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0
.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v
.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..

```

```

.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. *(- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, *(PI will give pi, *(L\" will give a left
.\" double quote, and *(R\" will give a right double quote. *(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. *(C` and *(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr \(*W-
.ds C+ C\v'-.1v'h'-1p\s-2+\h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n \{\
. ds -- \(*W-
. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u\(*W'h'-12u-'\" diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u\(*W'h'-8u-'\" diablo 12 pitch
. ds L\" ""
. ds R\" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
.br\}
.el\{\
. ds -- \\\(em\|
. ds PI \(*p
. ds L\" ``
. ds R\" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
.br\}
.\"
.\" Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.
.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \(\aq
.el .ds Aq '
.\"
.\" If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\" titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\" entries marked with X<> in POD. Of course, you'll have to process the
.\" output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\"
.\" Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.
.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{\
. if \nF \{\
. de IX

```

```

. tm Index:\$1\t\n%t"\$2"
..
. if !\nF==2 \{
. nr % 0
. nr F 2
. \}
. \}
.\}
.rF rF
.\"
.\" Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\" Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
. \" fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{
. ds #H 0
. ds #V .8m
. ds #F .3m
. ds #[\f1
. ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{
. ds #H ((1u-(\n(.fu%2u))*).13m)
. ds #V .6m
. ds #F 0
. ds #[\&
. ds #] \&
.\}
. \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{
. ds ' \&
. ds ` \&
. ds ^ \&
. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /
.\}
.if t \{
. ds ' \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h'\n:u"
. ds ` \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h'\n:u'
. ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\h'\n:u'
. ds , \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10)',h'\n:u'
. ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)'\h'\n:u'
. ds / \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\z\sl'h'\n:u'
.\}
. \" troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)\v'-*(#V)\z.\h'.2m+*(#F'.\h'\n:u\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h'*(#H\(*b)h'-*(#H'
.ds o \k:h'-(\n(.wu+\w\(\de'u-*(#H)/2u\v'-.3n*(#[z\(\de\v'.3n'h'\n:u'*(#)

```

```

.ds d- \h'*(#H)\(pd|h'-\w'~\u\v'-.25m\|f2\(\hy\|fP\v'.25m\|h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\|k:\|h'-\w'D'u\v'-.11m\|z\(\hy\v'.11m\|h'\|n:u'
.ds th *(#[v'.3m\|s+1I\|s-1\v'-.3m\|h'-(\w'T'u*2/3)\|s-1o\|s+1*(#)
.ds Th *(#[\|s+2I\|s-2|h'-\w'T'u*3/5\v'-.3m'o\v'.3m*(#)
.ds ae a|h'-(\w'a'u*4/10)e
.ds Ae A|h'-(\w'A'u*4/10)E
. \ " corrections for vproff
.if v .ds ~ \|k:\|h'-(\|n(\.wu*9/10-*(#H)\|s-2\|u~\|d\|s+2|h'\|n:u'
.if v .ds ^ \|k:\|h'-(\|n(\.wu*10/11-*(#H)\v'-.4m'^\v'.4m\|h'\|n:u'
. \ " for low resolution devices (crt and lpr)
.if \|n(.H>23 .if \|n(.V>19 \
\{
. ds : e
. ds 8 ss
. ds o a
. ds d- d|h'-1\|(ga
. ds D- D|h'-1\|(hy
. ds th \o'bp'
. ds Th \o'LP'
. ds ae ae
. ds Ae AE
.\}
.rm #[#] #H #V #F C
.\" =====
.\"
.IX Title "GPL 7"
.TH GPL 7 "2018-01-25" "gcc-7.3.0" "GNU"
.\" For nroff, turn off justification. Always turn off hyphenation; it makes
.\" way too many mistakes in technical documents.
.if n .ad l
.nh
.SH "NAME"
gpl \- GNU General Public License
.SH "DESCRIPTION"
.IX Header "DESCRIPTION"
.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"
.IX Subsection "GNU General Public License"
.SS "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.Vb 1
\& Copyright (c) 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. <http://fsf.org/>
\&
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.Ve
.SS "Preamble"
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.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

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.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

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.Sp

The `\*(L"System Libraries\*(R"` of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A `\&\*(L"Major Component\*(R"`, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

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The `\*(L"Corresponding Source\*(R"` for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."



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.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

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.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to \\*(L"keep intact all notices\\*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

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.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

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.RE

.RS 4

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.RE

.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

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.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of

the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

.RE

.RS 4

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

.Sp

A \\*(L"User Product\\*(R" is either (1) a \\*(L"consumer product\\*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&\\*(L"normally used\\*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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.Sp

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-IROM\s0).

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or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

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.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

.IX Subsection "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

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.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program\\*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

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.Ve

.PP

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

.PP

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.PP

.Vb 4

\& <program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\& This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type "show w".

\& This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
\& under certain conditions; type "show c" for details.

.Ve

.PP

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.PP

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.SH "SEE ALSO"

.IX Header "SEE ALSO"

\&\fIgfdl\fR\|(7), \fIfsf\~funding\fR\|(7).

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@ignore

@c Set file name and title for man page.

@setfilename gpl

@settitle GNU General Public License

@c man begin SEEALSO

gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).

@c man end

@c man begin COPYRIGHT

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@c man end

@end ignore

@node Copying

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@unnumbered GNU General Public License

@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

@c This file is intended to be included in another file.

@display

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@enumerate 0

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```
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
 (actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
 adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
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```

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/\* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. \*/

/\* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. \*/

/\* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu \*/

#define LPREFIX "L"

/\* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. \*/

#define ASM\_BYTE "\t.byte\t"

#define ASM\_SHORT "\t.word\t"

#define ASM\_LONG "\t.long\t"

#define ASM\_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /\* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. \*/

/\* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SOURCE\_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) \*/

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

/\* This is how to output an assembler line

that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \

fprintf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST\_WIDE\_INT\_PRINT\_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/\* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. \*/

/\* This says how to output an assembler line

to define a global common symbol. \*/

#define ASM\_OUTPUT\_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \

( fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \

```

assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifndef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
(fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0
.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v

```



```

.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..
.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. *(- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, *(PI will give pi, *(L" will give a left
.\" double quote, and *(R" will give a right double quote. *(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. *(C` and *(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr \(*W-
.ds C+ C\v'-.1v'h'-1p^s-2+\h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n {\
. ds -- \(*W-
. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u^\(*W'h'-12u-' diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u^\(*W'h'-8u-' diablo 12 pitch
. ds L" ""
. ds R" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
'br\}
.el{\
. ds -- \\\(em\
. ds PI \(*p
. ds L" ``
. ds R" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
'br\}
.\"
.\" Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.
.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \\\(aq
.el .ds Aq '
.\"
.\" If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\" titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\" entries marked with X<> in POD. Of course, you'll have to process the
.\" output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\"
.\" Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.

```

```

.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{
. if \nF \{
. de IX
. tm Index:\$1\t\|n%\t"\$2"
..
. if !\nF==2 \{
. nr % 0
. nr F 2
. \}
. \}
.\}
.rr rF
.\"
.\" Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\" Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
. \" fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{\
. ds #H 0
. ds #V .8m
. ds #F .3m
. ds #[\f1
. ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds #H ((1u-(\|n(.fu%2u))*).13m)
. ds #V .6m
. ds #F 0
. ds #[\&
. ds #] \&
.\}
. \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{\
. ds ' \&
. ds ` \&
. ds ^ \&
. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds ' \|k:\h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\`h"\\n:u"
. ds ` \|k:\h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\`h"\\n:u'
. ds ^ \|k:\h'-(\|n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\`h"\\n:u'
. ds , \|k:\h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10)',h"\\n:u'

```

```

. ds ~ \|k:h'-(\n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)'\~h'\n:u'
. ds / \|k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)\z(\sl'h'\n:u'
.\}
. \" troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \|k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)\v'-*(#V)\z.\h'.2m+*(#F'.\h'\n:u'\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h'*(#H\(*b'h'-*(#H'
.ds o \|k:h'-(\n(.wu+\w\|(de'u-*(#H)/2u'\v'-.3n'*(#[\z|(de\v'.3n'h'\n:u'*(#)
.ds d- \h'*(#H\|(pd|h'-\w~'u'\v'-.25m'\f2(\hy\fp\v'.25m'h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\|k:h'-\w'D'u'\v'-.11m'\z(\hy\v'.11m'h'\n:u'
.ds th *(#[\v'.3m's+1I\s-1\v'-.3m'h'-(\w'I'u*2/3)\s-1o\s+1*(#)
.ds Th *(#[\s+2I\s-2|h'-\w'I'u*3/5\v'-.3m'o\v'.3m'*(#)
.ds ae a|h'-(\w'a'u*4/10)'e
.ds Ae A|h'-(\w'A'u*4/10)'E
. \" corrections for vroff
.if v .ds ~ \|k:h'-(\n(.wu*9/10-*(#H)\s-2\u~\d\s+2|h'\n:u'
.if v .ds ^ \|k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)\v'-.4m'^\v'.4m'h'\n:u'
. \" for low resolution devices (crt and lpr)
.if \n(.H>23 .if \n(.V>19 \
{\
. ds : e
. ds 8 ss
. ds o a
. ds d- d|h'-1\|(ga
. ds D- D|h'-1\|(hy
. ds th \o'bp'
. ds Th \o'LP'
. ds ae ae
. ds Ae AE
.\}
.rm #[#] #H #V #F C
.\" =====
.\"
.IX Title "GPL 7"
.TH GPL 7 "2018-12-06" "gcc-7.4.0" "GNU"
.\" For nroff, turn off justification. Always turn off hyphenation; it makes
.\" way too many mistakes in technical documents.
.if n .ad l
.nh
.SH "NAME"
gpl \- GNU General Public License
.SH "DESCRIPTION"
.IX Header "DESCRIPTION"
.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"
.IX Subsection "GNU General Public License"
.SS "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.Vb 1
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.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

&\\*(L"This License\\*(R" refers to version 3 of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License.

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&\\*(L"Copyright\\*(R" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

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&\\*(L"The Program\\*(R" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as \\*(L"you\\*(R". \\*(L"Licensees\\*(R" and &\\*(L"recipients\\*(R" may be individuals or organizations.

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To \\*(L"modify\\*(R" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a \\*(L"modified version\\*(R" of the earlier work or a work \\*(L"based on\\*(R" the earlier work.

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A \\*(L"covered work\\*(R" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

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To \\*(L"propagate\\*(R" a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

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To \\*(L"convey\\*(R" a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

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An interactive user interface displays \\*(L"Appropriate Legal Notices\\*(R" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

The \\*(L"source code\\*(R" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. \\*(L"Object code\\*(R" means any non-source form of a work.

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A \\*(L"Standard Interface\\*(R" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

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The \\*(L"System Libraries\\*(R" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A \&\\*(L"Major Component\\*(R", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

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The \\*(L"Corresponding Source\\*(R" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

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The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."

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You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

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Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

.IP "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law." 4

.IX Item "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law."

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the \s-1WIPO\s0 copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

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When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the work's users, your or third parties' legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

.IP "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies." 4

.IX Item "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies."

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and

appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice;  
keep intact all notices stating that this License and any  
non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code;  
keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all  
recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

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You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey,  
and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

.IP "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions." 4

.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to  
produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the  
terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these  
conditions:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it,  
and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released  
under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This  
requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to \\*(L"keep intact all  
notices\\*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to  
anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will  
therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms,  
to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they  
are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in  
any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have  
separately received it.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display  
Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive  
interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work  
need not make them do so.

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.RS 4

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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent  
works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work,  
and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program,  
in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an  
\\*(L"aggregate\\*(R" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not



used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

.RE

.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

.IX Item "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms."

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source.

Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

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.RS 4

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

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A \\*(L"User Product\\*(R" is either (1) a \\*(L"consumer product\\*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&\\*(L"normally used\\*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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\&\\*(L"Installation Information\\*(R" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

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If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-IROM\s0).

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The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

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.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

\&\\*(L"Additional permissions\\*(R" are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

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When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

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Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or

.IP "f." 4

.IX Item "f."

Requiring indemnification of licensors and authors of that material by anyone who conveys the material (or modified versions of it) with contractual assumptions of liability to the recipient, for any liability that these contractual assumptions directly impose on those licensors and authors.

.RE

.RS 4

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All other non-permissive additional terms are considered \\*(L"further restrictions\"\*(R" within the meaning of section 10. If the Program as you received it, or any part of it, contains a notice stating that it is governed by this License along with a term that is a further restriction, you may remove that term. If a license document contains a further restriction but permits relicensing or conveying under this License, you may add to a covered work material governed by the terms of that license document, provided that the further restriction does not survive such relicensing or conveying.

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If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

.Sp

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

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.IP "8. Termination." 4

.IX Item "8. Termination."

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.IP "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies." 4

.IX Item "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies."

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.IP "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients." 4

.IX Item "10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients."

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An \\*(L"entity transaction\\*(R" is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

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.IP "11. Patents." 4

.IX Item "11. Patents."

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.Sp

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.Sp

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.IP "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom." 4

.IX Item "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom."

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.IP "13. Use with the *GNU Affero General Public License*." 4

.IX Item "13. Use with the *GNU Affero General Public License*."

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.IP "14. Revised Versions of this License." 4

.IX Item "14. Revised Versions of this License."

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Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies that a certain numbered version of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License \\*(L"or any later version\\*(R" applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

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If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License can be used, that proxy's public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

.Sp

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.IP "15. Disclaimer of Warranty." 4

.IX Item "15. Disclaimer of Warranty."

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.IP "16. Limitation of Liability." 4

.IX Item "16. Limitation of Liability."

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.IP "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16." 4



.IX Item "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16."

If the disclaimer of warranty and limitation of liability provided above cannot be given local legal effect according to their terms, reviewing courts shall apply local law that most closely approximates an absolute waiver of all civil liability in connection with the Program, unless a warranty or assumption of liability accompanies a copy of the Program in return for a fee.

.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

.IX Subsection "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

.PP

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the \\*(L"copyright\\*(R" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program\\*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

\& This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify  
\& it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
\& the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at  
\& your option) any later version.

\&

\& This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but  
\& WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of  
\& MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU  
\& General Public License for more details.

\&

\& You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License  
\& along with this program. If not, see <<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>>.

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

.PP

.Vb 4

\& <program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\& This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type "show w".

\& This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it

\& under certain conditions; type "show c" for details.

.Ve

.PP

The hypothetical commands \fBshow w\fR and \fBshow c\fR should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a \s-1GUI\s0 interface, you would use an \\*(L"about box\\*(R".

.PP

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school, if any, to sign a \\*(L"copyright disclaimer\\*(R" for the program, if necessary.

For more information on this, and how to apply and follow the \s-1GNU GPL,\s0 see <\fBhttp://www.gnu.org/licenses/\fR>.

.PP

The \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the library. If this is what you want to do, use the \s-1GNU\s0 Lesser General Public License instead of this License. But first, please read <\fBhttp://www.gnu.org/philosophy/why\~not\~lgpl.html\fR>.

.SH "SEE ALSO"

.IX Header "SEE ALSO"

\&\fIgfdl\fR\|(7), \fIfsf\~funding\fR\|(7).

.SH "COPYRIGHT"

.IX Header "COPYRIGHT"

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@ignore

@c Set file name and title for man page.

@setfilename gpl

@settitle GNU General Public License

@c man begin SEEALSO

gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).

@c man end

@c man begin COPYRIGHT

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@c man end

@end ignore

@node Copying

@c man begin DESCRIPTION

@unnumbered GNU General Public License

@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

@c This file is intended to be included in another file.

@display

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@end display

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

```

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point in the past.

Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
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want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.

By default the script will update all directories for which the
output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:

update-copyright.py --this-year

is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
```

```
new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
#
would run the script on just libitm/.
#
Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.
```

```
import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess
```

```
class Errors:
```

```
 def __init__(self):
 self.num_errors = 0
```

```
 def report (self, filename, string):
 if filename:
 string = filename + ': ' + string
 sys.stderr.write (string + '\n')
 self.num_errors += 1
```

```
 def ok (self):
 return self.num_errors == 0
```

```
class GenericFilter:
```

```
 def __init__(self):
 self.skip_files = set()
 self.skip_dirs = set()
 self.skip_extensions = set()
 self.fossilised_files = set()
 self.own_files = set()
```

```
 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Skip licence files.
 'COPYING',
 'COPYING.LIB',
 'COPYING3',
 'COPYING3.LIB',
 'LICENSE',
 'fdl.texi',
 'gpl_v3.texi',
 'fdl-1.3.xml',
 'gpl-3.0.xml',
```

```

Skip auto- and libtool-related files
'aclocal.m4',
'compile',
'config.guess',
'config.sub',
'depcomp',
'install-sh',
'libtool.m4',
'ltmain.sh',
'ltoptions.m4',
'ltsugar.m4',
'ltversion.m4',
'lt~obsolete.m4',
'missing',
'mkdep',
'mkinstalldirs',
'move-if-change',
'shlibpath.m4',
'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
)

```

```

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
 # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
 return re.compile ('\t')

 return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.skip_files:
 return True

 (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
 if extension in self.skip_extensions:
 return True

 if extension == '.in':
 # Skip .in files produced by automake.

```

```

if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
 return True

Skip files produced by autogen
if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
 and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
 return True

Skip configure files produced by autoconf
if filename == 'configure':
 if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
 return True
 if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
 return True

return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename in self.fossilised_files:
 return True
 # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
 if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
 return True
 return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
 return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
 def __init__ (self, errors):
 self.errors = errors

 # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
 ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s]|\s+and\s+)*[0-9]'

 # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
 name = '[\w.,-]'

 # Matches one year.
 self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

 # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
 self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

 # Matches a full copyright notice:

```

```

self.copyright_re = re.compile (
 # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
 '([Cc]opyright'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+©'
 '|[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
 '|copyright = u\"
 '|@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

 # 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
 # we can remove any excess.
 '(s*(?:' + ranges + ',?)'
 '|@value\{[^\{]*\})s*')

 # 3: 'by ', if used
 '(by\s+)?'

 # 4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
 # spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
 # (e.g. gnat_ugn.texi).
 '(' + name + '(?:\s? + name + ')*?')

A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile ('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
 re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+[*]+;+|%+//+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ' '

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
 if not canon_form:
 canon_form = holder
 self.holders[holder] = canon_form
 index = holder.find (' ')
 while index >= 0:
 self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])

```

```

 index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
 self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
 def __init__ (self, year):
 self.year = year

 def __str__ (self):
 return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
 year = int (string)
 if len (string) == 2:
 if year > 70:
 return year + 1900
 elif len (string) == 4:
 return year
 raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
 year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
 assert len (year_list) > 0
 return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
 self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
 assert not self.max_year
 self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
 # Leave texinfo variables alone.
 if years.startswith ('@value'):
 return years

 (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

 # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
 if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
 max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

 # Use a range.
 if min_year == max_year:
 return '%d' % min_year

```



```

else:
 return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
 line = line.lstrip()
 match = self.comment_re.match (line)
 if match:
 line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
 return line

def is_complete (self, match):
 holder = match.group (4)
 return (holder
 and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
 or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
 orig_line = line
 next_line = None
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

 intro = match.group (1)
 if intro.startswith ('@set'):
 # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
 after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
 if after_years != "":
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'trailing characters in @set: '
 + after_years)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)
 else:
 # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
 while not self.is_complete (match):
 try:
 next_line = file.next()
 except StopIteration:
 break

 # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
 # assume that what we've got is complete.
 continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
 if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
 break

 # Merge the lines for matching purposes.
 orig_line += next_line
 line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
 next_line = None

```

```

 # Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
 match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
 assert match

holder = match.group (4)

Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
 assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
 self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
 # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
 # author.
 canon_form = self.holders[holder]
 if not canon_form:
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

 # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
 line = (line[:match.start (4)]
 + canon_form
 + line[match.end (4):])

 # Remove any 'by'
 line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
 canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
 self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
 return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
 + (' if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' ')
 + canon_form + self.separator
 + line[match.end (2):])

```

```

Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
 intro += ' (C)'
elif intro.endswith ('(c)'):
 intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
 # Looks like something we tried to create before.
 try:
 os.remove (pathname)
 except OSError:
 pass
 return

 lines = []
 changed = False
 line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
 mode = None
 with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
 prev = None
 mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
 for line in file:
 while line:
 next_line = None
 # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
 if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
 match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
 if match:
 res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
 file, line, match)
 (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
 changed = changed or this_changed

 # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
 elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
 self.errors.report (pathname,
 'unrecognised copyright: %s'
 % line.strip())
 lines.append (line)
 line = next_line

```

```

If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():
 tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
 with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
 for line in lines:
 file.write (line)
 os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
 if self.use_quilt:
 subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
 os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
 for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
 # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
 for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
 if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
 del subdirs[i]

 # Handle the files in this directory.
 for filename in filenames:
 if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
 sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
 % os.path.join (dir, filename))
 else:
 self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
 def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
 self.errors = Errors()
 self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
 self.dirs = []
 self.default_dirs = []
 self.chosen_dirs = []
 self.option_handlers = dict()
 self.option_help = []

 self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
 self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
 self.o_quilt)
 self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
 self.o_this_year)

 def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
 self.option_help.append ((name, help))
 self.option_handlers[name] = handler

 def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):

```

```

self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

def o_help (self, option = None):
 sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
 'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
 format = '%-15s %s\n'
 for (what, help) in self.option_help:
 sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
 sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

 format = '%-25s'
 i = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 i += 1
 if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
 sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
 else:
 sys.stdout.write (format % dir)
 sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
 self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
 self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
 for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
 if arg[:1] != '-':
 self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
 elif arg in self.option_handlers:
 self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
 else:
 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
 if self.errors.ok():
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
 if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
 self.o_help()
 else:
 for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
 canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
 count = 0
 for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
 if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
 count += 1
 self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
 if count == 0:

```

```

 self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
 + chosen_dir)
 sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

#-----

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
 def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
 return True

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
 pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
 with open (pathname) as file:
 # Skip files imported from gettext.
 if file.readline().find ('gettext-') >= 0:
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
 def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

 self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Not part of GCC
 'math-68881.h',
])

 self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
 'ada',

 # Handled separately.
 'testsuite',
])

 self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

```

```

self.fossilised_files |= set ([
 # Old news won't be updated.
 'ONEWS',
])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
 '.c',
 '.C',
 '.cc',
 '.h',
 '.hs',
 '.f',
 '.f90',
 '.go',
 '.inc',
 '.java',
])

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
 # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
 # and isn't updated.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
 return True
 # Similarly params/README.
 if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':
 return True
 return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

self.skip_extensions |= set ([
 # Maintained by the translation project.
 '.po',

 # Automatically-generated.
 '.pot',
])

class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

```

```

self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Imported from GLIBC.
 'soft-fp',
])

class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
def __init__ (self):
 GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

self.skip_files |= set ([
 # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
 'intro.xml',
])

self.skip_dirs |= set ([
 # Contains automatically-generated sources.
 'html',

 # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
 'data',

 # Contains imported images
 'images',
])

self.own_files |= set ([
 # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
 'spine.xml',
])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
 if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
 return re.compile ('// \(\C\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
 return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
def __init__ (self, errors):
 Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

 canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
 self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

```



```

self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

self.add_external_author ('ARM')
self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
self.add_external_author ('Intel Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
self.add_external_author ('NVIDIA Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')
self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')

```

```

class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
 def __init__ (self):
 CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

 self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())
 # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('config', ConfigFilter())
 # contrib isn't really part of GCC.
 self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
 self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
 self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestSuiteFilter())
 self.add_dir ('gnattools')
 self.add_dir ('gotools')
 self.add_dir ('include')
 # intl is imported from upstream.
 self.add_dir ('libada')
 self.add_dir ('libatomic')

```

```

self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
self.add_dir ('libcc1')
libcilkrts is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
libffi is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
libgo is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgomp')
self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
self.add_dir ('libiberty')
self.add_dir ('libitm')
self.add_dir ('libobjc')
liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libssp')
self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
zlib is imported from upstream.

self.default_dirs = [
 'gcc',
 'include',
 'libada',
 'libatomic',
 'libbacktrace',
 'libcc1',
 'libcpp',
 'libdecnumber',
 'libgcc',
 'libgfortran',
 'libgomp',
 'libhsail-rt',
 'libiberty',
 'libitm',
 'libobjc',
 'libssp',
 'libstdc++-v3',
 'libvtv',
 'lto-plugin',
]

```

GCCCmdLine().main()

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" /><title>License</title><meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL Stylesheets Vsnapshot"
/><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, library" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, runtime,
library" /><link rel="home" href="..index.html" title="The GNU C++ Library" /><link rel="up" href="status.html"
title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="next"
href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"
summary="Navigation header"><tr><th colspan="3" align="center">License</th></tr><tr><td width="20%"
align="left">Prev</td><th width="60%"
align="center">Chapter1.Status</th><td width="20%" align="right"><a accesskey="n"
href="bugs.html">Next</td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both">License</h2></div></div></div><p>
 There are two licenses affecting GNU libstdc++: one for the code,
 and one for the documentation.
</p><p>
 There is a license section in the FAQ regarding common <a class="link"
href="..faq.html#faq.license">questions. If you have more
 questions, ask the FSF or the gcc mailing
 list.
</p><div class="section"><div class="titlepage"><div><div><h3 class="title">The Code: GPL</h3></div></div></div><p>
 The source code is distributed under the <a class="link" href="appendix_gpl.html" title="AppendixD. GNU
 General Public License version 3">GNU General Public License version 3,
 with the addition under section 7 of an exception described in
 the GCC Runtime Library Exception, version 3.1
 as follows (or see the file COPYING.RUNTIME):
</p><div class="literallayout"><p>

GCCRUNTIMELIBRARYEXCEPTION

Version3.1,31March2009

Copyright(C)2009FreeSoftwareFoundation,Inc.

Everyoneispermittedtocopyanddistributeverbatimcopiesofthis

licensedocument,butchangingitisnotallowed.

ThisGCCRuntimeLibraryException("Exception")isanadditional

permissionundersection7oftheGNUGeneralPublicLicense,version

3("GPLv3").Itappliestoagivenfile(the"RuntimeLibrary")that

bearsanoticeplacedbythecopyrightholderofthefilestatingthat

thefileisgovernedbyGPLv3alongwiththisException.

WhenyouuseGCCtocompileaprogram,GCCmaycombineportionsof

certainGCCheaderfilesandruntimelibrarieswiththecompiled

program.ThepurposeofthisExceptionistoallowcompilationof


```

non-GPL(includingproprietary)programstouse,inthisway,the<br />

headerfilesandruntimelibrariescoveredbythisException.<br />

<br />

0.Definitions.<br />

<br />

Afileisan"IndependentModule"ifiteitherrequirestheRuntime<br />

LibraryforexecutionafteraCompilationProcess,ormakesuseofan<br />

interfaceprovidedbytheRuntimeLibrary,butisnototherwisebased<br />

ontheRuntimeLibrary.<br />

<br />

"GCC"meansaversionoftheGNUCompilerCollection,withorwithout<br />

modifications,governedbyversion3(oraspecifiedlaterversion)of<br />

theGNUGeneralPublicLicense(GPL)withtheoptionofusingany<br />

subsequentversionspublishedbytheFSF.<br />

<br />

"GPL-compatibleSoftware"isssoftwarewhoseconditionsofpropagation,<br />

modificationandusewouldpermitcombinationwithGCCinaccordwith<br />

thelicenseofGCC.<br />

<br />

"TargetCode"referstooutputfromanycompilerforarealorvirtual<br />

targetprocessorarchitecture,inexecutableformorsuitablefor<br />

inputtoan assembler,loader,linkerand/or execution<br />

phase.Notwithstandingthat,TargetCodedoesnotincludedatainany<br />

formatthatisusedasacompilerintermediaterepresentation,orused<br />

forproducingacompilerintermediaterepresentation.<br />

<br />

The"CompilationProcess"transformscodeentirelyrepresentedin<br />

non-intermediatelanguagesdesignedforhuman-writtencode,and/orin<br />

JavaVirtualMachinebytecode,intoTargetCode.Thus,forexample,<br />

useofsourcecodegeneratorsandpreprocessorsneednotbeconsidered<br />

partoftheCompilationProcess,sincetheCompilationProcesscanbe<br />

understoodasstartingwiththeoutputofthegeneratorsor<br />

preprocessors.<br />

<br />

ACompilationProcessis"Eligible"ifitisdoneusingGCC,aloneor<br />

withotherGPL-compatiblesoftware,orifitisdonewithoutusingany<br />

workbasedonGCC.Forexample,usingnon-GPL-compatibleSoftware<br />

optimizeanyGCCintermediaterepresentationswouldnotqualifyasan<br />

EligibleCompilationProcess.<br />

<br />

1.GrantofAdditionalPermission.<br />

<br />

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combiningtheRuntimeLibrarywithIndependentModules,evenifsuch<br />

propagationwouldotherwiseviolatethetermsofGPLv3,providedthat<br />

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```


2.NoWeakeningofGCCCopyleft.

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<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the

<acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

This License refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

Copyright also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

</para>

<para>

The Program refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as you. Licensees and recipients may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To modify a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a modified version of the earlier work or a work based on the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A covered work means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To propagate a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To convey a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays Appropriate Legal Notices to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A Standard Interface means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The System Libraries of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A Major Component, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

</para>

<para>

You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the

conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the works users, your or third parties legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all notices.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable

Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>



</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in

<acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms

of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or authors of the material; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Requiring indemnification of licensors and authors of that material by anyone who conveys the material (or modified versions of it) with contractual assumptions of liability to the recipient, for any liability that these contractual assumptions directly impose on those licensors and authors.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

All other non-permissive additional terms are considered further restrictions within the meaning of section 10. If the Program as you received it, or any part of it, contains a notice stating that it is governed by this License along with a term that is a further restriction, you may remove that term. If a license document contains a further restriction but permits relicensing or conveying under this License, you may add to a covered work material governed by the terms of that license document, provided that the further restriction does not survive such

relicensing or conveying.

</para>

<para>

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

</para>

<para>

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">

8. Termination.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may not propagate or modify a covered work except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to propagate or modify it is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License (including any patent licenses granted under the third paragraph of section 11).

</para>

<para>

However, if you cease all violation of this License, then your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated (a) provisionally, unless and until the copyright holder explicitly and finally terminates your license, and (b) permanently, if the copyright holder fails to notify you of the violation by some reasonable means prior to 60 days after the cessation.

</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

</para>

<para>

Termination of your rights under this section does not terminate the licenses of parties who have received copies or rights from you under this License. If your rights have been terminated and not permanently reinstated, you do not qualify to receive new licenses for the same material under section 10.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You are not required to accept this License in order to receive or run a copy of the Program. Ancillary propagation of a covered work occurring solely as a consequence of using peer-to-peer transmission to receive a copy likewise does not require acceptance. However, nothing other than this License grants you permission to propagate or modify any covered work. These actions infringe copyright if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or propagating a covered work, you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

<para>

You may not impose any further restrictions on the exercise of the rights granted or affirmed under this License. For example, you may not impose a license fee, royalty, or other charge for exercise of rights granted under this License, and you may not initiate litigation (including a cross-claim or counterclaim in a lawsuit) alleging that any patent claim is infringed by making, using, selling, offering for sale, or importing the Program or any portion of it.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

<para>

A contributor is a copyright holder who authorizes use under this License of the Program or a work on which the Program is based. The work thus licensed is called the contributor's contributor version.

</para>

<para>

A contributors essential patent claims are all patent claims owned or controlled by the contributor, whether already acquired or hereafter acquired, that would be infringed by some manner, permitted by this License, of making, using, or selling its contributor version, but do not include claims that would be infringed only as a consequence of further modification of the contributor version. For purposes of this definition, control includes the right to grant patent sublicenses in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License.

</para>

<para>

Each contributor grants you a non-exclusive, worldwide, royalty-free patent license under the contributors essential patent claims, to make, use, sell, offer for sale, import and otherwise run, modify and propagate the contents of its contributor version.

</para>

<para>

In the following three paragraphs, a patent license is any express agreement or commitment, however denominated, not to enforce a patent (such as an express permission to practice a patent or covenant not to sue for patent infringement). To grant such a patent license to a party means to make such an agreement or commitment not to enforce a patent against the party.

</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

If, pursuant to or in connection with a single transaction or arrangement, you convey, or propagate by procuring conveyance of, a covered work, and grant a patent license to some of the parties receiving the covered work authorizing them to use, propagate, modify or convey a specific copy of the covered work, then the patent license you grant is automatically extended to all recipients of the covered work and works based on it.

</para>

<para>

A patent license is discriminatory if it does not include

within the scope of its coverage, prohibits the exercise of, or is conditioned on the non-exercise of one or more of the rights that are specifically granted under this License. You may not convey a covered work if you are a party to an arrangement with a third party that is in the business of distributing software, under which you make payment to the third party based on the extent of your activity of conveying the work, and under which the third party grants, to any of the parties who would receive the covered work from you, a discriminatory patent license (a) in connection with copies of the covered work conveyed by you (or copies made from those copies), or (b) primarily for and in connection with specific products or compilations that contain the covered work, unless you entered into that arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

Nothing in this License shall be construed as excluding or limiting any implied license or other defenses to infringement that may otherwise be available to you under applicable patent law.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot convey a covered work so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not convey it at all. For example, if you agree to terms that obligate you to collect a royalty for further conveying from those to whom you convey the Program, the only way you could satisfy both those terms and this License would be to refrain entirely from conveying the Program.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, you have permission to link or combine any covered work with a work licensed under version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License into a single combined work, and to convey the resulting work. The terms of this License will continue to apply to the part which is the covered work, but the special requirements of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License, section 13, concerning interaction through a network will apply to the combination as such.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="RevisedVersions" renderas="sect1">

14. Revised Versions of this License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

</para>

<para>

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies that a certain numbered version of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License or any later version applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

</para>

<para>

If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License can be used, that proxy's public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

</para>

<para>

Later license versions may give you additional or different permissions. However, no additional obligations are imposed on any author or copyright holder as a result of your choosing to follow a later version.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="WarrantyDisclaimer" renderas="sect1">

15. Disclaimer of Warranty.

</bridgehead>

<para>

THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM AS IS WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="LiabilityLimitation" renderas="sect1">

16. Limitation of Liability.

</bridgehead>

<para>

IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MODIFIES AND/OR CONVEYS THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE



OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="InterpretationSecs1516" renderas="sect1">

17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If the disclaimer of warranty and limitation of liability provided above cannot be given local legal effect according to their terms, reviewing courts shall apply local law that most closely approximates an absolute waiver of all civil liability in connection with the Program, unless a warranty or assumption of liability accompanies a copy of the Program in return for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead>

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="HowToApply" renderas="sect1">

How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

</bridgehead>

<para>

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

</para>

<para>

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the copyright line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

</para>

<screen>

<replaceable>one line to give the programs name and a brief idea of what it does.</replaceable>

Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>

This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License along with this program. If not, see <link xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xlink:href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</link>.

</screen>

<para>

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

</para>

<para>

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

</para>

<screen>

<replaceable>program</replaceable> Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>

This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type <literal>show w</literal>.

This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type <literal>show c</literal> for details.

</screen>

<para>

The hypothetical commands <literal>show w</literal> and <literal>show c</literal> should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your programs commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an about box.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

</appendix>

# 1.39 gdb 8.3

## 1.39.1 Available under license :

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

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#
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```

```
"""copyright.py
```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x *.c -x *.cc -x *.h -x *.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```
import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess
```

```
def get_update_list():
 """Return the list of files to update.
```

Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of the files are relative to that root directory.

```

"""
result = []
for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
 for dirname in dirs:
 reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
 if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or reldirname in BY_HAND):
 # Prune this directory from our search list.
 dirs.remove(dirname)
 for filename in files:
 relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
 if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or relpath in BY_HAND):
 # Ignore this file.
 pass
 else:
 result.append(relpath)
return result

def update_files(update_list):
 """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

 We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
 """
 # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
 # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
 # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
 # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
 os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

 # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
 update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
 update_cmd += update_list

 p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
 stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
 update_out = p.communicate()[0]

 # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
 # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
 # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
 # For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact

```

```

have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
update_out = update_out.splitlines()
warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
warning_len = len(warning_string)

for line in update_out:
 if line.endswith('\n'):
 line = line[:-1]
 if line.endswith(warning_string):
 filename = line[:-warning_len]
 if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 print line
 else:
 # Unrecognized file format. !?!
 print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

 The filename is relative to the root directory.
 This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
 directory.

 The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
 some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
 negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
 complex cases later...
 """
 # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
 # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
 # 50 lines...
 MAX_LINES = 50

 fd = open(filename)

 lineno = 1
 for line in fd:
 if 'Copyright' in line:
 return True
 lineno += 1
 if lineno > 50:
 return False
 return False

```

```

def main ():
 """The main subprogram."""
 if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
 print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
 root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
 os.chdir(root_dir)

 update_list = get_update_list()
 update_files (update_list)

 # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

 if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print
 print("\033[31m"
 "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
 "\033[0m")
 for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print " ", filename

 if BY_HAND:
 print
 print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
 "\033[0m"
 for filename in BY_HAND:
 print " ", filename

#####
#
Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
of the script.
#
#####

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
 'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
 'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
 'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

Files which should not be modified, either because they are

```

```

generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
 "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
 "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
 # Nothing at the moment :-).
)

Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
 "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
 "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
 "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
 "gdb/exc_request.defs",
 "gdb/gdbtk",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
 "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
 "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
 "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
 "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
 "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
 "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
 "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
 "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
 "sim/arm/arminit.c",
 "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
 "sim/common/cgen-accftp.c",
 "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
 "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
 # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
 "sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",

```

```

"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)
if __name__ == "__main__":
 main()
/* Native-dependent code for modern AMD64 BSD's.

```



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```
#ifndef AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
#define AMD64_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-bsd-nat.h"

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);
extern void amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/AMD64 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class amd64_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
 void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
 { amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

 void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
 { amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
/* BSD Kernel Data Access Library (libkvm) interface.
```

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```
#define _KMEMUSER
#include "defs.h"
#include "cli/cli-cmds.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "frame.h"
#include "regcache.h"
#include "target.h"
#include "value.h"
#include "gdbcore.h" /* for get_exec_file */
#include "gdbthread.h"

#include <fcntl.h>
#include <kvm.h>
#ifdef HAVE_NLIST_H
#include <nlist.h>
#endif
#include <paths.h>
#include "readline/readline.h"
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/proc.h>
#ifdef HAVE_SYS_USER_H
#include <sys/user.h>
#endif

#include "bsd-kvm.h"

/* Kernel memory device file. */
static const char *bsd_kvm_corefile;

/* Kernel memory interface descriptor. */
static kvm_t *core_kd;

/* Address of process control block. */
static struct pcb *bsd_kvm_paddr;
```

```

/* Pointer to architecture-specific function that reconstructs the
 register state from PCB and supplies it to REGCACHE. */
static int (*bsd_kvm_supply_pcb)(struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *pcb);

/* This is the ptid we use while we're connected to kvm. The kvm
 target currently doesn't export any view of the running processes,
 so this represents the kernel task. */
static ptid_t bsd_kvm_ptid;

/* The libkvm target. */

static const target_info bsd_kvm_target_info = {
 "kvm",
 N_("Kernel memory interface"),
 N_("Use a kernel virtual memory image as a target.\n\
Optionally specify the filename of a core dump."),
};

class bsd_kvm_target final : public target_ops
{
public:
 bsd_kvm_target ()
 { this->to_stratum = process_stratum; }

 const target_info &info () const override
 { return bsd_kvm_target_info; }

 void close () override;

 void fetch_registers (struct regcache *, int) override;
 enum target_xfer_status xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
 const char *annex,
 gdb_byte *readbuf,
 const gdb_byte *writebuf,
 ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len,
 ULONGEST *xfered_len) override;

 void files_info () override;
 bool thread_alive (ptid_t ptid) override;
 const char *pid_to_str (ptid_t) override;

 bool has_memory () override { return true; }
 bool has_stack () override { return true; }
 bool has_registers () override { return true; }
};

/* Target ops for libkvm interface. */
static bsd_kvm_target bsd_kvm_ops;

```

```

static void
bsd_kvm_target_open (const char *arg, int from_tty)
{
 char errbuf[_POSIX2_LINE_MAX];
 char *execfile = NULL;
 kvm_t *temp_kd;
 char *filename = NULL;

 target_preopen (from_tty);

 if (arg)
 {
 char *temp;

 filename = tilde_expand (arg);
 if (filename[0] != '/')
 {
 temp = concat (current_directory, "/", filename, (char *)NULL);
 xfree (filename);
 filename = temp;
 }
 }

 execfile = get_exec_file (0);
 temp_kd = kvm_openfiles (execfile, filename, NULL,
 write_files ? O_RDWR : O_RDONLY, errbuf);
 if (temp_kd == NULL)
 error ("%s", errbuf);

 bsd_kvm_corefile = filename;
 unpush_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);
 core_kd = temp_kd;
 push_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);

 add_thread_silent (bsd_kvm_ptid);
 inferior_ptid = bsd_kvm_ptid;

 target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

 reinit_frame_cache ();
 print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::close ()
{
 if (core_kd)

```

```

 {
 if (kvm_close (core_kd) == -1)
warning ("%s", kvm_geterr(core_kd));
 core_kd = NULL;
 }

inferior_ptid = null_ptid;
discard_all_inferiors ();
}

static LONGEST
bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (CORE_ADDR addr, ULONGEST len,
 gdb_byte *readbuf, const gdb_byte *writebuf)
{
 ssize_t nbytes = len;

 if (readbuf)
 nbytes = kvm_read (core_kd, addr, readbuf, nbytes);
 if (writebuf && nbytes > 0)
 nbytes = kvm_write (core_kd, addr, writebuf, nbytes);
 return nbytes;
}

enum target_xfer_status
bsd_kvm_target::xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
 const char *annex, gdb_byte *readbuf,
 const gdb_byte *writebuf,
 ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len, ULONGEST *xfered_len)
{
 switch (object)
 {
 {
 case TARGET_OBJECT_MEMORY:
 {
 LONGEST ret = bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (offset, len, readbuf, writebuf);

 if (ret < 0)
 return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
 else if (ret == 0)
 return TARGET_XFER_EOF;
 else
 {
 *xfered_len = (ULONGEST) ret;
 return TARGET_XFER_OK;
 }
 }
 }
 }

 default:
 return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
}

```

```

 }
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::files_info ()
{
 if (bsd_kvm_corefile && strcmp (bsd_kvm_corefile, _PATH_MEM) != 0)
 printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the kernel crash dump %s.\n"),
 bsd_kvm_corefile);
 else
 printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the currently running kernel.\n"));
}

/* Fetch process control block at address PADDR. */

static int
bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *paddr)
{
 struct pcb pcb;

 if (kvm_read (core_kd, (unsigned long) paddr, &pcb, sizeof pcb) == -1)
 error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb);
 return bsd_kvm_supply_pcb (regcache, &pcb);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum)
{
 struct nlist nl[2];

 if (bsd_kvm_paddr)
 {
 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, bsd_kvm_paddr);
 return;
 }

 /* On dumping core, BSD kernels store the faulting context (PCB)
 in the variable "dumppcb". */
 memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
 nl[0].n_name = "_dumppcb";

 if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
 error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
 {

```

```

 /* Found dumppcb. If it contains a valid context, return
 immediately. */
 if (bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, (struct pcb *) nl[0].n_value))
return;
}

/* Traditional BSD kernels have a process proc0 that should always
be present. The address of proc0's PCB is stored in the variable
"proc0paddr". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_proc0paddr";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
 struct pcb *paddr;

 /* Found proc0paddr. */
 if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
 return;
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
/* In FreeBSD kernels for 5.0-RELEASE and later, the PCB no longer
lives in `struct proc' but in `struct thread'. The `struct
thread' for the initial thread for proc0 can be found in the
variable "thread0". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_thread0";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
 struct pcb *paddr;

 /* Found thread0. */
 nl[0].n_value += offsetof (struct thread, td_pcb);
 if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));
}
}

```

```

 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
 return;
}
#endif

/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error (_("Cannot find a valid PCB"));
}

/* Kernel memory interface commands. */
struct cmd_list_element *bsd_kvm_cmdlist;

static void
bsd_kvm_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 /* ??? Should this become an alias for "target kvm"? */
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB

static void
bsd_kvm_proc_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 CORE_ADDR addr;

 if (arg == NULL)
 error_no_arg (_("proc address"));

 if (core_kd == NULL)
 error (_("No kernel memory image."));

 addr = parse_and_eval_address (arg);
#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_LWP
 addr += offsetof (struct lwp, l_addr);
#else
 addr += offsetof (struct proc, p_addr);
#endif

 if (kvm_read (core_kd, addr, &bsd_kvm_paddr, sizeof bsd_kvm_paddr) == -1)
 error ((("%s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd)));

 target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

 reinit_frame_cache ();
 print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

```



```

#endif

static void
bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 if (arg == NULL)
 /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
 error_no_arg (_("pcb address"));

 if (core_kd == NULL)
 error (_("No kernel memory image."));

 bsd_kvm_paddr = (struct pcb *) (u_long) parse_and_eval_address (arg);

 target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

 reinit_frame_cache ();
 print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

bool
bsd_kvm_target::thread_alive (ptid_t ptid)
{
 return true;
}

const char *
bsd_kvm_target::pid_to_str (ptid_t ptid)
{
 static char buf[64];
 xsnprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "<kvm>");
 return buf;
}

/* Add the libkvm interface to the list of all possible targets and
 register CUPPLY_PCB as the architecture-specific process control
 block interpreter. */

void
bsd_kvm_add_target (int (*supply_pcb)(struct regcache *, struct pcb *))
{
 gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb == NULL);
 bsd_kvm_supply_pcb = supply_pcb;

 add_target (bsd_kvm_target_info, bsd_kvm_target_open);

 add_prefix_cmd ("kvm", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_cmd, _("\"

```

```

Generic command for manipulating the kernel memory interface."),
 &bsd_kvm_cmdlist, "kvm ", 0, &cmdlist);

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
add_cmd ("proc", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_proc_cmd,
 _("Set current context from proc address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);
#endif
add_cmd ("pcb", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd,
 /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
 _("Set current context from pcb address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);

```

/\* Some notes on the ptid usage on this target.

The pid field represents the kvm inferior instance. Currently, we don't support multiple kvm inferiors, but we start at 1 anyway. The lwp field is set to != 0, in case the core wants to refer to the whole kvm inferior with ptid(1,0,0).

If kvm is made to export running processes as gdb threads, the following form can be used:

```

ptid (1, 1, 0) -> kvm inferior 1, in kernel
ptid (1, 1, 1) -> kvm inferior 1, process 1
ptid (1, 1, 2) -> kvm inferior 1, process 2
ptid (1, 1, n) -> kvm inferior 1, process n */

```

```

bsd_kvm_ptid = ptid_t (1, 1, 0);
}
BEGIN {
 FS="\"";
 print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! " \
 "-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi" \
 ":set ro:";
 print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
 print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
 print ""
 print "#include \"defs.h\""
 print "#include \"command.h\""
 print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
 print ""
 print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"
 print ""
 print "static void";
 print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {

```

```

if ($0 ~ //)
{
 printf " printf_filtered (\\\"\\n\\\");\n";
}
else if ($0 !~ /^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/)
{
 printf " printf_filtered (\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
 printf "%s\\n\\\");\n", $NF;
}
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "static void";
 print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
 print "{";
}
/^[]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/, /^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/ {
 if (! ($0 ~ /^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/))
 {
 printf " printf_filtered (\"";
 for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
 printf "%s\\n\\\");\n", $NF;
 }
}
END {
 print "}";
 print "";
 print "void"
 print "_initialize_copying (void)";
 print "{";
 print " add_cmd (\"copying\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
 print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\"), ";
 print " &showlist);";
 print " add_cmd (\"warranty\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
 print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\"), ";
 print " &showlist);";
 print "";
 print " /* For old-timers, allow \"info copying\", etc. */";
 print " add_info (\"copying\", show_copying_command, ";
 print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\"));";
 print " add_info (\"warranty\", show_warranty_command, ";
 print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\"));";
 print "}";
}

```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has

a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a

medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined

library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your  
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necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

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The "Minimal Corresponding Source" for a Combined Work means the Corresponding Source for the Combined Work, excluding any source code for portions of the Combined Work that, considered in isolation, are based on the Application, and not on the Linked Version.

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- a) under this License, provided that you make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an Application does not supply the function or data, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful, or
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d) Do one of the following:

0) Convey the Minimal Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, and the Corresponding Application Code in a form suitable for, and under terms that permit, the user to recombine or relink the Application with a modified version of the Linked Version to produce a modified Combined Work, in the manner specified by section 6 of the GNU GPL for conveying Corresponding Source.

1) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (a) uses at run time a copy of the Library already present on the user's computer system, and (b) will operate properly with a modified version of the Library that is interface-compatible with the Linked Version.

e) Provide Installation Information, but only if you would otherwise be required to provide such information under section 6 of the GNU GPL, and only to the extent that such information is necessary to install and execute a modified version of the Combined Work produced by recombining or relinking the

Application with a modified version of the Linked Version. (If you use option 4d0, the Installation Information must accompany the Minimal Corresponding Source and Corresponding Application Code. If you use option 4d1, you must provide the Installation Information in the manner specified by section 6 of the GNU GPL for conveying Corresponding Source.)

#### 5. Combined Libraries.

You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side by side in a single library together with other library facilities that are not Applications and are not covered by this License, and convey such a combined library under terms of your choice, if you do both of the following:

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is  
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#### Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your  
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want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original

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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The



threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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Version 2, June 1991

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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Version 2, June 1991

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this,

we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the



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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
Copyright (C) 2011-2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

```

#
This file is part of GDB.
#
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```

```

"""copyright.py

```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x *.c -x *.cc -x *.h -x *.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```

"""

```

```

import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess

```

```

def get_update_list():

```

```

 """Return the list of files to update.

```

```

 Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
 of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
 the files are relative to that root directory.

```

```

 """

```

```

 result = []
 for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
 for dirname in dirs:
 reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
 if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST

```

```

 or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or reldirname in BY_HAND):
 # Prune this directory from our search list.
 dirs.remove(dirname)
for filename in files:
 relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
 if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
 or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
 or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
 or relpath in BY_HAND):
 # Ignore this file.
 pass
 else:
 result.append(relpath)
return result

def update_files(update_list):
 """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

 We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
 """
 # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
 # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
 # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
 # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
 os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

 # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
 update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
 update_cmd += update_list

 p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
 stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
 update_out = p.communicate()[0]

 # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
 # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
 # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
 # For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
 # have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
 # the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
 # short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
 # Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
 update_out = update_out.splitlines()
 warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
 warning_len = len(warning_string)

```

```

for line in update_out:
 if line.endswith('\n'):
 line = line[:-1]
 if line.endswith(warning_string):
 filename = line[:-warning_len]
 if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 print line
 else:
 # Unrecognized file format. !?!
 print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
 """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

 The filename is relative to the root directory.
 This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
 directory.

 The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
 some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
 negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
 complex cases later...
 """
 # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
 # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
 # 50 lines...
 MAX_LINES = 50

 fd = open(filename)

 lineno = 1
 for line in fd:
 if 'Copyright' in line:
 return True
 lineno += 1
 if lineno > 50:
 return False
 return False

def main ():
 """The main subprogram."""
 if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
 print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
 root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
 os.chdir(root_dir)

```

```

update_list = get_update_list()
update_files (update_list)

Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print
 print("\033[31m"
 "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
 "\033[0m")
 for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
 print " ", filename

if BY_HAND:
 print
 print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
 "\033[0m"
 for filename in BY_HAND:
 print " ", filename

#####
#
Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
of the script.
#
#####

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
 'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
 'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
 'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

Files which should not be modified, either because they are
generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

```

```

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
 "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
 "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
 # Nothing at the moment :-).
)

Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
 "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
 "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
 "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
 "gdb/exc_request.defs",
 "gdb/gdbtk",
 "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
 "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
 "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
 "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
 "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
 "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
 "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
 "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
 "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
 "sim/arm/arminit.c",
 "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
 "sim/common/cgen-accfp.c",
 "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
 "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
 # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
 "sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
 "sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
 "sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
 "sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
 "sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
 "sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
 "sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
 "sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",

```



```

"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":

```

```

 main()

```

```

/* Native-dependent code for modern i386 BSD's.

```

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along with this program. If not, see <<http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>>. \*/

```
#ifndef I386_BSD_NAT_H
#define I386_BSD_NAT_H

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);
extern void i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/i386 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class i386_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
BEGIN {
FS="\"";
print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! " \
"-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi" \
":set ro:";
print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
print ""
print "#include \"defs.h\""
print "#include \"command.h\""
print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
print ""
print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
print ""
print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"
```

```

print ""
print "static void";
print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
if ($0 ~ //)
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"\\n\\");\n";
}
else if ($0 !~ /^[]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/)
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
}
}
/^[]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/ {
print "}";
print "";
print "static void";
print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
print "{";
}
/^[]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[]*$/,/^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/ {
if (! ($0 ~ /^[]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[]*$/))
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
}
}
END {
print "}";
print "";
print "void"
print "_initialize_copying (void)";
print "{";
print " add_cmd (\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"), ";
print " &showlist);";
print " add_cmd (\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"), ";
print " &showlist);";
print "";
print " /* For old-timers, allow \"info copying\", etc. */";

```

```

print " add_info (\\"copying\\", show_copying_command,");
print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";
print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command,");
print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
print "}";
}
/* BSD Kernel Data Access Library (libkvm) interface.

```

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```

#define _KMEMUSER
#include "defs.h"
#include "cli/cli-cmds.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "frame.h"
#include "regcache.h"
#include "target.h"
#include "process-stratum-target.h"
#include "value.h"
#include "gdbcore.h"
#include "inferior.h" /* for get_exec_file */
#include "gdbthread.h"

#include <fcntl.h>
#include <kvm.h>
#ifdef HAVE_NLIST_H
#include <nlist.h>
#endif
#include <paths.h>
#include "readline/readline.h"
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/proc.h>
#ifdef HAVE_SYS_USER_H

```

```

#include <sys/user.h>
#endif

#include "bsd-kvm.h"

/* Kernel memory device file. */
static const char *bsd_kvm_corefile;

/* Kernel memory interface descriptor. */
static kvm_t *core_kd;

/* Address of process control block. */
static struct pcb *bsd_kvm_paddr;

/* Pointer to architecture-specific function that reconstructs the
 register state from PCB and supplies it to REGCACHE. */
static int (*bsd_kvm_supply_pcb)(struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *pcb);

/* This is the ptid we use while we're connected to kvm. The kvm
 target currently doesn't export any view of the running processes,
 so this represents the kernel task. */
static ptid_t bsd_kvm_ptid;

/* The libkvm target. */

static const target_info bsd_kvm_target_info = {
 "kvm",
 N_("Kernel memory interface"),
 N_("Use a kernel virtual memory image as a target.\n\
Optionally specify the filename of a core dump."),
};

class bsd_kvm_target final : public process_stratum_target
{
public:
 bsd_kvm_target () = default;

 const target_info &info () const override
 { return bsd_kvm_target_info; }

 void close () override;

 void fetch_registers (struct regcache *, int) override;
 enum target_xfer_status xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
 const char *annex,
 gdb_byte *readbuf,
 const gdb_byte *writebuf,
 ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len,

```

```

 ULONGEST *xfered_len) override;

void files_info () override;
bool thread_alive (ptid_t ptid) override;
const char *pid_to_str (ptid_t) override;

bool has_memory () override { return true; }
bool has_stack () override { return true; }
bool has_registers () override { return true; }
};

/* Target ops for libkvm interface. */
static bsd_kvm_target bsd_kvm_ops;

static void
bsd_kvm_target_open (const char *arg, int from_tty)
{
 char errbuf[_POSIX2_LINE_MAX];
 char *execfile = NULL;
 kvm_t *temp_kd;
 char *filename = NULL;

 target_preopen (from_tty);

 if (arg)
 {
 char *temp;

 filename = tilde_expand (arg);
 if (filename[0] != '/')
 {
 temp = concat (current_directory, "/", filename, (char *)NULL);
 xfree (filename);
 filename = temp;
 }
 }

 execfile = get_exec_file (0);
 temp_kd = kvm_openfiles (execfile, filename, NULL,
 write_files ? O_RDWR : O_RDONLY, errbuf);
 if (temp_kd == NULL)
 error (("s"), errbuf);

 bsd_kvm_corefile = filename;
 unpush_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);
 core_kd = temp_kd;
 push_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);

```

```

add_thread_silent (bsd_kvm_ptid);
inferior_ptid = bsd_kvm_ptid;

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::close ()
{
 if (core_kd)
 {
 if (kvm_close (core_kd) == -1)
 warning ("%s", kvm_geterr(core_kd));
 core_kd = NULL;
 }

 inferior_ptid = null_ptid;
 discard_all_inferiors ();
}

static LONGEST
bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (CORE_ADDR addr, ULONGEST len,
 gdb_byte *readbuf, const gdb_byte *writebuf)
{
 ssize_t nbytes = len;

 if (readbuf)
 nbytes = kvm_read (core_kd, addr, readbuf, nbytes);
 if (writebuf && nbytes > 0)
 nbytes = kvm_write (core_kd, addr, writebuf, nbytes);
 return nbytes;
}

enum target_xfer_status
bsd_kvm_target::xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
 const char *annex, gdb_byte *readbuf,
 const gdb_byte *writebuf,
 ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len, ULONGEST *xfered_len)
{
 switch (object)
 {
 case TARGET_OBJECT_MEMORY:
 {
 LONGEST ret = bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (offset, len, readbuf, writebuf);

```

```

if (ret < 0)
 return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
else if (ret == 0)
 return TARGET_XFER_EOF;
else
 {
 *xfered_len = (ULONGEST) ret;
 return TARGET_XFER_OK;
 }
}

default:
 return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::files_info ()
{
 if (bsd_kvm_corefile && strcmp (bsd_kvm_corefile, _PATH_MEM) != 0)
 printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the kernel crash dump %s.\n"),
 bsd_kvm_corefile);
 else
 printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the currently running kernel.\n"));
}

/* Fetch process control block at address PADDR. */

static int
bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *paddr)
{
 struct pcb pcb;

 if (kvm_read (core_kd, (unsigned long) paddr, &pcb, sizeof pcb) == -1)
 error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb);
 return bsd_kvm_supply_pcb (regcache, &pcb);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum)
{
 struct nlist nl[2];

 if (bsd_kvm_paddr)
 {
 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, bsd_kvm_paddr);

```



```

 return;
}

/* On dumping core, BSD kernels store the faulting context (PCB)
 in the variable "dumppcb". */
memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_dumppcb";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
 error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
 /* Found dumppcb. If it contains a valid context, return
 immediately. */
 if (bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, (struct pcb *) nl[0].n_value))
return;
}

/* Traditional BSD kernels have a process proc0 that should always
 be present. The address of proc0's PCB is stored in the variable
 "proc0paddr". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_proc0paddr";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
 error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
 struct pcb *paddr;

 /* Found proc0paddr. */
 if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error (("s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
 return;
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
/* In FreeBSD kernels for 5.0-RELEASE and later, the PCB no longer
 lives in `struct proc' but in `struct thread'. The `struct
 thread' for the initial thread for proc0 can be found in the
 variable "thread0". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);

```

```

nl[0].n_name = "_thread0";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
 error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
 struct pcb *paddr;

 /* Found thread0. */
 nl[0].n_value += offsetof (struct thread, td_pcb);
 if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

 bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
 return;
}
#endif

/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error (_("Cannot find a valid PCB"));
}

/* Kernel memory interface commands. */
struct cmd_list_element *bsd_kvm_cmdlist;

static void
bsd_kvm_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 /* ??? Should this become an alias for "target kvm"? */
}

#ifndef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB

static void
bsd_kvm_proc_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 CORE_ADDR addr;

 if (arg == NULL)
 error_no_arg (_("proc address"));

 if (core_kd == NULL)
 error (_("No kernel memory image.));

 addr = parse_and_eval_address (arg);
#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_LWP

```

```

addr += offsetof (struct lwp, l_addr);
#else
addr += offsetof (struct proc, p_addr);
#endif

if (kvm_read (core_kd, addr, &bsd_kvm_paddr, sizeof bsd_kvm_paddr) == -1)
 error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

#endif

static void
bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
 if (arg == NULL)
 /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
 error_no_arg (_("pcb address"));

 if (core_kd == NULL)
 error (_("No kernel memory image."));

 bsd_kvm_paddr = (struct pcb *) (u_long) parse_and_eval_address (arg);

 target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

 reinit_frame_cache ();
 print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

bool
bsd_kvm_target::thread_alive (ptid_t ptid)
{
 return true;
}

const char *
bsd_kvm_target::pid_to_str (ptid_t ptid)
{
 static char buf[64];
 xsnprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "<kvm>");
 return buf;
}

```

```

/* Add the libkvm interface to the list of all possible targets and
register CUPPLY_PCB as the architecture-specific process control
block interpreter. */

void
bsd_kvm_add_target (int (*supply_pcb)(struct regcache *, struct pcb *))
{
gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb == NULL);
bsd_kvm_supply_pcb = supply_pcb;

add_target (bsd_kvm_target_info, bsd_kvm_target_open);

add_prefix_cmd ("kvm", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_cmd, _("\\
Generic command for manipulating the kernel memory interface."),
&bsd_kvm_cmdlist, "kvm ", 0, &cmdlist);

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
add_cmd ("proc", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_proc_cmd,
_("Set current context from proc address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);
#endif
add_cmd ("pcb", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd,
/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
_("Set current context from pcb address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);

```

/\* Some notes on the ptid usage on this target.

The pid field represents the kvm inferior instance. Currently, we don't support multiple kvm inferiors, but we start at 1 anyway. The lwp field is set to != 0, in case the core wants to refer to the whole kvm inferior with ptid(1,0,0).

If kvm is made to export running processes as gdb threads, the following form can be used:

```

ptid (1, 1, 0) -> kvm inferior 1, in kernel
ptid (1, 1, 1) -> kvm inferior 1, process 1
ptid (1, 1, 2) -> kvm inferior 1, process 2
ptid (1, 1, n) -> kvm inferior 1, process n */

```

```

bsd_kvm_ptid = ptid_t (1, 1, 0);
}
/* Native-dependent code for modern AMD64 BSD's.

```

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```
#ifndef AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
#define AMD64_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-bsd-nat.h"

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);
extern void amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
 int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/AMD64 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class amd64_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
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@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
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```

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```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

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```

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```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
@end smallexample
```

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#ifndef X86\_BSD\_NAT\_H

```

#define X86_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-nat.h"

/* Low level x86 XSAVE info. */
extern size_t x86bsd_xsave_len;

/* A prototype *BSD/x86 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class x86bsd_nat_target : public x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
 using base_class = x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>;
public:
#ifdef HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS
 void mourn_inferior () override
 {
 x86_cleanup_dregs ();
 base_class::mourn_inferior ();
 }
#endif /* HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS */
};

#endif /* x86-bsd-nat.h */

```

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6,

whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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## 1.40 gettext 0.19.8.1

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be



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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy

from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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```
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```

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```
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```

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# 1.49 iana-etc 2.30

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```
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Incremental

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Andy Gayton

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/\*

\* Non-physical true random number generator based on timing jitter.

\*

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\* jqPlot

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\*

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 *
 * Version 1.8 (14 Jul 2011)
 * Requires jQuery 1.4 or newer
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## 1.68 json-c 0.13.1

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## 1.70 kmod 26

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```

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# 1.71 krb5 1.17

## 1.71.1 Available under license :

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```
cmd/krb5/iprof/iprof.x
cmd/krb5/iprof/iprof_hdr.h
cmd/krb5/kadmin/server/iprofd_svc.c
cmd/krb5/kproplog/kproplog.c
cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd_rpc.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_krb5/et/kdb5_err.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/spnego_mech.c
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm_host_srv_names.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_hdr.h
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/libgss/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_canon_name.c
lib/libgss/g_compare_name.c
lib/libgss/g_context_time.c
lib/libgss/g_delete_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_dsp_name.c
lib/libgss/g_dsp_status.c
lib/libgss/g_dup_name.c
lib/libgss/g_exp_sec_context.c
```

lib/libgss/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_glue.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_initialize.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/libgss/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/libgss/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/libgss/g\_seal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_sign.c  
lib/libgss/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/libgss/g\_unseal.c  
lib/libgss/g\_userok.c  
lib/libgss/g\_utils.c  
lib/libgss/g\_verify.c  
lib/libgss/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi\_err\_generic.h  
uts/common/gssapi/include/mechglueP.h

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<head>
 <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
 <title>MIT Kerberos License information — MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />
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 var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
 URL_ROOT: './',
 VERSION: '1.17',
 COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
 FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
 HAS_SOURCE: true,
 SOURCELINK_SUFFIX: '.txt'
 };
 </script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
 <link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
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 <link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
 <link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
 <link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
</head>
<body>
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 <div class="header">

 <h1>MIT Kerberos Documentation</h1>

 <div class="rel">

 <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
 accesskey="C">Contents |
 <a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
 accesskey="P">previous |
 <a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
 accesskey="N">next |
 <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
 accesskey="I">index |

```

```

 <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
 accesskey="S">Search |
 <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback
 </div>
</div>
</div>

<div class="content-wrapper">
 <div class="content">
 <div class="document">

 <div class="documentwrapper">
 <div class="bodywrapper">
 <div class="body" role="main">

 <div class="section" id="mit-kerberos-license-information">
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 </div>
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```

```
<code class="docutils literal">kadmin/server</code>, <code class="docutils literal">lib/kadm5</code>, and portions of</pre>
```

```
<code class="docutils literal">lib/rpc</code>:</pre>
```

```
<code class="docutils literal">lib/rpc</code>:</pre>
```

```
<code class="docutils literal">lib/rpc</code>:</pre>
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<hr class="docutils" />

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<p>The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in

<code class="docutils literal"><span class="pre">src/lib/gssapi</span></code>, including the following files:</p>

<div class="highlight-default"><div class="highlight"><pre><span></span><span class="n">lib</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">generic</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi\_err\_generic</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">et</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_accept\_sec\_context</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_acquire\_cred</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_canon\_name</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_compare\_name</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_context\_time</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_delete\_sec\_context</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_dsp\_name</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_dsp\_status</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span

class="n">g\_dup\_name</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>

<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span

class="o"></span><span class="n">mechglue</span><span class="o"></span><span





```
class="o"/>error_tableskdb5_err.et
kpropkpropd_rpc.c
kpropkproplog.c
</pre></div>
```

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in ``src/lib/gssapi``, including the following files:

.. parsed-literal::

- lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/iprof\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/iprofd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprof.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
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kprop/kpropd\_rpc.c  
kprop/kproplog.c

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- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
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- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_status.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dup_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_exp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_export_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_glue.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_init_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_initialize.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_names.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_process_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
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- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_oid_set.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c
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- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_unseal.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_userok.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_utils.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c

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kadmin/server/ipropd_svc.c
lib/kdb/iprop.x
lib/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.h
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```
import os
```

```
import sys
```

```
import re
```

```
def warn(fname, ln, msg):
```

```
    print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)
```

```
def indicates_license(line):
```

```
    return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line
```

```
# Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
```

```
# is a license statement.
```

```

def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
    text_seen = False
    is_license = False
    for line in comment:
        if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
            is_license = True
            if text_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
            elif code_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
            elif nonlicense_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
            break
        # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
        if line != " and line != '-':
            text_seen = True
    return is_license

```

```

def check_file(lines, fname):
    # Skip emacs mode line if present.
    ln = 0
    if '-*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
        ln += 1

    # Check filename comment if present.
    m = re.match(r'^\* ([^ ]*)( - .*)? \*/', lines[ln])
    if m:
        if m.group(1) != fname:
            warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
        ln += 1

```

```

# Scan for license statements.
in_comment = False
code_seen = False
nonlicense_seen = False
for line in lines[ln:]:
    # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
    if not in_comment:
        line = re.sub(r'^\*.*?\*/', "", line)
        line = line.strip()

    if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
        (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
        comment = [comment_part.strip()]
        comment_starts_at = ln
        in_comment = True
    elif in_comment and '*/' not in line:
        comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())

```

```

elif in_comment:
    (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*/')
    comment.append(comment_part.strip())
    is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
                               code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
    nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
    in_comment = False
elif line.strip() != "":
    code_seen = True

ln += 1

for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
    if fname.startswith('./'):
        fname = fname[2:]
    f = open(fname)
    lines = f.readlines()
    f.close()
    check_file(lines, fname)
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*

```

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1.75 libcap 2.26

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1.76 libconfig 1.7.2

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Upstream Author: Mark A Lindner

Mark Lindner - Lead developer & maintainer.

Daniel Marjamdki - Enhancements & bugfixes.

Andrew Tytula - Windows Port.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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```
@format
@t{
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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```
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License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software
Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
}
@end format
```

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```
@format
@t{
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
}
@end format
```

That's all there is to it!

```
@c @bye
```

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Version 2, June 1991

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Simple program to use libconfig9 configuration files in bash scripts
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Upstream-Name: ls-config

Source: <https://github.com/lucas-net-pl/ls-config>

Files: *

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1.77 libconfuse 2_7

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1.79 libedit 3.1

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1.80 libevent 2.1.8 :r0

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1.83 libffi_scripts 3.1

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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```
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```

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1.88 libnl_lib 3.2.24

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1.89 libpcap 1.9.0

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1.90 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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1.91 libusb 1.0.22 :1.0

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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1.92 libxml2 2.9.9

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1.93 libxslt 1.1.33

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1.94 Linux kernel 5.2.10

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the

Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work

containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler,

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It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:
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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure

layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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.. _fdl-section4:

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.. _fdl-section7:

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.. _fdl-section8:

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ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer

* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to

* recycle large data buffers

* 2) skb_clone of received buffers

* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation

* details.

*

*

*

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*

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 * Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
 *
 * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
 *
 *
 */
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=====

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The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

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The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

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1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority of files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `#!/PATH_TO_INTERPRETER` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the `"^* */"` style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where

'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A <SPDX License Expression> is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsi files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
```



```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and Metatags. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

```
LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0
```

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

```
LICENSES/preferred/MIT
```

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

Metatags:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

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SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:
Full license text

|

3. `_`Exceptions``:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

`LICENSES/exceptions/`

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required ``Exception Metatags`_``.

Examples::

`LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note`

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier`:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- `SPDX-URL`:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- `SPDX-Licenses`:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the

exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

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.. note::

This documentation is outdated. There are several other DVB contributors that aren't listed below.

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- Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>,
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>,
Ronny Strutz <3des@elitedvb.de>,
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This documentation file provides a description of how each source file should be annotated to make its license clear and unambiguous. It doesn't replace the Kernel's license.

The license described in the COPYING file applies to the kernel source as a whole, though individual source files can have a different license which is required to be compatible with the GPL-2.0::

GPL-1.0+ : GNU General Public License v1.0 or later
GPL-2.0+ : GNU General Public License v2.0 or later
LGPL-2.0 : GNU Library General Public License v2 only
LGPL-2.0+ : GNU Library General Public License v2 or later
LGPL-2.1 : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 only
LGPL-2.1+ : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later

Aside from that, individual files can be provided under a dual license, e.g. one of the compatible GPL variants and alternatively under a permissive license like BSD, MIT etc.

The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and

legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority of files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `#!/PATH_TO_INTERPRETER` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the `"/* */"` style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated `.lds` files where `'ld'` failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists

of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsi files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be

adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_``. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

```
LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0
```

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

```
LICENSES/preferred/MIT
```

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

`Metatags`_``:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related

to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `Exceptions`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`Exception Metatags`:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`.

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QLogic Linux qlenic NIC Driver

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Version 2, June 1991

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Version 2, June 1991

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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
*    combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
*    recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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- *
- * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
- *
- *
- */

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 QLogic Linux iSCSI Driver

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```
#ifndef __LICENSE_H
```

```
#define __LICENSE_H
```

```
static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
```

```
{
```

```
return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
```

```
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
```

```
}
```

```
#endif
```

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QLogic Linux qlge NIC Driver

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.. note::

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- Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>,
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>,
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Following people helped to translate or review:

Alessia Mantegazza <amantegazza@vaga.pv.it>

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.. _kernel_licensing:

Linux kernel licensing rules

=====

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This documentation file provides a description of how each source file should be annotated to make its license clear and unambiguous.

It doesn't replace the Kernel's license.

The license described in the COPYING file applies to the kernel source as a whole, though individual source files can have a different license which is required to be compatible with the GPL-2.0::

GPL-1.0+ : GNU General Public License v1.0 or later
GPL-2.0+ : GNU General Public License v2.0 or later
LGPL-2.0 : GNU Library General Public License v2 only
LGPL-2.0+ : GNU Library General Public License v2 or later
LGPL-2.1 : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 only
LGPL-2.1+ : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later

Aside from that, individual files can be provided under a dual license,

e.g. one of the compatible GPL variants and alternatively under a permissive license like BSD, MIT etc.

The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `'#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER'` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

C source: `// SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>`

```
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`/* */`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")".

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point ``Exceptions`` in the chapter ``License identifiers``.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is

to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

Metatags:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the 'License identifier syntax' guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `_`Exceptions``:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

`LICENSES/exceptions/`

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required ``Exception Metatags`_``.

Examples::

`LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note`

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^`*` SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note `*`/`::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier`:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license

identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

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FlashPoint Driver Developer's Kit

Version 1.0

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

Preamble

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When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

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For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be

affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a

modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is

not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Preamble

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These

restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

Our method of protecting your rights has two steps: (1) copyright the library, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker

conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

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3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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```
#ifndef __LICENSE_H
```

```
#define __LICENSE_H
```

```
static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
```

```
{  
    return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0  
        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0  
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0  
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0  
        || strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0  
        || strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);  
}
```

```
#endif
```

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer

* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to

* recycle large data buffers

* 2) skb_clone of received buffers

* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation

* details.

*

*
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* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
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        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
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}

#endif
```

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- Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de>
- for patching the cable card decoder driver
- Klaus Schmidinger <Klaus.Schmidinger@cadsoft.de>
- for various fixes regarding tuning, OSD and CI stuff and his work on VDR
- Steve Brown <sbrown@cortland.com>
- for his AFC kernel thread
- Christoph Martin <martin@uni-mainz.de>
- for his LIRC infrared handler
- Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>,
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>,
Ronny Strutz <3des@elitedvb.de>,
Wolfram Joost <dbox2@frokaschwei.de>
and all the other dbox2 people
- for many bugfixes in the generic DVB Core, frontend drivers and
their work on the dbox2 port of the DVB driver

- Oliver Endriss <o.endriss@gmx.de>
- for many bugfixes
- Andrew de Quincey <adq_dvb@lidskialf.net>
- for the tda1004x frontend driver, and various bugfixes
- Peter Schildmann <peter.schildmann@web.de>
- for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card
- Vadim Catana <skystar@moldova.cc>,
Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it> and
Augusto Cardoso <augusto@carhil.net>
- for all the work for the FlexCopII chipset by B2C2,Inc.
- Davor Emard <emard@softhome.net>
- for his work on the budget drivers, the demux code,
the module unloading problems, ...
- Hans-Frieder Vogt <hfvogt@arcor.de>
- for his work on calculating and checking the crc's for the
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- Michael Dreher <michael@5dot1.de> and
Andreas 'randy' Weinberger
- for the support of the Fujitsu-Siemens Activy budget DVB-S
- Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>
- for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card
- Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>
- for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s
- Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
- for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver
- Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>

- for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes

- Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org>

- for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies

- Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net>

- for the nxt2002 frontend driver

- Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>

- for the nxt2004 frontend driver

- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>

- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
line to the DVB mailing list)

:orphan:

.. note::

This document is maintained by Federico Vaga <federico.vaga@vaga.pv.it>.

If you find any difference between this document and the original file or a
problem with the translation, please contact the maintainer of this file.

Following people helped to translate or review:

Alessia Mantegazza <amantegazza@vaga.pv.it>

.. warning::

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.. SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

.. _kernel_licensing:

Linux kernel licensing rules

=====

The Linux Kernel is provided under the terms of the GNU General Public
License version 2 only (GPL-2.0), as provided in LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0,
with an explicit syscall exception described in
LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note, as described in the COPYING file.

This documentation file provides a description of how each source file

should be annotated to make its license clear and unambiguous.

It doesn't replace the Kernel's license.

The license described in the COPYING file applies to the kernel source as a whole, though individual source files can have a different license which is required to be compatible with the GPL-2.0::

GPL-1.0+ : GNU General Public License v1.0 or later
GPL-2.0+ : GNU General Public License v2.0 or later
LGPL-2.0 : GNU Library General Public License v2 only
LGPL-2.0+ : GNU Library General Public License v2 or later
LGPL-2.1 : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 only
LGPL-2.1+ : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later

Aside from that, individual files can be provided under a dual license, e.g. one of the compatible GPL variants and alternatively under a permissive license like BSD, MIT etc.

The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section `License identifiers` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the '#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER' in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`^* \`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(" , ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed.

For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. `_Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/preferred/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

``_`Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``_`License identifier syntax`_`` guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0
Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `Exceptions`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note */::`

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`<code>_Exception Metatags`</code>`

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `<code>`License identifier syntax`_</code>` guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`. The Linux Kernel is provided under:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note

Being under the terms of the GNU General Public License version 2 only, according with:

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

With an explicit syscall exception, as stated at:

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

In addition, other licenses may also apply. Please see:

Documentation/process/license-rules.rst

for more details.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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:Original: :ref:`Documentation/process/license-rules.rst <kernel_licensing>`

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|

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Alcune licenze possono essere corrette con delle eccezioni che forniscono diritti aggiuntivi. Queste eccezioni sono disponibili nei sorgenti del kernel nella cartella::

LICENSES/exceptions/

I file in questa cartella contengono il testo completo dell'eccezione e i `Metatag per le eccezioni`_.

Esempi::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contiene la descrizione dell'eccezione per le chiamate di sistema Linux cos come documentato nel file COPYING del kernel Linux; questo viene usato per i file d'intestazione per la UAPI. Per esempio

^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note */::

Contiene la 'eccezione di linking' che permette di collegare qualsiasi binario, indipendentemente dalla sua licenza, con un compilato il cui file sorgente è marchiato con questa eccezione. Questo è necessario per creare eseguibili dai sorgenti che non sono compatibili con la GPL.

Metatag per le eccezioni:

Un file contenente un'eccezione deve avere i seguenti metatag:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

Un identificatore d'eccezione che possa essere usato in combinazione con un identificatore di licenza SPDX.

- SPDX-URL:

L'URL della pagina SPDX che contiene informazioni aggiuntive riguardanti l'eccezione.

- SPDX-Licenses:

Una lista di licenze SPDX separate da virgola, che possono essere usate con l'eccezione.

- Usage-Guidance:

Testo in formato libero per dare suggerimenti agli utenti. Il testo deve includere degli esempi su come usare gli identificatori di licenza SPDX in un file sorgente in conformità con le linee guida in "Sintassi degli identificatori di licenza".

- Exception-Text:

Tutto il testo che compare dopo questa etichetta viene trattato come se fosse parte del testo originale della licenza.

Esempi:

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

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To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

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To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

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MODULE_LICENSE`

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Il solo scopo di questa etichetta quello di fornire sufficienti informazioni al caricatore di moduli del kernel, o agli strumenti in spazio utente, per capire se il modulo libero o proprietario.

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=====
"GPL" Il modulo licenziato con la GPL versione 2.

Questo non fa distinzione fra GPL'2.0-only o

GPL-2.0-or-later. L'esatta licenza pu essere

determinata solo leggendo i corrispondenti

file sorgenti.

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=====
:orphan:

.. warning::

.. note::

<alex.shi@linux.alibaba.com>
.. SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

.. include:: ../disclaimer-zh_CN.rst

:Original: :ref:`Documentation/process/license-rules.rst <kernel_licensing>`
:Translator: Alex Shi <alex.shi@linux.alibaba.com>

.. _cn_kernel_licensing:

Linux
=====

LinuxLICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0GNU2
GPL-2.0LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note
COPYING

COPYING
GPL-20::

- GPL-1.0+ : GNUv1.0
- GPL-2.0+ : GNUv2.0
- LGPL-2.0 : GNUv2
- LGPL-2.0+ : GNU v2
- LGPL-2.1 : GNUv2.1
- LGPL-2.1+ : GNUv2.1

GPLBSD
MIT

APIAPI
COPYINGsyscallGPL
UAPILinux

SPDX
SPDX
SPDXLinux SPDX

<https://spdx.org/>

LinuxSPDX

``
_

<https://spdx.org/licenses/> SPDX

1.:

SPDX

'#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER'

SPDX

|

2.:

SPDX::

C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>

C ^**/.lds

'ld'C++

C++

|

3.:

<SPDX>SPDXSPDX

WITHSPDX

ANDOR

[L]GPL+

::

// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+

WITHlinuxUAPI::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

WITH::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

```
`` _ `` _
```

ORdtsi

::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND

::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

1. _``:

::

LICENSES/preferred/

``_SPDX

::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

GPLv2::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

MIT

_``:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

``
"

- SPDX-URL:

SPDXURL.

- Usage-Guidance:

SPDX

``
_

- License-Text:

::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

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SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

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License-Text:

Full license text

::

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SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. :

::

LICENSES/other/

``_SPDX

::

LICENSES/other/ISC

::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

ZLIB.

:

``_

::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already

existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. _`:`

::

LICENSES/exceptions/

`_`

::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

LinuxCOPYINGLinuxUAPI

::

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

GCC"

GPL

_`:`

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

SPDX

- SPDX-URL:

SPDXURL

- SPDX-Licenses:

SPDX

- Usage-Guidance:

SPDX

``
_

- Exception-Text:

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

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SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

SPDXLICENSES

checkpatch.pl,

FOSS FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`_.

``

MODULE_LICENSE

SPDX-License-Identifier

MODULE_LICENSE:

=====

"GPL" GPL2
GPL-2.0GPL-2.0

"GPL v2" "GPL"

"GPL and additional rights" GPL v2MIT

"Dual MIT/GPL" GPL v2MIT

"Dual BSD/GPL" GPL v2BSD
BSD

"Dual MPL/GPL" GPL v2Mozilla Public License
MPL MPL

"Proprietary"

'P'

EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL

=====

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Version 1.0

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QLogic Linux FC-FCoE Driver

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 Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
 Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
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- for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card

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 Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it> and
 Augusto Cardoso <augusto@carhil.net>

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- Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>

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- Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>
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- Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
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- Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>
- for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes
- Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org>
- for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies
- Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net>
- for the nxt2002 frontend driver
- Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>
- for the nxt2004 frontend driver
- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>
- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a line to the DVB mailing list)

.. SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

.. _kernel_licensing:

Linux kernel licensing rules

=====

The Linux Kernel is provided under the terms of the GNU General Public License version 2 only (GPL-2.0), as provided in LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0, with an explicit syscall exception described in LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note, as described in the COPYING file.

This documentation file provides a description of how each source file

should be annotated to make its license clear and unambiguous.

It doesn't replace the Kernel's license.

The license described in the COPYING file applies to the kernel source as a whole, though individual source files can have a different license which is required to be compatible with the GPL-2.0::

GPL-1.0+ : GNU General Public License v1.0 or later
GPL-2.0+ : GNU General Public License v2.0 or later
LGPL-2.0 : GNU Library General Public License v2 only
LGPL-2.0+ : GNU Library General Public License v2 or later
LGPL-2.1 : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 only
LGPL-2.1+ : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later

Aside from that, individual files can be provided under a dual license, e.g. one of the compatible GPL variants and alternatively under a permissive license like BSD, MIT etc.

The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section `License identifiers` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority of files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the '#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER' in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`^* \`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(" , ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed.

For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. `Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/preferred/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

``_`Metatags`:`

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``License identifier syntax`_` guidelines.`

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0
Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:
Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:
Full license text

|

2. Deprecated licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/deprecated/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/deprecated/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/deprecated/GPL-1.0

Contains the GPL version 1 license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. Dual Licensing Only

These licenses should only be used to dual license code with another license in addition to a preferred license. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/dual/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/dual/MPL-1.1

Contains the Mozilla Public License version 1.1 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/dual/Apache-2.0

Contains the Apache License version 2.0 license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: MPL-1.1

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MPL-1.1.html>

Usage-Guide:

Do NOT use. The MPL-1.1 is not GPL2 compatible. It may only be used for dual-licensed files where the other license is GPL2 compatible.

If you end up using this it MUST be used together with a GPL2 compatible license using "OR".

To use the Mozilla Public License version 1.1 put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation:

SPDX-License-Identifier: MPL-1.1

License-Text:

Full license text

|

4. `Exceptions`_:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note */::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags`:`

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier:`

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- `SPDX-URL:`

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- `SPDX-Licenses:`

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- `Usage-Guidance:`

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``License identifier syntax`_` guidelines.`

- `Exception-Text:`

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

`SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note`

`SPDX-URL: https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html`

`SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+`

`Usage-Guidance:`

This exception is used together with one of the above `SPDX-Licenses` to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword `WITH` to one of the

identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSES subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`_.

`_MODULE_LICENSE``

Loadable kernel modules also require a MODULE_LICENSE() tag. This tag is neither a replacement for proper source code license information (SPDX-License-Identifier) nor in any way relevant for expressing or determining the exact license under which the source code of the module is provided.

The sole purpose of this tag is to provide sufficient information whether the module is free software or proprietary for the kernel module loader and for user space tools.

The valid license strings for MODULE_LICENSE() are:

=====

"GPL" Module is licensed under GPL version 2. This does not express any distinction between GPL-2.0-only or GPL-2.0-or-later. The exact license information can only be determined via the license information in the

corresponding source files.

"GPL v2" Same as "GPL". It exists for historic reasons.

"GPL and additional rights" Historical variant of expressing that the module source is dual licensed under a GPL v2 variant and MIT license. Please do not use in new code.

"Dual MIT/GPL" The correct way of expressing that the module is dual licensed under a GPL v2 variant or MIT license choice.

"Dual BSD/GPL" The module is dual licensed under a GPL v2 variant or BSD license choice. The exact variant of the BSD license can only be determined via the license information in the corresponding source files.

"Dual MPL/GPL" The module is dual licensed under a GPL v2 variant or Mozilla Public License (MPL) choice. The exact variant of the MPL license can only be determined via the license information in the corresponding source files.

"Proprietary" The module is under a proprietary license. This string is solely for proprietary third party modules and cannot be used for modules which have their source code in the kernel tree. Modules tagged that way are tainting the kernel with the 'P' flag when loaded and the kernel module loader refuses to link such modules against symbols which are exported with EXPORT_SYMBOL_GPL().

```
=====
#ifndef __LICENSE_H
#define __LICENSE_H

static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
{
return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);
```

}

#endif

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
 * nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
 *
 * Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
 * http://www.hypermall.com/
 * 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
 * interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
 * 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
 * and spelling mistakes.
 * 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
 * loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
 * re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
 *
 * Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
 *
 * R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
 *
 * Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
 * PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
 * see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
 * expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
 * (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
 *
 * Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
 * IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
 * as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
 * the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
 * Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
 * SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
 * copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
 * Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
 * buffers. This is done by 2 things:
 * 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
 * combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
 * recycle large data buffers
 * 2) skb_clone of received buffers
 * See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
 * details.
 *
 *
 *
```

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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*/

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1.102 megactl 0.4.1

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1.103 memtest86 3.4

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1.106 mod_authnz_external 3.3.2

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1.107 mox 0.5.3

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1.108 ncurses 6.1

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Upstream source <https://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses-examples.html>

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1.110 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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1.111 net-tools 1.60

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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.112 netifaces 0.10.9

1.112.1 Available under license :

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1.113 nss_Idap 265

1.113.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.114 NTP 4.2.8p12

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```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
```

```
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
```

```
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
```

```
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
```

```
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
```

```
<p>Last update:
```

```
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
```

```
UTC</p>
```


<br clear="left">

</p>

<hr>

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<pre>

```

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```

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<p>The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.</p>

Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JY receivers

Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller

Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices

Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5

Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes

Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option

Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.

Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver

Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support

Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp

Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support

Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)

Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver

Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration

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John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port

Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port

Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119

- John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing
- Dave Hart <davehart@davehart.com> General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite
- Claas Hilbrecht <neoclock4x@linum.com> NeoClock4X clock driver
- Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
- Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
- Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
- Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
- Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or <H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpswEEP
- Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
- Frank Kardel <kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling
- Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote <tt>sntp</tt> to comply with NTPv4 specification, <tt>ntp saveconfig</tt>
- William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
- Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
- Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppslock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
- George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
- Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
- Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
- Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org> Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
- David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36
- Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
- Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntptrace utility
- Tom Moore <tmoore@fivel.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
- Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port
- Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
- Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance

Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
Wilfredo Sánchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu> IP multicast/anycast support
Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp> TRAK clock driver
Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.

1. [1]Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
2. [2]Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
3. [3]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atlsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
9. [10]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
10. [11]Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
11. [12]Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
12. [13]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
13. [14]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
14. [15]Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
15. [16]Sven Dietrich <sven_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
16. [17]John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
17. [18]Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
18. [19]Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
19. [20]John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing
20. [21]Dave Hart <davehart@davehart.com> General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite
21. [22]Claas Hilbrecht <neoclock4x@linum.com> NeoClock4X clock driver
22. [23]Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
23. [24]Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
24. [25]Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
25. [26]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
26. [27]Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or [28]<H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpswep
27. [29]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
28. [30]Frank Kardel [31]<kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC>

- (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling
29. [32]Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote snpt to comply with NTPv4 specification, ntpq saveconfig
 30. [33]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
 31. [34]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
 32. [35]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
 33. [36]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
 34. [37]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
 35. [38]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
 36. [39]Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org>Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
 37. [40]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36
 38. [41]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
 39. [42]Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntptrace utility
 40. [43]Tom Moore <tmoore@fievel.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
 41. [44]Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port
 42. [45]Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and [46]Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
 43. [47]Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
 44. [48]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
 45. [49]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
 46. [50]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
 47. [51]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
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 55. [59]Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
 56. [60]Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
 57. [61]Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing

(libseccomp) support

58. [62]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic
TrueTime clock driver
59. [63]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and
validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD
-

References

1. mailto:%20takao_abe@xurb.jp
2. mailto:%20mark_andrews@isc.org
3. mailto:%20altmeier@atsoft.de
4. mailto:%20vbais@mailman1.intel.co
5. mailto:%20kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com
6. mailto:%20michael.barone@lmco.com
7. mailto:%20karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com
8. mailto:%20greg.brackley@bigfoot.com
9. mailto:%20Marc.Brett@westgeo.com
10. mailto:%20Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk
11. mailto:%20nelson@bolyard.me
12. mailto:%20Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca
13. mailto:%20reg@dwf.com
14. mailto:%20clift@ml.csiro.au
15. mailto:%20casey@csc.co.za
16. mailto:%20Sven_Dietrich@trimble.COM
17. mailto:%20dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov
18. mailto:%20duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de
19. mailto:%20dennis@mrbill.canet.ca
20. mailto:%20jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za
21. mailto:%20davehart@davehart.com
22. mailto:%20neoclock4x@linum.com
23. mailto:%20glenn@herald.usask.ca
24. mailto:%20iglesias@uci.edu
25. mailto:%20jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov
26. mailto:%20jbj@chatham.usdesign.com
27. mailto:%20Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com
28. mailto:H.Lambermont@chello.nl
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30. <http://www4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de/%7ekardel>
31. mailto:%20kardel%20%28at%29%20ntp%20%28dot%29%20org
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33. mailto:%20jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu
34. mailto:%20dkatz@cisco.com
35. mailto:%20leres@ee.lbl.gov
36. mailto:%20lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca
37. mailto:%20louie@ni.umd.edu
38. mailto:%20thorinn@diku.dk
39. mailto:%20mayer@ntp.org

40. mailto:%20mills@udel.edu
41. mailto:%20moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de
42. mailto:%20mogul@pa.dec.com
43. mailto:%20tmoore@fielvel.daytonoh.ncr.com
44. mailto:%20kamal@whence.com
45. mailto:%20derek@toybox.demon.co.uk
46. mailto:%20d@hd.org
47. mailto:%20neal@ntp.org
48. mailto:%20Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de
49. mailto:%20dirce@zk3.dec.com
50. mailto:%20wsanchez@apple.com
51. mailto:%20mrapple@quack.kfu.com
52. mailto:%20jack@innovativeinternet.com
53. mailto:%20schnitz@unipress.com
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55. mailto:%20pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov
56. mailto:%20harlan@pfcs.com
57. mailto:%20ken@sdd.hp.com
58. mailto:%20ajit@ee.udel.edu
59. mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp
60. mailto:%20brian.utterback@oracle.com
61. mailto:%20loganaden@gmail.com
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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
copyright = {  
    date = "1992-2017";  
    owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";  
    eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";  
    type = ntp;  
};
```

```
long-opts;  
config-header = config.h;  
environrc;  
no-misuse-usage;  
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;
```

```
version = `  
eval VERSION=`sed -e 's/.*,\\[//' -e 's\\[.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`  
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid  
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
```

```
/*
* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
*/
// doc-sub = {
//   sub-name = version;
//   sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
// };
```

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1.116 open-vm-tools 10.3.5

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base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

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1.118 opensaml 2.5.3

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* @version 3.0 (December 2000)
*
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 *
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1.121 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

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```
/* crypto/aes/aes_wrap.c */
```

```
/* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
 * project.
```

```
/* Modified by Attaullah Baig (abaig@paypal.com) to wrap/unwrap any
```

```
/* size keys (Implemented RFC5649)
```

```

*/
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1.122 otp 19.3

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version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005

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Jean-loup Gailly Mark Adler
jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

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Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.124 pam 1.3.1

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1.126 pciutils 3.6.2

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1.127 pcre 8.43

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THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

Written by: Philip Hazel

Email local part: ph10

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1.128 php5 5.6.40

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Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.130 popt 1.16

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1.131 procps-ng 3.3.15

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1.132 prototype.js 1.7

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1.134 pyasn1 0.4.5

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1.135 pyasn1-modules 0.2.4

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1.136 python-acme 0.31.0

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1.137 python-appdirs 1.4.3

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1.138 python-asn1crypto 0.24.0 :1.0

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1.139 python-attrs 18.2.0

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## 1.146 python-configargparse 0.14.0

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## 1.147 python-configobj 5.0.6

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E-mails :

fuzzyman AT voidspace DOT org DOT uk

eli AT courtwright DOT org

rdennis AT gmail DOT com

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Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting useful bug reports, have been made by:

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Alex Gaynor  
Alex Groce  
Alex Sandro  
Alexander Todorov  
Andrew Hoos  
Anthony Sottile  
Arcadiy Ivanov  
Aron Griffis  
Artem Dayneko  
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## 1.153 python-enum34 1.1.6

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3          | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.2          | 2.3.1        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.3          | 2.3.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.4          | 2.3.3        | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.5          | 2.3.4        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4            | 2.3          | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.1          | 2.4          | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.2          | 2.4.1        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
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| 2.5            | 2.4          | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.5.1          | 2.5          | 2007      | PSF        | yes                 |
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| 2.5.3          | 2.5.2        | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6            | 2.5          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.1          | 2.6          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.2          | 2.6.1        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.3          | 2.6.2        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.4          | 2.6.3        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6.5          | 2.6.4        | 2010      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.0            | 2.6          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.0.1          | 3.0          | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.1            | 3.0.1        | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.1.1          | 3.1          | 2009      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.1.2          | 3.1.1        | 2010      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.1.3          | 3.1.2        | 2010      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.1.4          | 3.1.3        | 2011      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.2            | 3.1          | 2011      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 3.2.1          | 3.2          | 2011      | PSF        | yes                 |
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## 1.167 python-pycparser 2.14

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts  
as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence  
the version number 2.1.]

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding



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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.169 python-pycrypto 2.7a1

## 1.169.1 Available under license :

Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~  
Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example, the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms. (An updated version on the author's website came with a license that contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have been taken:

1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old implementations).
4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

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Exceptions:

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- The various GNU autotools (autoconf, automake, aclocal, etc.) are used during the build process. This includes macros from autoconf-archive, which are located in the m4/ directory. As is

customary, some files from the GNU autotools are included in the source tree (in the root directory, and in the build-aux/ directory). These files are merely part of the build process, and are not included in binary builds of the software.

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From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)

Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)

Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk

[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS

15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;

Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100

To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,

enc@nsa.gov,

web\_site@bis.doc.gov,

pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,

PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,

dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net

designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;

client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;

helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by

m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id

taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100

Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1

for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)

id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmda-sendmail, from uid 1000);  
Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

#####

#

# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-

# dlitz@dlitz.net

# requested that this message be sent to:-

# crypt@bis.doc.gov

# enc@nsa.gov

# web\_site@bis.doc.gov

# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net

# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL

# dlitz@dlitz.net

#

# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)

# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978

#

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#  
#####

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <[dlitz@dlitz.net](mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net)>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i  
Charset: noconv  
Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/aa2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOpjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQIOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9IIN5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSIPkwmbhlPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

PyCrypto Code Submission Requirements - Rev. C

Last updated: 2009-02-28

In an effort to further clarify PyCrypto's licensing terms, anyone submitting code to PyCrypto must be able to certify the following (taken from the Linux

kernel's SubmittingPatches file):

Developer's Certificate of Origin 1.1

By making a contribution to this project, I certify that:

- (a) The contribution was created in whole or in part by me and I have the right to submit it under the open source license indicated in the file; or
- (b) The contribution is based upon previous work that, to the best of my knowledge, is covered under an appropriate open source license and I have the right under that license to submit that work with modifications, whether created in whole or in part by me, under the same open source license (unless I am permitted to submit under a different license), as indicated in the file; or
- (c) The contribution was provided directly to me by some other person who certified (a), (b) or (c) and I have not modified it.
- (d) I understand and agree that this project and the contribution are public and that a record of the contribution (including all personal information I submit with it, including my sign-off) is maintained indefinitely and may be redistributed consistent with this project or the open source license(s) involved.

In addition, the code's author must not be a national, citizen, or resident of the United States of America.

In addition, the code must not be of U.S. origin.

In addition, all new code contributed to PyCrypto must be dedicated to the public domain as follows:

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=== EOF ===

00INDEX - This file

tsu-notify.mbox - Notification sent per U.S. export regulations

copy/ - Copyright info & public-domain dedications

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009

Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249

Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;

bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBUs4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;

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L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to

:content-type;  
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vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLVvGVH8p  
bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;

Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530

Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Status: RO

Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,

please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,

>

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> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

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> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

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<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =A0To the<br>  
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone<br>  
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=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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<br>

Regards,<br>

- Dwayne<br><font color=3D"#888888">

<br>

-- <br>

Dwayne C. Litzberger <<a href=3D"mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net" target=3D"\_bl=  
ank">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>><br>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A04A24 928C EC1=  
3 39C2 5CF7<br>

</font></blockquote></div><br><br clear=3D"all"><br>-- <br>Jeethu Rao<br>

</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009

Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2635



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- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198

Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;

bh=OvxqbYnCG7R6tUN3YmIgfFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-

Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=F2h2bFzPQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9Bsk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3sEY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB2aU=

DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noFWS;

s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;

h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj763caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3jeo=;

Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>

X-YMail-OSG:

FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWWJYVyp50clsUFSHzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11Xonq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--

Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT

X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1

Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)

From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

Reply-To: moraes@computer.org

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
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> M. Kuchling, Robey  
> Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they  
> have all  
> approved the following dedication for their contributions.  
>  
> I understand that you have made contributions to  
> PyCrypto. May I, on your  
> behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your  
> contributions to PyCrypto,  
> with the following notice?  
>  
>  
> =====  
> The contents of this file are  
> dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public  
> domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual,  
> royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with  
> the contents of this file for

> any purpose whatsoever. No  
> rights are reserved.  
>  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1  
> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>  
>Hi Dwayne.  
>  
>Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.  
>  
>Regards,

>Mark.  
>  
>--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:  
>  
>> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
>> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>  
>> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM  
>> Hi Mark,  
>>  
>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,  
>> and I am  
>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
>>  
>> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if  
>> it's  
>> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure  
>> what to tell them.  
>> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not  
>> entirely clear  
>> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is  
>> allowed. (It  
>> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>>  
>>  
>> =====  
>>     Distribute and use freely; there are  
>> no restrictions on further  
>>     dissemination and usage except those  
>> imposed by the laws of your  
>>     country of residence. This  
>> software is provided "as is" without  
>>     warranty of fitness for use or  
>> suitability for any purpose, express  
>>     or implied. Use at your own risk or  
>> not at all.  
>>  
>> =====  
>>  
>>     Incorporating the code into commercial  
>> products is permitted; you do  
>>     not have to make source available or  
>> contribute your changes back  
>>     (though that would be nice).  
>>  
>>     --amk  
>>  
>>

>> (www.amk.ca)  
>>  
>> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps  
>> to move toward a  
>> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many  
>> copyright holders as I can  
>> find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and  
>> more standard.  
>> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was  
>> recommended in  
>> Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide  
>> to Protecting  
>> Code\_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A.  
>> M. Kuchling, Robey  
>> Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they  
>> have all  
>> approved the following dedication for their contributions.  
>>  
>> I understand that you have made contributions to  
>> PyCrypto. May I, on your  
>> behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your  
>> contributions to PyCrypto,  
>> with the following notice?  
>>  
>>  
>> =====  
>> The contents of this file are  
>> dedicated to the public domain. To the  
>> extent that dedication to the public  
>> domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual,  
>> royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with  
>> the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No  
>> rights are reserved.  
>>  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne  
>>  
>> -- Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>>  
>>  
>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800  
From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on  
>your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to  
>PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =====  
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128  
implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of  
the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that  
might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license,  
distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKoBx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9



-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;

protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);

preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 3461

Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20

GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20

The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=

=20

on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20

says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=



iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHBG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ  
yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEW8JGpf  
=aBEW  
-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008  
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes  
Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)  
Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])  
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)  
by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500  
From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>  
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca  
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 537  
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear

> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009

Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
(though that would be nice).

--amk

([www.amk.ca](http://www.amk.ca))

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230

Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slvr-ubr2.lnh-slvr.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)

Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])

by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)  
Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>  
From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
To: Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delsp=yes  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500  
References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20=

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkJnSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9Ilet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBjtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009  
Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVDq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac



Vn55qllqTdom4e9zlUEE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6

Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL

1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,

03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400

Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Status: RO

X-Status: A

Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wro=

te:

> Hi Paul,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=

blic

> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=

=A0To the

> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=

one

> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=

nse

> =C2=A0to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file fo=  
r  
> =C2=A0any purpose whatsoever. =C2=A0No rights are reserved.  
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D

Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

-P

--=20

Paul Swartz

paulswartz at gmail dot com

<http://paulswartz.net/>

AIM: z3penguin

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Aug 3 14:35:01 2009

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 14:35:01 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit

In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);

preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:

> On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>> Hi Paul,

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>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>  
>That's great!  
>  
>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname  
>> "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public  
>> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?  
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>> =====  
>> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
>> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>> =====  
>  
>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009  
Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzengerger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further

dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzemberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;  
envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97  
Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])  
(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)  
by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP  
for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)  
id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)  
Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl  
[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;  
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

=====

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=====

Regards,  
Joris

Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:

> Hi Joris,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
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> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
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> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
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> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
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> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
>  
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> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,

>  
> Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required  
> effort to keep this going.  
> I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries  
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>> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
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>> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
>> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
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>> (though that would be nice).  
>>  
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>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> --

>> Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800

From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)

Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something

> clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain  
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> following dedication for his contributions.

>

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>

>

> =

> =====

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> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file  
> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>

> =

> =====

>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

00INDEX This file  
LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit  
LICENSE.libtom LICENSE file from LibTomCrypt  
stmts/ Statements by contributors  
A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting  
Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands  
as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's  
principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

## B. TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ACCESSING OR OTHERWISE USING PYTHON

---

### PSF LICENSE AGREEMENT FOR PYTHON 2.2.3

---

1. This LICENSE AGREEMENT is between the Python Software Foundation ("PSF"), and the Individual or Organization ("Licensee") accessing and otherwise using Python 2.2.3 software in source or binary form and its associated documentation.
2. Subject to the terms and conditions of this License Agreement, PSF hereby grants Licensee a nonexclusive, royalty-free, world-wide license to reproduce, analyze, test, perform and/or display publicly, prepare derivative works, distribute, and otherwise use Python 2.2.3 alone or in any derivative version, provided, however, that PSF's License Agreement and PSF's notice of copyright, i.e., "Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Python Software Foundation; All Rights Reserved" are retained in Python 2.2.3 alone or in any derivative version prepared by Licensee.
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# 1.170 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1

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## 1.171 python-pygobject 2.28.6

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## 1.172 python-pyinotify 0.9.6

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# 1.173 python-pyopenssl 17.5.0

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# 1.174 python-pyparsing 2.3.1

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as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

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| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2 and above  | 2.1.1        | 2001-now  | PSF        | yes                 |

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History of the software

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| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes             |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes             |
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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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## Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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MD5 message digest algorithm

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

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The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
- 1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
- 1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.
- 1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

The :mod:`asynchcat` and :mod:`asyncore` modules contain the following notice::

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

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-----

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strtod and dtoa

-----

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```
/** vim: et:ts=4:sw=4:sts=4
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
* see: http://github.com/jrburke/requirejs for details
```

```
*/
```

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## 1.197 samba 3.6.25

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## 1.207 stringencoders 3.10.3

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The apr\_base64.h apr\_base64.c files in the test directory and from the apr\_util package from apache.org. They are under the Apache License.

/\*

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```

* permission of, the SIO stdio-replacement strx_* functions by Panos
* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.
*/

/**
 * @file apr_base64.h
 * @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding
 */
#ifndef APR_BASE64_H
#define APR_BASE64_H

#include "apu.h"
#include "apr_general.h"
#define APU_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**
 * Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
 * encrypted string.
 * @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
 * @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
 * Encode a text string using base64encoding.

```

```

* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
 int len_plain_src);

/**
* Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
 const unsigned char *plain_src,
 int len_plain_src);

/**
* Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
* Decode a string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
* Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
 const char *coded_src);

/** @ } */
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif
#endif

```

#endif /\* !APR\_BASE64\_H \*/

# 1.208 sudo 1.8.27

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jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

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Ackeret, Matt  
Adler, Mark  
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Uhl, Robert  
Uzel, Petr  
Valery, Reznic  
Van Dinter, Theo  
Venckus, Martynas  
de Vries, Maarten  
Wagner, Klaus  
Walsh, Dan  
Warburton, John  
Webb, Kirk  
Wetzel, Timm  
Wieringen, Marco van  
Wilk, Jakub  
Winiger, Gary  
Wood, David  
Zacarias, Gustavo  
Zolnowsky, John

The following people have worked to translate sudo into other languages as part of the Translation Project, see <https://translationproject.org> for more details.

Albuquerque, Pedro  
Blttermann, Mario  
Bogusz, Jakub  
Buo-ren, Lin  
Casagrande, Milo  
Castro, Felipe  
Cho, Seong-ho  
Chornoivan, Yuri

Diguez, Francisco  
Fontenelle, Rafael  
Garca-Fontes, Walter  
Gezer, Volkan  
Hamasaki, Takeshi  
Hamming, Peter  
Hansen, Joe  
Hantrais, Frdric  
Hein, Jochen  
Hufthammer, Karl Ove  
Jerovek, Damir  
Karvonen, Jorma  
Kazik, Duan  
Kelemen, Gbor  
Keeci, Mehmet  
Koir, Klemen  
Kozlov, Yuri  
Kramer, Jakob  
Krznar, Tomislav  
Marchal, Frdric  
Margeviius, Algimantas  
Maryanov, Pavel  
Nikoli, Miroslav  
Nylander, Daniel  
Psa, Petr  
Puente, Enol  
Putanec, Boidar  
Qun, Trn Ngc  
Rasmussen, Sebastian  
Regueiro, Leandro  
Sarar, zgr  
Sendn, Abel  
Sikrom, ka  
Spingos, Dimitris  
Taniguchi, Yasuaki  
Tomat, Fbio  
r, Balzs  
Uranga, Mikel Olasagasti  
Vorotnikov, Artem  
Wang, Wylmer

## 1.209 suds 0.4

## 1.209.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*\.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf\|example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*?)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\,h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(.*?)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs\,sed|\,project|\,cproject|config\,status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
```

```

(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\,m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain\,sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^\.]*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\,sh$
cmake
sub-configure\,sh$
configure\,ac$
Makefile\,am$
lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[/^\.]*$)
lib/scanner/csv-scanner
lib/str-repr
libtest
syslog-ng(-ctl)?
modules/java-modules/common
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
modules/native
GPLv2+_SSL
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
tests
modules/java/(tools|[/^\.]*$)
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka|[/^\.]*$)
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source|[/^\.]*$)
modules/add-contextual-data
scl
scripts
GPLv2+_SSL,non-balabit
modules/http
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```

lib/
libtest/
syslog-ng/
modules/java-common/

```

modules/java/(native|proxies|src)/  
modules/native/

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*\.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\.*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(./)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
lib/eventlog
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\.cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(./)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs\,sed|\.project|\.cproject|config\.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^\.]*$
GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS
dbld/build/*$
dbld/release/*$
dbld/install/*$
dbld/images/*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\.sh$
cmake
sub-configure\.sh$
```

configure\ac\$  
Makefile\am\$  
lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs[[^/]\*\$)  
lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[[^/]\*\$)  
libtest  
syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
modules/java-modules/common  
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
modules/native  
GPLv2+\_SSL  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
tests  
modules/java/(tools[[^/]\*\$)  
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[[^/]\*\$)  
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry-  
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-  
source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[[^/]\*\$)  
modules/(add-contextual-data|map-value-pairs[[^/]\*\$)  
scl  
scripts  
GPLv2+\_SSL,non-balabit  
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## 1.216 tar 1.32

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## 1.217 tcl 8.6.1

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## 1.218 tcpdump 4.9.2

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

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*/
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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

\*/

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For the `strlcat`, `strlcpy` in `inktoml++/ink_string.cc`:

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## 1.226 uri.js 1.14.1

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```
/*!
* URI.js - Mutating URLs
* URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570
*
* Version: 1.14.1
*
* Author: Rodney Rehm
* Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/
*
* Licensed under
* MIT License http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license
* GPL v3 http://opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0
```

```

*
*/
(function (root, factory) {
 'use strict';
 // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
 if (typeof exports === 'object') {
 // Node
 module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
 } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
 // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
 define(['./URI'], factory);
 } else {
 // Browser globals (root is window)
 root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
 }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
 'use strict';
 // FIXME: v2.0.0 renance non-camelCase properties to uppercase
 /*jshint camelcase: false */

 // save current URITemplate variable, if any
 var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;

 var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
 function URITemplate(expression) {
 // serve from cache where possible
 if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {
 return URITemplate._cache[expression];
 }

 // Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword
 if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {
 return new URITemplate(expression);
 }

 this.expression = expression;
 URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;
 return this;
 }

 function Data(data) {
 this.data = data;
 this.cache = { };
 }

 var p = URITemplate.prototype;
 // list of operators and their defined options
 var operators = {

```

```

// Simple string expansion
": {
 prefix: "",
 separator: ',',
 named: false,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encode'
},
// Reserved character strings
'+': {
 prefix: "",
 separator: ',',
 named: false,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
'#': {
 prefix: '#',
 separator: ',',
 named: false,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
'.': {
 prefix: '.',
 separator: ',',
 named: false,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encode'
},
// Path segments prefixed by '/'
'/': {
 prefix: '/',
 separator: '/',
 named: false,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encode'
},
// Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
';': {
 prefix: ';',
 separator: ';',
 named: true,
 empty_name_separator: false,
 encode : 'encode'
},

```

```

// Query component beginning with '?' and consisting
// of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an
'?': {
 prefix: '?',
 separator: '&',
 named: true,
 empty_name_separator: true,
 encode : 'encode'
},
// Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
// within a literal query component.
'&': {
 prefix: '&',
 separator: '&',
 named: true,
 empty_name_separator: true,
 encode : 'encode'
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.
};

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_]?)([\^\\}]+)(\})\$/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^([\^*:]+)((*):(\d+))?$/;
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
 // container for defined options for the given operator
 var options = operators[expression.operator];
 // expansion type (include keys or not)
 var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
 // list of variables within the expression
 var variables = expression.variables;
 // result buffer for evaluating the expression
 var buffer = [];
 var d, variable, i;

 for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
 // fetch simplified data source
 d = data.get(variable.name);
 if (!d.val.length) {

```

```

if (d.type) {
 // empty variables (empty string)
 // still lead to a separator being appended!
 buffer.push("");
}
// no data, no action
continue;
}

// expand the given variable
buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
 d,
 options,
 variable.explode,
 variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
 variable.maxlength,
 variable.name
));
}

if (buffer.length) {
 return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
} else {
 // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
 return "";
}
};

// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
 // variable result buffer
 var result = "";
 // performance crap
 var encode = options.encode;
 var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
 // flag noting if values are already encoded
 var _encode = !d[encode].length;
 // key for named expansion
 var _name = d.type === 2 ? "URI[encode](name)";
 var _value, i, l;

 // for each found value
 for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
 if (d.type === 2) {
 // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
 }
 }
 }
}

```



```

 }
 } else if (_encode) {
 // encode value
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
 if (d.type === 2) {
 // encode name and cache encoded value
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
 d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
 } else {
 // cache encoded value
 d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
 }
 } else {
 // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
 _value = d[encode][i][1];
 if (d.type === 2) {
 _name = d[encode][i][0];
 }
 }

 if (result) {
 // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
 result += separator;
 }

 if (!explode) {
 if (!i) {
 // first element, so prepend variable name
 result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
 }

 if (d.type === 2) {
 // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
 result += _name + ',';
 }

 result += _value;
 } else {
 // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
 result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '') + _value;
 }
}

return result;
};

// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
 // variable result buffer

```

```

var result = "";
// performance crap
var encode = options.encode;
var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
// flag noting if values are already encoded
var _encode = !d[encode].length;
var _name, _value, i, l;

// for each found value
for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
 } else if (_encode) {
 // encode and cache value
 _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
 d[encode].push([
 d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
 _value
]);
 } else {
 // value already encoded, pull from cache
 _value = d[encode][i][1];
 }

 if (result) {
 // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
 result += separator;
 }

 if (d.type === 2) {
 if (length) {
 // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
 _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
 } else {
 // at this point the name must already be encoded
 _name = d[encode][i][0];
 }

 result += _name;
 if (explode) {
 // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
 result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
 } else {
 // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
 result += ',';
 }
 }
}

```

```

 result += _value;
}

return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
 if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
 root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
 }

 return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
 var result = "";

 if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
 // lazily parse the template
 this.parse();
 }

 if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
 // make given data available through the
 // optimized data handling thingie
 data = new Data(data);
 }

 for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
 /*jshint laxbreak: true */
 result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
 // literal string
 ? this.parts[i]
 // expression
 : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
 /*jshint laxbreak: false */
 }

 return result;
};

// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
 // performance crap
 var expression = this.expression;
 var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
 var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;

```

```

var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;
// token result buffer
var parts = [];
// position within source template
var pos = 0;
var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

// RegExp is shared accross all templates,
// which requires a manual reset
ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
// I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
// to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
while (true) {
 eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
 if (eMatch === null) {
 // push trailing literal
 parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
 break;
 } else {
 // push leading literal
 parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));
 pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;
 }

 if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
 throw new Error("Unknown Operator '" + eMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
 } else if (!eMatch[3]) {
 throw new Error("Unclosed Expression '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
 }

 // parse variable-list
 variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
 for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
 vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
 if (vMatch === null) {
 throw new Error("Invalid Variable '" + variables[i] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
 } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
 throw new Error("Invalid Variable Name '" + vMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
 }

 variables[i] = {
 name: vMatch[1],
 explode: !!vMatch[3],
 maxLength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
 };
 }

 if (!variables.length) {

```

```

 throw new Error('Expression Missing Variable(s) "' + eMatch[0] + "'");
 }

 parts.push({
 expression: eMatch[0],
 operator: eMatch[1],
 variables: variables
 });
}

if (!parts.length) {
 // template doesn't contain any expressions
 // so it is a simple literal string
 // this probably should fire a warning or something?
 parts.push(expression);
}

this.parts = parts;
return this;
};

// simplify data structures
Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
 // performance crap
 var data = this.data;
 // cache for processed data-point
 var d = {
 // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
 type: 0,
 // original values (except undefined/null)
 val: [],
 // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
 encode: [],
 encodeReserved: []
 };
 var i, l, value;

 if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
 // we've already processed this key
 return this.cache[key];
 }

 this.cache[key] = d;

 if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
 // data itself is a callback (global callback)
 value = data(key);
 } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {

```

```

// data is a map of callbacks (local callback)
value = datakey;
} else {
// data is a map of data
value = data[key];
}

// generalize input into [[name1, value1], [name2, value2],]
// so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
if (value === undefined || value === null) {
// undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
return d;
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
// arrays don't have names
d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
}
}
}

if (d.val.length) {
// only treat non-empty arrays as arrays
d.type = 3; // array
}
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
for (i in value) {
if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
// objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
}
}
}

if (d.val.length) {
// only treat non-empty objects as objects
d.type = 2; // object
}
} else {
d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
// arrays don't have names
d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
}

return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
var template = new URITemplate(expression);

```

```
var expansion = template.expand(data);

return new URI(expansion);
};

return URITemplate;
}});
```

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Version 2, June 1991

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## 1.228 util-linux 2.32-rc2

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the

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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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" Vim syntax file

" Language: Software Distributor product specification file

" (POSIX 1387.2-1995).

" Maintainer: Rex Barzee <rex\_barzee@hp.com>

" Last change: 25 Apr 2001

" quit when a syntax file was already loaded

if exists("b:current\_syntax")

finish

endif

" Product specification files are case sensitive

syn case match

syn keyword psfObject bundle category control\_file depot distribution

syn keyword psfObject end file fileset host installed\_software media

syn keyword psfObject product root subproduct vendor

syn match psfUnquotString +[^"# ][^#]\*+ contained

syn region psfQuotString start="+ "+ skip="+\\ "+ end="+ "+ contained

syn match psfObjTag "\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>(\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>)\*" contained

syn match psfAttAbbrev ",\<(\(fa\|fr\|[\aclqrv])\>(\<|\>|\<=|\>=|\|=|==)\>[^,]+)" contained

syn match psfObjTags "\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>(\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>)\*(\<s\>|\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>(\<[-\_+A-Z0-9a-z]+\>)\*)" contained

syn match psfNumber "\<d\>+" contained

syn match psfFloat "\<d\>+(\<.\<d\>+\>)\*" contained

syn match psfLongDate "\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>\<d\>." contained

syn keyword psfState available configured corrupt installed transient contained

syn keyword psfPState applied committed superseded contained

syn keyword psfBoolean false true contained

"Some of the attributes covered by attUnquotString and attQuotString:

" architecture category\_tag control\_directory copyright

" create\_date description directory file\_permissions install\_source

" install\_type location machine\_type mod\_date number os\_name os\_release

" os\_version pose\_as\_os\_name pose\_as\_os\_release readme revision

" share\_link title vendor\_tag

syn region psfAttUnquotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s\*[\^# ]\s+\s+[\^# ]~rs=e-1

contains=psfUnquotString,psfComment end=~\\$\s~ keepend oneline

syn region psfAttQuotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s\*[\^# ]\s+\s+"~rs=e-1

contains=psfQuotString,psfComment skip=~\\ "\s~ matchgroup=psfQuotString end=~\s~ keepend

" These regions are defined in attempt to do syntax checking for some

" of the attributes.

syn region psfAttTag matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s\*tag\s+" contains=psfObjTag,psfComment end=" \$" keepend

oneline

syn region psfAttSpec matchgroup=psfAttrib

start="^\s\*(ancestor\|applied\_patches\|applied\_to\|contents\|corequisites\|exquisites\|prerequisites\|software\_spec\|

supersedes\|superseded\_by)\s+" contains=psfObjTag,psfAttAbbrev,psfComment end=" \$" keepend



```
syn region psfAttTags matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*all_filesets\s\+" contains=psfObjTags,psfComment end="$"
keepend
```

```
syn region psfAttNumber matchgroup=psfAttrib
start="^\s*\(compressed_size\|instance_id\|media_sequence_number\|sequence_number\|size\)\s\+"
contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttTime matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(create_time\|ctime\|mod_time\|mtime\|timestamp\)\s\+"
contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttFloat matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(data_model_revision\|layout_version\)\s\+"
contains=psfFloat,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttLongDate matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*install_date\s\+" contains=psfLongDate,psfComment
end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(state\)\s\+" contains=psfState,psfComment end="$"
keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttPState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(patch_state\)\s\+" contains=psfPState,psfComment
end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttBoolean matchgroup=psfAttrib
start="^\s*\(is_kernel\|is_locatable\|is_patch\|is_protected\|is_reboot\|is_reference\|is_secure\|is_sparse\)\s\+"
contains=psfBoolean,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn match psfComment "#.*$"
```

```
" Define the default highlighting.
" Only when an item doesn't have highlighting yet
```

```
hi def link psfObject Statement
hi def link psfAttrib Type
hi def link psfQuotString String
hi def link psfObjTag Identifier
hi def link psfAttAbbrev PreProc
hi def link psfObjTags Identifier

hi def link psfComment Comment
```

```
" Long descriptions and copyrights confuse the syntax highlighting, so
" force vim to backup at least 100 lines before the top visible line
" looking for a sync location.
syn sync lines=100
```

```
let b:current_syntax = "psf"
```

## VIM REFERENCE MANUAL by Bram Moolenaar

\*uganda\* \*Uganda\* \*copying\* \*copyright\* \*license\*

### SUMMARY

\*iccf\* \*ICCF\*

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<http://www.vim.org/iccf/>

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=== begin of license ===

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context diff will do. The e-mail address to be used is  
<maintainer@vim.org>

IV) It is not allowed to remove this license from the distribution of the Vim sources, parts of it or from a modified version. You may use this license for previous Vim releases instead of the license that they came with, at your option.

==== end of license ====

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=====  
Kibaale Children's Centre \*kcc\* \*Kibaale\* \*charity\*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the

future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

\*donate\*

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a

child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre  
p.o. box 1658  
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: \*iccf-donations\*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See [|iccf|](#) for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.

For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly. Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.

Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy  
10238-168 Street  
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4  
Canada  
Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.

Postbank, nr. 4548774

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:

<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

[https://www.paypal.com/en\\_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q](https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q)

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

[Bram@iccf-holland.org](mailto:Bram@iccf-holland.org)

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar

Finsterruetihof 1

8134 Adliswil

Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:noet:ft=help:norl:

# 1.231 vlan 1.9

## 1.231.1 Available under license :

The MAC vlan stuff is primarily the work of, and is copy-righted (GPL) by:

# (C) Copyright 2001

# Alex Zeffertt, Cambridge Broadband Ltd, ajz@cambridgebroadband.com

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)

<http://www.candelatech.com/~greear>

# 1.232 wget 1.20.3

## 1.232.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.233 xerces-c 3.2.2

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## 1.234 xml-security-c 1.7.3

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## 1.238 zope.interface 4.6.0

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