

SRTP-SRTP Interworking

- Overview, on page 1
- Restrictions, on page 4
- Configure SRTP-SRTP Interworking, on page 4

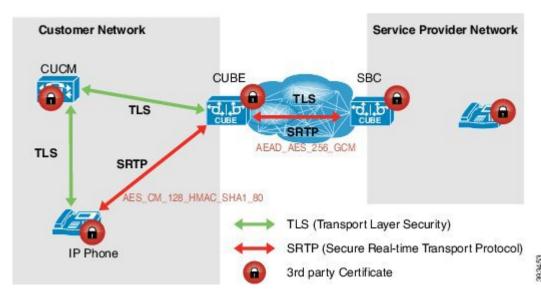
Overview

Cisco Unified Border Element (CUBE) supports secure calls between two networks having different cipher suites. SRTP-SRTP interworking is supported for audio and video calls.

From Cisco IOS XE Everest Release 16.5.1b onwards, when SRTP is enabled, by default Cisco Unified Border Element supports secure calls between networks using different cipher suites. The cipher suites supported for SRTP-SRTP interworking with default preference order is as follows:

- AEAD AES 256 GCM
- AEAD_AES_128_GCM
- AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
- AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_32

Figure 1: SRTP-SRTP Interworking



CUBE allows you to change the list of preference order of the cipher-suites. Cipher-suite preference can be configured globally (under **voice service voip** >> **sip**), on a voice class tenant, or on a dial-peer.

The preference range is from 1 to 4, where 1 represents highest preference. CUBE offers SRTP cipher-suites in SDP offer based on the preference configured. For SDP answer, the highest configured preference cipher-suite that matches the offer from peer is selected.

Feature Information

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for SRTP-SRTP Interworking

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
Security Readiness Criteria (SRC)—Modified the command show sip-ua calls.	Cisco IOS XE Gibraltar Release 16.11.1a	Command show sip-ua calls is modified to display local crypto key and remote cryto key.

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Information
Support for SRTP-SRTP interworking	Cisco IOS XE Everest 16.5.1b	This feature allows secure calls between two enterprises using different cipher suites. Supported cipher suites are as follows: • AEAD_AES_256_GCM • AEAD_AES_128_GCM • AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80 • AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_32

Supplementary Services

The following supplementary services are supported:

- Midcall codec change with voice class codec configuration
- Reinvite-based call hold and resume.
- Music on hold (MoH) invoked from the Cisco Unified Communications Manager (Cisco UCM), where the call leg changes between SRTP and RTP for an MoH source.
- Reinvite-based call forward and call transfer.
- Call transfer based on a REFER message, with local consumption or pass-through of the REFER message on the CUBE
- Call forward based on a 302 message, with local consumption or pass-through of the 302 message on the CUBE
- T.38 fax switchover
- Fax pass-through switchover

For call transfers involving REFER and 302 messages (messages that are locally consumed on CUBE), end-to-end media renegotiation is initiated from CUBE only when you configure the **supplementary-service media-renegotiate** command in voice service VoIP configuration mode.



Note

Any call-flow wherein there is a switchover from RTP to SRTP on the same SIP call-leg requires the **supplementary-service media-renegotiate** command that is enabled in global or voice service VoIP configuration mode to ensure that there is two-way audio.

Example call-flows:

- RTP-RTP flow switching to SRTP-RTP.
- Nonsecure MOH being played during secure call hold or resume.
- RTP-SRTP flow switching to SRTP- SRTP.

When supplementary services are invoked from the endpoints, the call can switch between SRTP and RTP during the call duration. Hence, Cisco recommends that you configure such SIP trunks for SRTP fallback. For information on configuring SRTP fallback, referEnable SRTP Fallback, on page 9.

Restrictions

- Asymmetric SRTP fallback configuration is not supported.
- Call Progress Analysis (CPA) is not supported.
- SRTP-SRTP calls with transcoding are only supported from Cisco IOS XE Bengaluru 17.6.1a onwards.
- SRTCP-RTCP interworking is not supported.
- More than one audio and video m-line is not supported.
- Unified CME and Unified SRST flows and SIP-TDM flows are not supported.
- GCM ciphers with extension header are not supported.

Configure SRTP-SRTP Interworking

Configure SRTP

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. dial-peer voice tag voip
- 4. destination-pattern string
- 5. session protocol sipv2
- 6. session target ipv4:destination-address
- 7. incoming called-number string
- 8. srtp
- 9. codec codec
- **10**. end
- 11. dial-peer voice tag voip
- **12.** Repeat Steps 4, 5, 6, and 7 to configure a second dial peer.
- 13. srtp
- 14. codec codec
- **15**. exit

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Example:	Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	dial-peer voice tag voip	Defines a particular dial peer, to specify the method of
	Example:	voice encapsulation, and enters dial peer voice configuration mode.
	Device(config)# dial-peer voice 201 voip	• In the example, the following parameters are set:
		• Dial peer 201 is defined.
		VoIP is shown as the method of encapsulation.
Step 4	destination-pattern string	Specifies either the prefix or the full E.164 telephone
	Example:	number to be used for a dial peer string.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# destination-pattern 5550111	• In the example, 5550111 is specified as the pattern for the telephone number.
Step 5	session protocol sipv2	Specifies a session protocol for calls between local and
	Example:	remote routers using the packet network.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# session protocol sipv2	• In the example, the sipv2 keyword is configured so that the dial peer uses the SIP protocol.
Step 6	session target ipv4:destination-address	Designates an IP address where calls will be sent.
	Example:	• In the example, calls matching this outbound dial-peer will be sent to 10.13.25.102.
	Device(config-dial-peer) # session target ipv4:10.13.25.102	Will de 3011 to 10.15.25.162.
Step 7	incoming called-number string	Specifies a digit string that can be matched by an incoming
	Example:	call to associate the call with a dial peer.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# incoming called-number 5550111	• In the example, 5550111 is specified as the pattern for the E.164 or private dialing plan telephone number.
Step 8	srtp	Specifies that SRTP is used to enable secure calls for the
	Example:	dial peer.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# srtp	
Step 9	codec codec	Specifies the voice coder rate of speech for the dial peer.

	Command or Action	Purpose
	Example:	• In the example, G.711 mu-law at 64,000 bps, is specified as the voice coder rate for speech.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# codec g711ulaw	
Step 10	end	Exits dial peer voice configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-dial-peer)#end	
Step 11	dial-peer voice tag voip	Defines a particular dial peer, to specify the method of
	Example:	voice encapsulation, and enters dial peer voice configuration mode.
	Device(config)# dial-peer voice 200 voip	• In the example, the following parameters are set:
		• Dial peer 200 is defined.
		• VoIP is shown as the method of encapsulation.
Step 12	Repeat Steps 4, 5, 6, and 7 to configure a second dial peer.	
Step 13	srtp	Specifies that SRTP is used to enable secure calls for the
	Example:	dial peer.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# srtp	
Step 14	codec codec	Specifies the voice coder rate of speech for the dial peer.
	Example:	• In the example, G.711 mu-law at 64,000 bps, is specified as the voice coder rate for speech.
	Device(config-dial-peer)# codec g711ulaw	
Step 15	exit	Exits dial peer voice configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-dial-peer)# exit	

Configure Cipher Suite Preference (optional)



Note

No additional configurations are required if you want to configure the default preference order. Use the following procedure for changing the default preference.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal

- 3. voice class srtp-crypto tag
- **4. crypto** *preference cipher-suite*
- 5. exit

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	voice class srtp-crypto tag	Enters voice class configuration mode and assign an
	Example:	identification tag for a srtp-crypto voice class.
	Device(config)# voice class srtp-crypto 100	
Step 4	crypto preference cipher-suite	Specifies the preference for an SRTP cipher-suite that will
	Example:	be offered by Cisco Unified Border Element (CUBE) in the SDP in offer and answer.
	Device(config-class)# crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM	
		You can configure a maximum of four preferences.
Step 5	exit	Exists the present configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-class)# exit	

What to do next

Assign SRTP Crypto voice class globally, or on a voice-class tenant, or on a dial-peer. For more information, see Apply Crypto Suite Selection Preference (optional), on page 7.

Apply Crypto Suite Selection Preference (optional)

Before you begin

• Ensure that an srtp voice-class is created using the voice class srtp-crypto crypto-tag command

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- **3.** Apply crypto suite selection preference
 - In global configuration mode:

- voice service voice
- sip
- srtp-crpto crypto-tag
- In voice class tenant configuration mode:
 - voice class tenant tag
 - srtp-crypto crypto-tag
- In dial-peer configuration mode:
 - dial-peer voice tag voip
 - $\hbox{\bf \cdot voice-class sip srtp-crypto} \ crypto-tag \\$

4. end

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	Apply crypto suite selection preference	Assigns previously configured crypto-suite selection
	• In global configuration mode:	preference.
	• voice service voice	The <i>cryptp-tag</i> maps to the tag created using the voice class srtp-crypto command available in global configuration
	• sip	mode.
	• srtp-crpto crypto-tag	
	• In voice class tenant configuration mode:	
	• voice class tenant tag	
	• srtp-crypto crypto-tag	
	In dial-peer configuration mode:	
	• dial-peer voice tag voip	
	• voice-class sip srtp-crypto crypto-tag	
	Example:	

	Command or Action	Purpose
	In global configuration mode:	
	Device> enable	
	Device# configure terminal	
	Device(config)# voice service voice	
	Device(conf-voi-serv)# sip	
	Device(conf-serv-sip)# srtp-crypto 102	
	In voice class tenant configuration mode:	
	Device> enable	
	Device# configure terminal	
	Device(config)# voice class tenant 100	
	Device(conf-serv-sip)# srtp-crypto 102	
	In dial-peer configuration mode:	
	Device> enable	
	Device# configure terminal	
	Device(config)# dial-peer voice 300 voip	
	Device(config-dial-peer) # voice-class sip	
	srtp-crypto 102	
Step 4	end	Exits the present configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-dial-peer)# exit	

Enable SRTP Fallback

You can configure SRTP with the fallback option so that a call can fall back to RTP if SRTP is not supported by the other call end. Enabling SRTP fallback is required for supporting nonsecure supplementary services such as MoH, call forward, and call transfer.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- **3.** Enter one of the following commands:
 - In dial-peer configuration mode

dial-peer voice tag voip

srtp

fallback (for interworking with devices other than Cisco Unified Communications Manager)

or

voice-class sip srtp

negotiate cisco (Enable this CLI along with **srtp fallback** command to support SRTP fallback with Cisco Unified Communications Manager)

• In global VoIP SIP configuration mode

voice service voip

sip

srtp

fallback(for interworking with devices other than Cisco Unified Communications Manager)

or

srtp

negotiate cisco (Enable this CLI along with **srtp fallback** command to support SRTP fallback with Cisco Unified Communications Manager)

4. exit

DETAILED STEPS

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	Enter one of the following commands:	Enables call fallback to nonsecure mode.
	• In dial-peer configuration mode	
	dial-peer	
	voice	
	tag	
	voip	
	srtp	
	fallback (for interworking with devices other than	
	Cisco Unified Communications Manager)	
	or	
	voice-class sip srtp	
	negotiate cisco (Enable this CLI along with srtp	
	fallback command to support SRTP fallback with	
	Cisco Unified Communications Manager)	

	Command or Action	Purpose
	In global VoIP SIP configuration mode	
	voice service voip	
	sip	
	srtp fallback(for interworking with devices other than Cisco Unified Communications Manager)	
	or	
	srtp negotiate cisco (Enable this CLI along with srtp fallback command to support SRTP fallback with Cisco Unified Communications Manager)	
	Example:	
	Device(config)# dial-peer voice 10 voip Device(config-dial-peer)# srtp fallback	
	Example:	
	Device(config)# dial-peer voice 10 voip Device(config-dial-peer)# voice-class sip srtp negotiate Cisco	
	Example:	
	Device(config)# voice service voip Device(config)# sip Device(conf-voi-serv)# srtp fallback	
	Example:	
	Device(config)# voice service voip Device(config)# sip Device(conf-voi-serv)# srtp negotiate cisco	
Step 4	exit	Exits present configuration mode and enters privileged
	Example:	EXEC mode.
	Device(conf-voi-serv)# exit	

Configuration Examples

Example: Configuring SRTP-SRTP Interworking

The following example shows how to configure support for SRTP-SRTP interworking. In this example, the incoming call leg preference is set to AEAD_AES_256_GCM crypto-suite and the outgoing call leg preference is set to AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80 crypto-suite.

Configure SRTP:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# dial-peer voice 300 voip
Device(config-dial-peer) # description "inbound dialpeer for 81560"
Device (config-dial-peer) # session protocol sipv2
Device (config-dial-peer) # incoming called-number 81560
Device(config-dial-peer) # srtp
Device(config-dial-peer) # codec g711ulaw
Device(config-dial-peer)# end
Device(config) # dial-peer voice 400 voip
Device (config-dial-peer) # destination-pattern 81560
Device (config-dial-peer) # description "outbound dialpeer for 81560"
Device (config-dial-peer) # session protocol sipv2
Device(config-dial-peer)# session target ipv4:10.13.25.102
Device(config-dial-peer)# srtp
Device (config-dial-peer) # codec g711ulaw
```

Create a voice class srtp-crypto 100 and assign AEAD_AES_256_GCM crypto-suite with highest preference:

```
Device(config)# voice class srtp-crypto 100
Device(config-class)# crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM
```

Assign srtp-crypto 100 on incoming dial-peer:

```
Device(config)# dial-peer voice 300 voip
Device(config-dial-peer)# voice-class sip srtp-crypto 100
Device(config-dial-peer)# codec g711ulaw
Device(config-dial-peer)# srtp
```

Create a voice class srtp-crypto 103 and assign AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80 crypto-suite with highest preference:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# voice class srtp-crypto 103
Device(config-class)# crypto 1 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
```

Assign srtp-crypto 103 on outgoing dial-peer:

```
Device(config)# dial-peer voice 400 voip
Device(config-dial-peer)# voice-class sip srtp-crypto 103
Device(config-dial-peer)# codec g711ulaw
```

Device (config-dial-peer) # srtp

```
Device# show sip-ua calls
Total SIP call legs:2, User Agent Client:1, User Agent Server:1
SIP UAC CALL INFO
Call 1
SIP Call ID
                           : 706E9625-C4FB11E6-8008AFC8-C0129831@10.25.15.63
   State of the call : STATE_ACTIVE (7)
   Substate of the call : SUBSTATE NONE (0)
   Calling Number : 61230
  Called Number
                          : 81560
   Called URI
   Bit Flags
                           : 0xC04018 0x80000100 0x80
   CC Call ID
                           : 2
   Local UUID
                          : d5173c8551b25b06820edc687e50ab90
   Remote UUID
                          : 2e9094e33b815992a519f82abfae09d2
   Source IP Address (Sig ): 10.25.16.63
   Destn SIP Req Addr:Port : [10.13.25.102]:14560
   Destn SIP Resp Addr:Port: [10.13.25.102]:14560
   Destination Name
   Number of Media Streams : 1
   Number of Active Streams: 1
   RTP Fork Object : 0x0
   Media Mode
                           : flow-through
   Media Stream 1
     State of the stream : STREAM ACTIVE
    Stream Call ID : 2
    Stream Type : voice+dtmf (1)
Stream Media Addr Type : 1
     Negotiated Codec : g Codec Payload Type : 0
                             : g711ulaw (80 bytes)
     Negotiated Dtmf-relay : rtp-nte
     Dtmf-relay Payload Type : 101
    : -1
Local QoS Strength : Rec
Negotiato:
                              : BestEffort
     Negotiated QoS Strength : BestEffort
     Negotiated QoS Direction : None
     Local OoS Status
                         : None
     Media Source IP Addr:Port: [10.25.15.63]:8002
     Media Dest IP Addr:Port : [10.13.25.102]:14240
    Local Crypto Suite : AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
Remote Crypto Suite : AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
    Local Crypto Key : bTQqZXbgFJddAlhE9wJGV3aKxo5vPV+Z1234tVb2
Remote Crypto Key : bTQqZXbgFJddAlhE9wJGV3aKxo5vPV+Z9876tVb2
   Mid-Call Re-Assocation Count: 0
   SRTP-RTP Re-Assocation DSP Query Count: 0
Options-Ping ENABLED:NO ACTIVE:NO
   Number of SIP User Agent Client(UAC) calls: 1
SIP UAS CALL INFO
Call 1
                          : 1-8614@10.41.50.13
SIP Call ID
                          : STATE ACTIVE (7)
   State of the call
   Substate of the call : SUBSTATE_NONE (0)
   Calling Number
                           : 61230
   Called Number
                           : 81560
   Called URI
                          : sip:81560@10.13.25.102:5060
  Bit Flags
                          : 0xC0401C 0x10000100 0x4
                          : 1
   CC Call ID
   Local UUID
                           : 2e9094e33b815992a519f82abfae09d2
   Remote UUID
                          : d5173c8551b25b06820edc687e50ab90
```

```
Source IP Address (Sig ): 10.25.15.63
  Destn SIP Req Addr:Port : [10.41.50.13]:14450
  Destn SIP Resp Addr:Port: [10.41.50.13]:14450
  Destination Name : 10.41.50.13
  Number of Media Streams : 1
  Number of Active Streams: 1
  RTP Fork Object : 0x0
  Media Mode
                          : flow-through
  Media Stream 1
    State of the stream : STREAM_ACTIVE
    Stream Call ID : 1
    Stream Type
                             : voice+dtmf (0)
    Stream Media Addr Type : 1
    Negotiated Codec : g711ulaw (80 bytes)
Codec Payload Type : 0
                            : 0
    Negotiated Dtmf-relay : rtp-nte
    Dtmf-relay Payload Type : 101
    : -1
Local QoS Strength . Red
                             : BestEffort
    Negotiated QoS Strength : BestEffort
    Negotiated QoS Direction : None
    Local QoS Status
                          : None
    Media Source IP Addr:Port: [10.25.15.63]:8000
    Media Dest IP Addr:Port : [10.41.50.13]:14670
    Local Crypto Suite : AEAD_AES_256_GCM
    Remote Crypto Suite
                           : AEAD_AES_256_GCM (
                               AEAD_AES_256_GCM
                                AEAD AES 128 GCM )
    Local Crypto Key : bTQqZXbgFJddAlhE9wJGV3aKxo5vPV+Z8765tVb2
Remote Crypto Key : bTQqZXbgFJddAlhE9wJGV3aKxo5vPV+Z2345tVb2
  Mid-Call Re-Assocation Count: 0
  SRTP-RTP Re-Assocation DSP Query Count: 0
Options-Ping ENABLED:NO ACTIVE:NO
  Number of SIP User Agent Server(UAS) calls: 1
```

Example: Changing the Cipher-Suite Preference

Specify SRTP cipher-suite preference:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# voice class srtp-crypto 100
Device(config-class)# crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM
Device(config-class)# crypto 2 AEAD_AES_128_GCM
Device(config-class)# crypto 4 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_32
```

The following is the snippet of **show running-config** command output showing the cipher-suite preference:

```
Device# show running-config
voice class srtp-crypto 100
crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM
crypto 2 AEAD_AES_128_GCM
crypto 4 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_32
```

If you want to change the preference 4 to AES CM 128 HMAC SHA1 80, execute the following command:

```
Device (config-class) # crypto 4 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
```

The following is the snippet of **show running-config** command output showing the change in cipher-suite:

```
Device# show running-config
voice class srtp-crypto 100
crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM
crypto 2 AEAD_AES_128_GCM
crypto 4 AES CM 128 HMAC SHA1 80
```

If you want to change the preference of AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80 to 3, execute the following commands:

```
Device(config-class)# no crypto 4
Device(config-class)# crypto 3 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
```

The following is the snippet of **show running-config** command output showing the cipher-suite preference overwritten:

```
Device# show running-config
voice class srtp-crypto 100
crypto 1 AEAD_AES_256_GCM
crypto 2 AEAD_AES_128_GCM
crypto 3 AES_CM_128_HMAC_SHA1_80
```

Example: Changing the Cipher-Suite Preference