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Text Part Number: 78EE117C99-148791685

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## Contents

- 1.1 acl 2.2.49 :r2.1**
  - 1.1.1 Available under license
- 1.2 acl\_LGPL2.1\_part 2.2.49 :r2.1**
  - 1.2.1 Available under license
- 1.3 anacron 2.3 :r13.1.2**
  - 1.3.1 Available under license
- 1.4 arptables 0.0.3-3**
  - 1.4.1 Available under license
- 1.5 atm 2.4.1 :1.0.2.0501961**
  - 1.5.1 Available under license
- 1.6 atm 2.4.1 :1.0.3.0600975**
  - 1.6.1 Available under license
- 1.7 attr 2.4.44 :r4.2**
  - 1.7.1 Available under license
- 1.8 audit 1.7.18 :r2**
  - 1.8.1 Available under license
- 1.9 audit\_lib 1.7.18 :r2**
  - 1.9.1 Available under license
- 1.10 base-files 3.0.14 :r89.1**
  - 1.10.1 Available under license
- 1.11 base-passwd 3.5.20 :r1.1**
  - 1.11.1 Available under license
- 1.12 base-passwd 3.5.7 :5.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.12.1 Available under license
- 1.13 base-passwd 3.5.7 :5.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.13.1 Available under license

- 1.14 bash 2.05b :1.0.6.1403045**
  - 1.14.1 Available under license
- 1.15 bash 3.2 :r8.8**
  - 1.15.1 Available under license
- 1.16 beaker 1.4.2**
  - 1.16.1 Available under license
- 1.17 BeautifulSoup 4.3.2 :20131002**
  - 1.17.1 Available under license
- 1.18 binutils 2.19.51 :r0**
  - 1.18.1 Available under license
- 1.19 binutils 2.15.94 :11.0.67.0800304**
  - 1.19.1 Available under license
- 1.20 binutils 4.1 :82**
  - 1.20.1 Available under license
- 1.21 bison 2.3 :r1.1**
  - 1.21.1 Available under license
- 1.22 boost\_1.45.0 1.45.0**
  - 1.22.1 Available under license
- 1.23 busybox 1.13.2 :r23.1.7.10**
  - 1.23.1 Available under license
- 1.24 bzip2 1.0.2 :r2.3**
  - 1.24.1 Available under license
- 1.25 bzip2 1.0.3 :1.0.1.1003722**
  - 1.25.1 Available under license
- 1.26 CherryPy 3.1.2**
  - 1.26.1 Available under license
- 1.27 CJKCodecs 1.1.1**
  - 1.27.1 Available under license
- 1.28 cmem 2.0**
  - 1.28.1 Available under license
- 1.29 cmem\_LGPL 2.0**
  - 1.29.1 Available under license
- 1.30 coreutils 5.2.1 :3.0.1.0600975**
  - 1.30.1 Available under license
- 1.31 coreutils 5.2.1 :3.0.1.0501961**
  - 1.31.1 Available under license
- 1.32 coreutils 8.5 :r6.0.9**
  - 1.32.1 Available under license
- 1.33 cracklib 2.8.13 :r2**

- 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 cracklib-libs 2.7 :3.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.34.1 Available under license
- 1.35 cracklib-libs 2.7 :3.0.1.0501961**
  - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 cron 3.0pl1 :r8.4.3**
  - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 cron 3.0pl1 :6.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 cron 3.0pl1 :6.0.2.0501961**
  - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 cross-gcc 3.4.3 :25.0.159.1103471**
  - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 cross-gcc 3.4.3 :25.0.156.1001317**
  - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 cross-gdb 6.3 :20.0.115.0801922**
  - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 curl 7.18.2 :r3.2.1.6**
  - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 cvmx 2.3.0-447 :r1**
  - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 db 4.2.52 :2.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 db 4.2.52 :2.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 db 4.3.29 :r10.2**
  - 1.46.1 Available under license
- 1.47 debianutils 2.30 :r1**
  - 1.47.1 Available under license
- 1.48 decorator 3.0.0**
  - 1.48.1 Available under license
- 1.49 dhcp 3.0.2 :r11.0.6**
  - 1.49.1 Available under license
- 1.50 dhcp 3.0.1rc14 :5.0.4.0702852**
  - 1.50.1 Available under license
- 1.51 diff 2.8.7 :1.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.51.1 Available under license
- 1.52 diff 2.8.7 :1.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.52.1 Available under license

- 1.53 diffutils 2.8.1 :r4.1**
  - 1.53.1 Available under license
- 1.54 DX83xx kernel driver 1.0**
  - 1.54.1 Available under license
- 1.55 dynatree 1.2.0**
  - 1.55.1 Available under license
- 1.56 e2fsprogs 1.41.4 :r3.3.8**
  - 1.56.1 Available under license
- 1.57 e2fsprogs 1.35 :2.0.10.1100981**
  - 1.57.1 Available under license
- 1.58 eject 2.1.5 :r1**
  - 1.58.1 Available under license
- 1.59 elfutils 0.96 :2.0.5.0600975**
  - 1.59.1 Available under license
- 1.60 elfutils 0.148 :r1.1**
  - 1.60.1 Available under license
- 1.61 elfutils 0.96 :2.0.5.0501961**
  - 1.61.1 Available under license
- 1.62 elfutils GPLv2 0.96 :2.0.5.0600975**
  - 1.62.1 Available under license
- 1.63 elfutils-libs 0.96 :2.0.5.0501961**
  - 1.63.1 Available under license
- 1.64 ethtool 1.8 :4.0501961**
  - 1.64.1 Available under license
- 1.65 ethtool 6 :r0**
  - 1.65.1 Available under license
- 1.66 ethtool 1.8 :4.0600975**
  - 1.66.1 Available under license
- 1.67 expat 2.0.0 :r2.3**
  - 1.67.1 Available under license
- 1.68 ff-mpeg 1.0 :r4**
  - 1.68.1 Available under license
- 1.69 file 4.26 :r0.3**
  - 1.69.1 Available under license
- 1.70 file 4.12 :4.0.1.0600975**
  - 1.70.1 Available under license
- 1.71 file 4.12 :4.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.71.1 Available under license
- 1.72 findutils 4.1.20 :1.0.0.0600975**

- 1.72.1 Available under license
- 1.73 findutils 4.5.9 :r4.0.0**
- 1.73.1 Available under license
- 1.74 findutils 4.1.20 :1.0.0.0501961**
- 1.74.1 Available under license
- 1.75 flex 2.5.35 :r0.3**
- 1.75.1 Available under license
- 1.76 formencode 1.2.2**
- 1.76.1 Available under license
- 1.77 formencode\_LGPL 1.2.2**
- 1.77.1 Available under license
- 1.78 freetype 2.3.6 :r0.5**
- 1.78.1 Available under license
- 1.79 freetype 2.1.9 :2.0.12.1400543**
- 1.79.1 Available under license
- 1.80 freetype 2.1.9 :2.0.11.1304537**
- 1.80.1 Available under license
- 1.81 fribidi 1.0 :r1.4**
- 1.81.1 Available under license
- 1.82 gawk 3.1.3 :2.0.0.0501961**
- 1.82.1 Available under license
- 1.83 gawk 3.1.3 :2.0.0.0600975**
- 1.83.1 Available under license
- 1.84 gawk 3.1.6 :r3**
- 1.84.1 Available under license
- 1.85 gcc 4.4.1 :r9**
- 1.85.1 Available under license
- 1.86 gcc 4.1.2 :82**
- 1.86.1 Available under license
- 1.87 gcc 4.3 :2008-03-05**
- 1.87.1 Available under license
- 1.88 gcc 3.4.3 :25.0.156.1001317**
- 1.88.1 Available under license
- 1.89 gd 2.0.33 :r2**
- 1.89.1 Available under license
- 1.90 gd 2.0.33**
- 1.90.1 Available under license
- 1.91 gdb 6.3 :20.0.115.0801922**
- 1.91.1 Available under license

- 1.92 gdbm 1.8.3 :1.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.92.1 Available under license
- 1.93 gdbm 1.8.3 :r3.2**
  - 1.93.1 Available under license
- 1.94 gdbm 1.8.3 :1.0.1.0501961**
  - 1.94.1 Available under license
- 1.95 genext2fs 1.4.1 :r0.1**
  - 1.95.1 Available under license
- 1.96 gettext 0.17 :r3.3**
  - 1.96.1 Available under license
- 1.97 glib-2.0 2.22.1 :r0.4**
  - 1.97.1 Available under license
- 1.98 glibc 2.11 :r2.9.8**
  - 1.98.1 Available under license
- 1.99 glibc 2.3.3 :40.0.228.1602765**
  - 1.99.1 Available under license
- 1.100 glibc\_v2 2.11 :r2.9.8**
  - 1.100.1 Available under license
- 1.101 gmp 4.3.2 :r0.4**
  - 1.101.1 Available under license
- 1.102 gmp 4.2.2**
  - 1.102.1 Available under license
- 1.103 gnutls 2.4.2 :r4.5**
  - 1.103.1 Available under license
- 1.104 gpm 1.19.6 :5.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.104.1 Available under license
- 1.105 gpm 1.19.6 :5.0.1.0501961**
  - 1.105.1 Available under license
- 1.106 graphicsmagick 1.3.7 :r4.0**
  - 1.106.1 Available under license
- 1.107 GraphicsMagick 1.3.7**
  - 1.107.1 Available under license
- 1.108 graphicsmagick - ltdl 1.3.7 :r4.0**
  - 1.108.1 Available under license
- 1.109 GraphicsMagick\_LGPL2.1 1.3.7**
  - 1.109.1 Available under license
- 1.110 grep 2.5.1 :2.0.1.0600975**
  - 1.110.1 Available under license
- 1.111 grep 2.5.1 :2.0.1.0501961**



- 1.111.1 Available under license
- 1.112 grep 2.5.1 :r2**
  - 1.112.1 Available under license
- 1.113 gtk-doc 1.0 :r3**
  - 1.113.1 Available under license
- 1.114 gzip 1.3.5 :r1.2**
  - 1.114.1 Available under license
- 1.115 gzip 1.3.5 :2.0.2.1105497**
  - 1.115.1 Available under license
- 1.116 hdparm 6.9 :r1**
  - 1.116.1 Available under license
- 1.117 hostname 2.13 :2.0.1.0501961**
  - 1.117.1 Available under license
- 1.118 hostname 2.13 :2.0.1.0600975**
  - 1.118.1 Available under license
- 1.119 ifenslave 1.1.0 :r2**
  - 1.119.1 Available under license
- 1.120 ifupdown 0.6.7 :1.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.120.1 Available under license
- 1.121 ifupdown 0.6.7 :1.0.0.0702900**
  - 1.121.1 Available under license
- 1.122 ifupdown 0.6.8 :r0.5**
  - 1.122.1 Available under license
- 1.123 initscripts 1.0 :r116.3**
  - 1.123.1 Available under license
- 1.124 ipaddr-py 2.1.5**
  - 1.124.1 Available under license
- 1.125 ipaddr-py 2.1.10**
  - 1.125.1 Available under license
- 1.126 iproute 20051007 :2.0.2.1301980**
  - 1.126.1 Available under license
- 1.127 iproute2 2.6.33 :r3.2.9**
  - 1.127.1 Available under license
- 1.128 ipsec-tools 0.7.2 :r0.7.1**
  - 1.128.1 Available under license
- 1.129 ipsec-tools 0.7.1 :1.0.6.1502883**
  - 1.129.1 Available under license
- 1.130 iptables 1.3.3 :1.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.130.1 Available under license

- 1.131 iptables 1.4.7 :r6.3**
  - 1.131.1 Available under license
- 1.132 iptables 1.3.3 :1.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.132.1 Available under license
- 1.133 iptutils 20020927 :2.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.133.1 Available under license
- 1.134 iptutils 20071127 :r1.3**
  - 1.134.1 Available under license
- 1.135 iptutils 20020927 :2.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.135.1 Available under license
- 1.136 IPv4 Network Time Protocol 4.2.0**
  - 1.136.1 Available under license
- 1.137 jpeg 6b :r9**
  - 1.137.1 Notifications
  - 1.137.2 Available under license
- 1.138 jpeg 6b**
  - 1.138.1 Notifications
  - 1.138.2 Available under license
- 1.139 json-c 0.11 :r1.3.1**
  - 1.139.1 Available under license
- 1.140 jStorage 0.3.1 :Dmitry E. Oboukhov Thu, 20 Dec 2012**
  - 1.140.1 Available under license
- 1.141 less 382 :1.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.141.1 Available under license
- 1.142 less 382 :1.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.142.1 Available under license
- 1.143 less 418 :r0**
  - 1.143.1 Available under license
- 1.144 libcap 1.10 :4.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.144.1 Available under license
- 1.145 libcap 1.10 :4.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.145.1 Available under license
- 1.146 libcap-ng 0.6.4 :r2.1**
  - 1.146.1 Available under license
- 1.147 libcap2 2.16 :r1.4**
  - 1.147.1 Available under license
- 1.148 libdvbpsi 1.2.0 :r0**
  - 1.148.1 Available under license
- 1.149 libedit 20100424-3.0 :r1**

1.149.1 Available under license  
**1.150 libee 0.4.1 :r1.3**  
1.150.1 Available under license  
**1.151 libestr 0.1.9 :r1.3.1**  
1.151.1 Available under license  
**1.152 libevent 2.0.7-rc :r2**  
1.152.1 Available under license  
**1.153 libgcrypt 1.4.1 :r0.2**  
1.153.1 Available under license  
**1.154 libgcrypt 1.2.0 :1.0.4.0903436**  
1.154.1 Available under license  
**1.155 libgpg-error 1.4 :r6.1.1**  
1.155.1 Available under license  
**1.156 libgpg-error\_library 1.4 :r6.1.1**  
1.156.1 Available under license  
**1.157 libiberty 2.19.51 :r4**  
1.157.1 Available under license  
**1.158 libjpeg 6b :1.0.1.0600975**  
1.158.1 Notifications  
1.158.2 Available under license  
**1.159 libjpeg 6b :1.0.1.0501961**  
1.159.1 Notifications  
1.159.2 Available under license  
**1.160 liblogging 1.0.4 :r1**  
1.160.1 Available under license  
**1.161 libnet 1.1.2.1 :r3.1**  
1.161.1 Available under license  
**1.162 libnet 1.1.3**  
1.162.1 Available under license  
**1.163 libnl 1.1**  
1.163.1 Available under license  
**1.164 libnl 1.1 :r2.1**  
1.164.1 Available under license  
**1.165 libpam 1.1.1 :r2.3.3**  
1.165.1 Available under license  
**1.166 libpam-base-files 1.0 :r7.1**  
1.166.1 Available under license  
**1.167 libpam\_scripts 1.1.1 :r2.3.3**  
1.167.1 Available under license

**1.168 libpcap 0.9.4 :2.0.0.0600859**  
1.168.1 Available under license

**1.169 libpcap 1.0.0 :r6.2**  
1.169.1 Available under license

**1.170 libpcre 4.5 :1.0.2.0600975**  
1.170.1 Available under license

**1.171 libpcre 4.5 :1.0.1.0501961**  
1.171.1 Available under license

**1.172 libpng 1.2.43beta05 :2.0.10.1601757**  
1.172.1 Available under license

**1.173 libpng 1.2.35 :r1.0.8**  
1.173.1 Available under license

**1.174 libselinux\_GPLv2 2.0.98 :r1**  
1.174.1 Available under license

**1.175 libsepol 2.0.42 :r1**  
1.175.1 Available under license

**1.176 libtool 2.2.4 :r25.0.2**  
1.176.1 Available under license

**1.177 libtool-cross 2.2.4 :r25.0.4**  
1.177.1 Available under license

**1.178 libtool\_libraries 2.2.4 :r25.0.2**  
1.178.1 Available under license

**1.179 libusb-compat 0.1.0 :r0.2**  
1.179.1 Available under license

**1.180 libusb1 1.0.0 :r0.1**  
1.180.1 Available under license

**1.181 libwww 5.4.0 :3.0.1.0801182**  
1.181.1 Available under license

**1.182 libwww 5.4.0 :1.0.0.0501961**  
1.182.1 Available under license

**1.183 libxml2 2.7.2 :r9.0.25**  
1.183.1 Available under license

**1.184 logrotate 3.7 :1.0.1.0600975**  
1.184.1 Available under license

**1.185 logrotate 3.7.1 :r3.4**  
1.185.1 Available under license

**1.186 logrotate 3.7 :1.0.1.0501961**  
1.186.1 Available under license

**1.187 lsof 4.71 :2.0.0.0600975**

- 1.187.1 Notifications
- 1.187.2 Available under license
- 1.188 Isof 4.71 :2.0.0.0501961**
- 1.188.1 Available under license
- 1.189 Isof 4.78 :r4.1**
- 1.189.1 Notifications
- 1.189.2 Available under license
- 1.190 ltrace 0.5.3 :r3.1**
- 1.190.1 Available under license
- 1.191 Izo 1.08 :r14**
- 1.191.1 Available under license
- 1.192 Magnum D7 Driver 1.0**
- 1.192.1 Available under license
- 1.193 makedevs 1.0.0 :r8**
- 1.193.1 Available under license
- 1.194 mako 0.2.5**
- 1.194.1 Available under license
- 1.195 matplotlib 1.1.1**
- 1.195.1 Available under license
- 1.196 memtester 4.0.6 :r0**
- 1.196.1 Available under license
- 1.197 merge-sort 1.0**
- 1.197.1 Available under license
- 1.198 mgetty 1.1.30 :r4.2**
- 1.198.1 Available under license
- 1.199 mgetty 1.1.30 :2.0.1.0501961**
- 1.199.1 Available under license
- 1.200 mgetty 1.1.30 :2.0.2.0600975**
- 1.200.1 Available under license
- 1.201 minicom 2.3 :r0.1**
- 1.201.1 Available under license
- 1.202 module-init-tools 3.1pre5 :4.0.1.0600975**
- 1.202.1 Available under license
- 1.203 module-init-tools 3.4 :r6**
- 1.203.1 Available under license
- 1.204 module-init-tools 3.1pre5 :4.0.0.0501961**
- 1.204.1 Available under license
- 1.205 module-init-tools-cross 3.2.2 :r6.1**
- 1.205.1 Available under license

- 1.206 mpfr 2.3.1**
  - 1.206.1 Available under license
- 1.207 mtd-utils 2.6.9\_1.1 :6.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.207.1 Available under license
- 1.208 mtd-utils 1.2.0+git :r4.4**
  - 1.208.1 Available under license
- 1.209 mtd-utils 2.6.9\_1.1 :6.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.209.1 Available under license
- 1.210 mvlutils 2.8.4 :4.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.210.1 Available under license
- 1.211 mvlutils 2.8.4 :4.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.211.1 Available under license
- 1.212 mx base 2.0.6**
  - 1.212.1 Available under license
- 1.213 ncurses 5.4 :1.0.0.0501961**
  - 1.213.1 Available under license
- 1.214 ncurses 5.7 :r0.2**
  - 1.214.1 Available under license
- 1.215 ncurses 5.4 :1.0.2.0600975**
  - 1.215.1 Available under license
- 1.216 net-tools 1.60 :1.0.2.0703533**
  - 1.216.1 Available under license
- 1.217 net-tools 1.60 :1.0.4.0800436**
  - 1.217.1 Available under license
- 1.218 net-tools 1.60 :r3.9**
  - 1.218.1 Available under license
- 1.219 netbase 4.17 :1.0.2.0501961**
  - 1.219.1 Available under license
- 1.220 netbase 4.25 :1.0.0.0600975**
  - 1.220.1 Available under license
- 1.221 netbase 4.21 :r39.1**
  - 1.221.1 Available under license
- 1.222 netcat 0.7.1**
  - 1.222.1 Available under license
- 1.223 netkit-telnet 0.17 :r1.1**
  - 1.223.1 Available under license
- 1.224 netkit-telnet 0.17 :10.0.6.0900182**
  - 1.224.1 Available under license
- 1.225 NetSNMP 5.5**

1.225.1 Available under license  
**1.226 nfs-utils 1.0.6 :5.0.6.1004670**  
1.226.1 Available under license  
**1.227 nfs-utils 1.1.2 :r9.5**  
1.227.1 Available under license  
**1.228 ntp 4.2.0a+stable :10.0.17.1601227**  
1.228.1 Available under license  
**1.229 ntp 4.2.2p3 :r1.21**  
1.229.1 Available under license  
**1.230 ntp 4.2.0a :3.0.1.0501961**  
1.230.1 Available under license  
**1.231 numpy 1.6.2**  
1.231.1 Available under license  
**1.232 numpy\_Python 1.6.2**  
1.232.1 Available under license  
**1.233 omniORB 4.1.4**  
1.233.1 Available under license  
**1.234 OmniORB 4.0.5**  
1.234.1 Available under license  
**1.235 omniorb 4.1.4 :r8**  
1.235.1 Available under license  
**1.236 omniORBpy 3.4**  
1.236.1 Available under license  
**1.237 openldap 2.3.11 :r5.4.4**  
1.237.1 Available under license  
**1.238 openssh 5.6p1 :r9.0.17**  
1.238.1 Available under license  
**1.239 openssh 4.9p1 :1.0.22.1600597**  
1.239.1 Available under license  
**1.240 openssl 0.9.8n :6.0.34.1602765**  
1.240.1 Available under license  
**1.241 openssl 1.0.1u :r1.0.1**  
1.241.1 Available under license  
**1.242 pam 0.76 :4.0.1.0501961**  
1.242.1 Available under license  
**1.243 pam 0.76 :4.0.2.0600975**  
1.243.1 Available under license  
**1.244 paste 1.7.2**  
1.244.1 Available under license

- 1.245 pastedeploy 1.3.3**
  - 1.245.1 Available under license
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## 1.3 anacron 2.3 :r13.1.2

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```
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/\*

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Linus Torvalds

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```
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```
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That's all there is to it!

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#
```

```
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
```

```
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
```

```
#
```

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```
#
```

```
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
```

```
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
```

```
# when there is no Makefile.
```

```
#
```

```
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
```

```
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
```

```
# shared with many OS's install programs.
```

```
/*
```

```
* asn_config.h - configures the ANSI/non ansi, defines
```

```
* decoder alloc routines and buffer routines
```

```
*
```

```
* MS 91
```

```
* Copyright (C) 1992 Michael Sample and the University of British Columbia
```

```
*
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```
*
```

```
*/
```

```
/*
 * atmf_uni.c - ATM Forum UNI MIB
 *
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 */
```

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\*

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\* Note from include/powerpc/unistd.h

\*/

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## 1.9 audit\_lib 1.7.18 :r2

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# 1.10 base-files 3.0.14 :r89.1

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The End

## 1.11 base-passwd 3.5.20 :r1.1

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```

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```

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```
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#
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#
```

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```

```
#
```

```
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
```

```
#
```

```
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.
```

```
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
```

```
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
```

```
#
```

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```

```
#
```

```
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
```

```
#
```

```
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.
```

```
Format-Specification: http://wiki.debian.org/Proposals/CopyrightFormat?action=recall&rev=179
```

```
Upstream-Name: base-passwd
```

```
Upstream-Maintainer: Colin Watson <cjwatson@debian.org>
```

```
Files: update-passwd.c, man/*
```

```
Copyright: Copyright 1999-2002 Wichert Akkerman <wichert@deephackmode.org>
```

```
Copyright 2002, 2003, 2004 Colin Watson <cjwatson@debian.org>
```

```
License: GPL-2
```

Files: passwd.master, group.master

License: PD

X-Notes: Originally written by Ian Murdock <imurdock@debian.org> and  
Bruce Perens <bruce@pixar.com>.

Files: doc/\*

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## 1.13 base-passwd 3.5.7 :5.0.0.0600975

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```
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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

```
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```
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## 1.16 beaker 1.4.2

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Our method of protecting your rights has two steps: (1) copyright the library, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free

libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of



this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified

executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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#### END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

#### Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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### Preamble

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the



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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from

such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in

themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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## 1.20 binutils 4.1 :82

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

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## 1.31 coreutils 5.2.1 :3.0.1.0501961

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## 1.32 coreutils 8.5 :r6.0.9

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.33 cracklib 2.8.13 :r2

### 1.33.1 Available under license :

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references [nneul@umr.edu](mailto:nneul@umr.edu) address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use [nneul@neulinger.org](mailto:nneul@neulinger.org).

-----  
From [alecm@crypticide.com](mailto:alecm@crypticide.com) Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from [umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu](mailto:umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu) ([131.151.0.192]) by [UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu](mailto:UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu) with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from [scansrv2.srv.mst.edu](mailto:scansrv2.srv.mst.edu) ([131.151.1.114]) by [umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu](mailto:umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu) with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500

Received: (gmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)

by scanin-ipvs.cc.umn.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])

by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623

for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500

Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])

by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311

for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)

Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])

by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)

id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L

for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)

In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>

<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>

<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delp=; format=flowed

Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>

Subject: Re: cracklib license

Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100

To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)

X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]

Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com

X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]

Status: RO

Content-Length: 585

Lines: 21

>

> ----- Forwarded message -----

> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>

> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM

> Subject: RE: cracklib license

> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk

>

> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly

> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that

> email

> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the

> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained

> would be

> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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## 1.35 cracklib-libs 2.7 :3.0.1.0501961

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```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#
```

```
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
```

```
#
```

```
# This originates from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh), which was
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```
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 */
```

```
/*
 * This implements standard-conforming allocators that interact with
 * the garbage collector. Gc_allocator<T> allocates garbage-collectable
 * objects of type T. Traceable_allocator<T> allocates objects that
 * are not themselves garbage collected, but are scanned by the
 * collector for pointers to collectable objects. Traceable_alloc
 * should be used for explicitly managed STL containers that may
 * point to collectable objects.
 *
 * This code was derived from an earlier version of the GNU C++ standard
 * library, which itself was derived from the SGI STL implementation.
 */
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## 1.42 curl 7.18.2 :r3.2.1.6

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=====

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#
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# 1.45 db 4.2.52 :2.0.0.0501961

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 * $Id: LICENSE,v 11.6 2000/02/14 02:59:37 bostic Exp $
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wizard.doc      Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log      Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc     How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c       Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc   Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc    Road map of IJG files.  
coderules.doc   Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.doc and usage.doc. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

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This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and

remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

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The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltconfig, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright by M.I.T. but is also freely distributable.

It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

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## REFERENCES

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We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in

"The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best full description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2). This is by far the most complete exposition of JPEG in existence, and we highly recommend it.

The JPEG standard itself is not available electronically; you must order a paper copy through ISO or ITU. (Unless you feel a need to own a certified official copy, we recommend buying the Pennebaker and Mitchell book instead; it's much cheaper and includes a great deal of useful explanatory material.) In the USA, copies of the standard may be ordered from ANSI Sales at (212) 642-4900, or from Global Engineering Documents at (800) 854-7179. (ANSI doesn't take credit card orders, but Global does.) It's not cheap: as of 1992, ANSI was charging \$95 for Part 1 and \$47 for Part 2, plus 7% shipping/handling. The standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

Some extensions to the original JPEG standard are defined in JPEG Part 3, a newer ISO standard numbered ISO/IEC IS 10918-3 and ITU-T T.84. IJG currently does not support any Part 3 extensions.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

Literature Department

C-Cube Microsystems, Inc.

1778 McCarthy Blvd.

Milpitas, CA 95035

phone (408) 944-6300, fax (408) 944-6314

A PostScript version of this document is available by FTP at

<ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text

version at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2 (Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from <ftp.sgi.com> or from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note. libtiff is available from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/>.

## ARCHIVE LOCATIONS

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The "official" archive site for this software is <ftp.uu.net> (Internet address 192.48.96.9). The most recent released version can always be found there in directory `graphics/jpeg`. This particular version will be archived as <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jpegsrc.v6b.tar.gz>. If you don't have direct Internet access, UUNET's archives are also available via UUCP; contact [help@uunet.uu.net](mailto:help@uunet.uu.net) for information on retrieving files that way.

Numerous Internet sites maintain copies of the UUNET files. However, only <ftp.uu.net> is guaranteed to have the latest official version.

You can also obtain this software in DOS-compatible "zip" archive format from the SimTel archives (<ftp://ftp.simtel.net/pub/simtelnet/msdos/graphics/>), or on CompuServe in the Graphics Support forum (GO CIS:GRAPHSUP), library 12 "JPEG Tools". Again, these versions may sometimes lag behind the <ftp.uu.net> release.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a useful source of general information about JPEG. It is updated constantly and therefore is not included in this distribution. The FAQ is posted every two weeks to Usenet newsgroups `comp.graphics.misc`, `news.answers`, and other groups. It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/> and other `news.answers` archive sites, including the official `news.answers` archive at [rtfm.mit.edu](http://rtfm.mit.edu): <ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/>. If you don't have Web or FTP access, send e-mail to [mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu](mailto:mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu) with body

- send `usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1`
- send `usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2`

## RELATED SOFTWARE

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Numerous viewing and image manipulation programs now support JPEG. (Quite a few of them use this library to do so.) The JPEG FAQ described above lists some of the more popular free and shareware viewers, and tells where to obtain them on Internet.

If you are on a Unix machine, we highly recommend Jef Poskanzer's free PBPLUS software, which provides many useful operations on PPM-format image files. In particular, it can convert PPM images to and from a wide range of other formats, thus making cjpeg/djpeg considerably more useful. The latest version is distributed by the NetPBM group, and is available from numerous sites, notably <ftp://wuarchive.wustl.edu/graphics/graphics/packages/NetPBM/>. Unfortunately PBPLUS/NETPBM is not nearly as portable as the IJG software is; you are likely to have difficulty making it work on any non-Unix machine.

A different free JPEG implementation, written by the PVRG group at Stanford, is available from <ftp://havefun.stanford.edu/pub/jpeg/>. This program is designed for research and experimentation rather than production use; it is slower, harder to use, and less portable than the IJG code, but it is easier to read and modify. Also, the PVRG code supports lossless JPEG, which we do not. (On the other hand, it doesn't do progressive JPEG.)

## FILE FORMAT WARS

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Some JPEG programs produce files that are not compatible with our library. The root of the problem is that the ISO JPEG committee failed to specify a concrete file format. Some vendors "filled in the blanks" on their own, creating proprietary formats that no one else could read. (For example, none of the early commercial JPEG implementations for the Macintosh were able to exchange compressed files.)

The file format we have adopted is called JFIF (see REFERENCES). This format has been agreed to by a number of major commercial JPEG vendors, and it has become the de facto standard. JFIF is a minimal or "low end" representation. We recommend the use of TIFF/JPEG (TIFF revision 6.0 as modified by TIFF Technical Note #2) for "high end" applications that need to record a lot of additional data about an image. TIFF/JPEG is fairly new and not yet widely supported, unfortunately.

The upcoming JPEG Part 3 standard defines a file format called SPIFF. SPIFF is interoperable with JFIF, in the sense that most JFIF decoders should be able to read the most common variant of SPIFF. SPIFF has some technical advantages over JFIF, but its major claim to fame is simply that it is an official standard rather than an informal one. At this point it is unclear whether SPIFF will supersede JFIF or whether JFIF will remain the de-facto standard. IJG intends to support SPIFF once the standard is frozen, but we have not decided whether it should become our default output format or not.



(In any case, our decoder will remain capable of reading JFIF indefinitely.)

Various proprietary file formats incorporating JPEG compression also exist. We have little or no sympathy for the existence of these formats. Indeed, one of the original reasons for developing this free software was to help force convergence on common, open format standards for JPEG files. Don't use a proprietary file format!

TO DO

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The major thrust for v7 will probably be improvement of visual quality. The current method for scaling the quantization tables is known not to be very good at low Q values. We also intend to investigate block boundary smoothing, "poor man's variable quantization", and other means of improving quality-vs-file-size performance without sacrificing compatibility.

In future versions, we are considering supporting some of the upcoming JPEG Part 3 extensions --- principally, variable quantization and the SPIFF file format.

As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

=====

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

\*/

/\*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.  
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

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Theodore Ts'o  
15-Mar-2003

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the EXT2 file system utilities (e2fsck, mke2fs, etc.). The EXT2 utilities were written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

Sources were obtained from <http://sourceforge.net/projects/e2fsprogs>

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On Debian GNU systems, the complete text of the GNU General Public License can be found in `~/usr/share/common-licenses/GPL`. This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Theodore Ts'o  
15-Mar-2003

On Debian GNU systems, the complete text of the GNU General Public License can be found in `~/usr/share/common-licenses/GPL`. This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the `ss` command-line interface parsing library library. It is currently distributed together with the EXT2 file system utilities, which are otherwise packaged as "e2fsprogs".

This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:  
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## 1.61 elfutils 0.96 :2.0.5.0501961

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## 1.67 expat 2.0.0 :r2.3

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# 1.68 ff-mpeg 1.0 :r4

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Specifically, the GPL parts of FFmpeg are

- libpostproc
- libmpcodecs
- optional x86 optimizations in the files  
libavcodec/x86/idct\_mmx.c
- libutvideo encoding/decoding wrappers in  
libavcodec/libutvideo\*.cpp
- the X11 grabber in libavdevice/x11grab.c
- the swresample test app in  
libswresample/swresample-test.c
- the texi2pod.pl tool
- the following filters in libavfilter:
  - f\_ebur128.c
  - vf\_blackframe.c
  - vf\_boxblur.c
  - vf\_colormatrix.c
  - vf\_croptdetect.c
  - vf\_decimate.c
  - vf\_delogo.c
  - vf\_geq.c
  - vf\_histeq.c
  - vf\_hqdn3d.c
  - vf\_kerndeint.c
  - vf\_mcdeint.c
  - vf\_mp.c
  - vf\_owdenoise.c
  - vf\_perspective.c
  - vf\_phase.c
  - vf\_pp.c
  - vf\_pullup.c
  - vf\_sab.c

- vf\_smartblur.c
- vf\_spp.c
- vf\_stereo3d.c
- vf\_super2xsai.c
- vf\_tinterlace.c
- vsrc\_mptestsrc.c

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There are a handful of files under other licensing terms, namely:

\* The files `libavcodec/jfdctfst.c`, `libavcodec/jfdctint_template.c` and `libavcodec/jrevdct.c` are taken from `libjpeg`, see the top of the files for licensing details. Specifically note that you must credit the IJG in the documentation accompanying your program if you only distribute executables. You must also indicate any changes including additions and deletions to those three files in the documentation.

#### external libraries

=====

FFmpeg can be combined with a number of external libraries, which sometimes affect the licensing of binaries resulting from the combination.

#### compatible libraries

-----

The following libraries are under GPL:

- frei0r
- libcdio
- libutvideo
- libvidstab
- libx264
- libxavs
- libxvid

When combining them with FFmpeg, FFmpeg needs to be licensed as GPL as well by passing `--enable-gpl` to configure.

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#### incompatible libraries

-----  
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Specifically, the GPL parts of FFmpeg are

- libpostproc
- libmpcodecs
- optional x86 optimizations in the files  
libavcodec/x86/idct\_mmx.c
- libutvideo encoding/decoding wrappers in  
libavcodec/libutvideo\*.cpp
- the X11 grabber in libavdevice/x11grab.c
- the swresample test app in  
libswresample/swresample-test.c
- the texi2pod.pl tool
- the following filters in libavfilter:
  - f\_ebur128.c
  - vf\_blackframe.c
  - vf\_boxblur.c
  - vf\_colormatrix.c
  - vf\_cropdetect.c
  - vf\_decimate.c
  - vf\_delogo.c
  - vf\_geq.c
  - vf\_histeq.c
  - vf\_hqdn3d.c
  - vf\_kerndeint.c
  - vf\_mcdeint.c
  - vf\_mp.c
  - vf\_owdenoise.c
  - vf\_perspective.c
  - vf\_phase.c
  - vf\_pp.c
  - vf\_pullup.c
  - vf\_sab.c
  - vf\_smartblur.c
  - vf\_spp.c
  - vf\_stereo3d.c
  - vf\_super2xsai.c
  - vf\_tinterlace.c
  - vsrc\_mptestsrc.c

Should you, for whatever reason, prefer to use version 3 of the (L)GPL, then the configure parameter `--enable-version3` will activate this licensing option for you. Read the file `COPYING.LGPLv3` or, if you have enabled GPL parts, `COPYING.GPLv3` to learn the exact legal terms that apply in this case.

There are a handful of files under other licensing terms, namely:

\* The files `libavcodec/jfdctfst.c`, `libavcodec/jfdctint_template.c` and `libavcodec/jrevdct.c` are taken from `libjpeg`, see the top of the files for

licensing details. Specifically note that you must credit the IJG in the documentation accompanying your program if you only distribute executables. You must also indicate any changes including additions and deletions to those three files in the documentation.

#### external libraries

=====

FFmpeg can be combined with a number of external libraries, which sometimes affect the licensing of binaries resulting from the combination.

#### compatible libraries

-----

The following libraries are under GPL:

- frei0r
- libcdio
- libutvideo
- libvidstab
- libx264
- libxavs
- libxvid

When combining them with FFmpeg, FFmpeg needs to be licensed as GPL as well by passing `--enable-gpl` to configure.

The OpenCORE and VisualOn libraries are under the Apache License 2.0. That license is incompatible with the LGPL v2.1 and the GPL v2, but not with version 3 of those licenses. So to combine these libraries with FFmpeg, the license version needs to be upgraded by passing `--enable-version3` to configure.

#### incompatible libraries

-----

The Fraunhofer AAC library, FAAC and aacplus are under licenses which are incompatible with the GPLv2 and v3. We do not know for certain if their licenses are compatible with the LGPL.

If you wish to enable these libraries, pass `--enable-nonfree` to configure.

But note that if you enable any of these libraries the resulting binary will be under a complex license mix that is more restrictive than the LGPL and that may result in additional obligations. It is possible that these restrictions cause the resulting binary to be unredistributable.

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## 1.73 findutils 4.5.9 :r4.0.0

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## 1.74 findutils 4.1.20 :1.0.0.0501961

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes

Footnotes:

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(2) According to Richard Stallman, 1.6.1 is not GPL-compatible, because its license has a choice of law clause. According to CNRI, however, Stallman's lawyer has told CNRI's lawyer that 1.6.1 is "not incompatible" with the GPL.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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FormEncode, a Form processor

```
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```

```
##
```

```
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```

```
##
```

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```

```
##
```

```
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## License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software  
## Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
```

```
##
```

```
## NOTE: In the context of the Python environment, I interpret "dynamic  
## linking" as importing -- thus the LGPL applies to the contents of  
## the modules, but make no requirements on code importing these  
## modules.
```

```
"""
```

```
Validator/Converters for use with FormEncode.
```

```
"""
```

```
from PKT-INFO:
```

```
Classifier: License :: OSI Approved :: Python Software Foundation License
```

```
# (c) 2005 Ian Bicking and contributors; written for Paste (http://pythonpaste.org)
```

```
# Licensed under the MIT license: http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license.php
```

```
GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
```

```
Version 2.1, February 1999
```



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##
## NOTE: In the context of the Python environment, I interpret "dynamic
## linking" as importing -- thus the LGPL applies to the contents of
## the modules, but make no requirements on code importing these
## modules.
"""
Validator/Converters for use with FormEncode.
"""
```

from PKT-INFO:

```
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```
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```

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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```



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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
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Jean-loup Gailly      Mark Adler  
jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1950.txt (zlib format), rfc1951.txt (deflate format) and rfc1952.txt (gzip format).  
\*/

## 1.80 freetype 2.1.9 :2.0.11.1304537

## 1.80.1 Available under license :

```

/*****
/*
/*
/* ftsystem.c
/*
/* Amiga-specific FreeType low-level system interface (body).
/*
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```
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# NOTE: Changing this file will not affect anything until you rerun configure.
#
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```

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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
*****/
/*                                     */
/* ahandles.h                          */
/*                                     */
/* A routine used to compute vector angles with limited accuracy */
/* and very high speed (body).          */
/*                                     */
/* Copyright 2000-2001, 2002 Catharon Productions Inc.          */
/* Author: David Turner                                         */
/*                                     */
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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.1.4, March 11th, 2002

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Jean-loup Gailly     Mark Adler  
jloup@gzip.org     madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1950.txt (zlib format), rfc1951.txt (deflate format) and rfc1952.txt (gzip format).

\*/

## 1.81 fribidi 1.0 :r1.4

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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\*  
 \* \$FreeBSD: src/lib/libc/stdlib/random.c,v 1.13 2000/01/27 23:06:49 jasone Exp \$

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\*

\* \$FreeBSD: src/lib/libc/stdlib/random.c,v 1.13 2000/01/27 23:06:49 jasone Exp \$

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## 1.84 gawk 3.1.6 :r3

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```
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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That's all there is to it!  
GCC RUNTIME LIBRARY EXCEPTION

Version 3.1, 31 March 2009

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6

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#

# Original author: Tom Tromeey

# Modified by Nathanael Nerode

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\* \*

\* <math-68881.h> last modified: 23 May 1992. \*

\* \*

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\* \*

\* Note: errno is not set to EDOM when domain errors occur for \*

\* most of these functions. Rather, it is assumed that the \*

\* 68881's OPERR exception will be enabled and handled \*

\* appropriately by the operating system. Similarly, overflow \*

\* and underflow do not set errno to ERANGE. \*

\* \*

\* Send bugs to Matthew Self (self@bayes.arc.nasa.gov). \*

\* \*

/\*\*\*\*\*\

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David Megginson, sax@megginson.com  
1998-05-11

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## 1.87 gcc 4.3 :2008-03-05

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
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The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files ftp://ds.internic.net/rfc/rfc1950.txt (zlib format), rfc1951.txt (deflate format) and rfc1952.txt (gzip format).

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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```
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```



The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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@end ifinfo

```
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
#
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#
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```

```
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# written prior permission. M.I.T. makes no representations about the
# suitability of this software for any purpose. It is provided "as is"
# without express or implied warranty.
#
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
#
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.
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# the same distribution terms that you use for the rest of that program.
```

## 1.94 gdbm 1.8.3 :1.0.1.0501961

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```

```
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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

```
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.
```

```
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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#### END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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^L

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote

it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library



creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the

Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is

analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany

it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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```

```
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Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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## 1.112 grep 2.5.1 :r2

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## 1.116 hdparm 6.9 :r1

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## 1.117 hostname 2.13 :2.0.1.0501961

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\* ifenslave.c: Configure network interfaces for parallel routing.

\*

\* This program controls the Linux implementation of running multiple

- \* network interfaces in parallel.
- \*
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# 1.120 ifupdown 0.6.7 :1.0.0.0600975

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```

```
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## 1.124 ipaddr-py 2.1.5

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*
* 04/24/2004 Backport to v1.45 functionality for ipsec-tools
* Heiko Hund <heiko@ist.eigentlich.net>
*/

```

## 1.129 ipsec-tools 0.7.1 :1.0.6.1502883

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```
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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

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## 1.133 iputils 20020927 :2.0.0.0600975

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```
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## 1.134 iputils 20071127 :r1.3

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```

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2. [2]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [3]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
3. [4]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
4. [5]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
5. [6]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
6. [7]Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
7. [8]Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
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9. [10]Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
10. [11]Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
11. [12]Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
12. [13]Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
13. [14]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
14. [15]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
15. [16]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
16. [17]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Maganavox GPS clock driver
17. [18]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
18. [19]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
19. [20]Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and [21]Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
20. [22]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305

- 21. [23]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation,  
Spectractom WWVB, Austron GPS, Arbiter GPS, CHU, Heath, ATOM,  
ACTS, KSI/Odetics, IRIG clock drivers; PPS support; precision  
kernel; NTPv4 changes
- 22. [24]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
- 23. [25]Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntpttrace utility
- 24. [26]Tom Moore <tmoore@fivel.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
- 25. [27]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de>  
monitoring/trap scripts,

## 1.137 jpeg 6b :r9

### 1.137.1 Notifications :

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### 1.137.2 Available under license :

```

/*
 * ModExp / RSA (with/without KM) plugin API
 *
 * The application will load a dynamic library which
 * exports entrypoint(s) defined in this file.
 *
 * This set of entrypoints provides only a multithreaded,
 * synchronous-within-each-thread, facility.
 *
 *
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\*

\*

\* \$Id: hwcrypthook.h,v 1.1 2002/10/11 17:10:59 levitte Exp \$

\*/

/\*

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```
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#
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#
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
#
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.
The Independent JPEG Group's JPEG software
```

=====

README for release 6b of 27-Mar-1998

=====

This distribution contains the sixth public release of the Independent JPEG Group's free JPEG software. You are welcome to redistribute this software and

to use it for any purpose, subject to the conditions under LEGAL ISSUES, below.

Serious users of this software (particularly those incorporating it into larger programs) should contact IJG at jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net to be added to our electronic mailing list. Mailing list members are notified of updates and have a chance to participate in technical discussions, etc.

This software is the work of Tom Lane, Philip Gladstone, Jim Boucher, Lee Crocker, Julian Minguillon, Luis Ortiz, George Phillips, Davide Rossi, Guido Vollbeding, Ge' Weijers, and other members of the Independent JPEG Group.

IJG is not affiliated with the official ISO JPEG standards committee.

## DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

=====

This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW        General description of JPEG and the IJG software.  
LEGAL ISSUES    Copyright, lack of warranty, terms of distribution.  
REFERENCES     Where to learn more about JPEG.  
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS Where to find newer versions of this software.  
RELATED SOFTWARE Other stuff you should get.  
FILE FORMAT WARS Software \*not\* to get.  
TO DO           Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:

User documentation:

install.doc    How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.doc      Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
                rdjpgcom, and wrjpgcom.  
\*.1            Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.doc).  
wizard.doc     Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log     Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc    How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c      Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc   Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc   Road map of IJG files.  
coderules.doc  Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.doc and usage.doc. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.



If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

=====

This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

We welcome the use of this software as a component of commercial products. No royalty is required, but we do ask for an acknowledgement in product documentation, as described under LEGAL ISSUES.

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=====

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The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltconfig, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright by M.I.T. but is also freely distributable.

It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

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## REFERENCES

=====

We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in "The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best full description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2). This is by far the most complete exposition of JPEG in existence, and we highly recommend it.

The JPEG standard itself is not available electronically; you must order a paper copy through ISO or ITU. (Unless you feel a need to own a certified official copy, we recommend buying the Pennebaker and Mitchell book instead; it's much cheaper and includes a great deal of useful explanatory material.) In the USA, copies of the standard may be ordered from ANSI Sales at (212) 642-4900, or from Global Engineering Documents at (800) 854-7179. (ANSI doesn't take credit card orders, but Global does.) It's not cheap: as of 1992, ANSI was charging \$95 for Part 1 and \$47 for Part 2, plus 7% shipping/handling. The standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

Some extensions to the original JPEG standard are defined in JPEG Part 3,

a newer ISO standard numbered ISO/IEC IS 10918-3 and ITU-T T.84. IJG currently does not support any Part 3 extensions.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

Literature Department  
C-Cube Microsystems, Inc.  
1778 McCarthy Blvd.  
Milpitas, CA 95035  
phone (408) 944-6300, fax (408) 944-6314

A PostScript version of this document is available by FTP at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text version at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2 (Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from [ftp.sgi.com](ftp://ftp.sgi.com) or from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note. libtiff is available from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/>.

## ARCHIVE LOCATIONS

=====

The "official" archive site for this software is [ftp.uu.net](ftp://ftp.uu.net) (Internet address 192.48.96.9). The most recent released version can always be found there in directory [graphics/jpeg](ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/). This particular version will be archived as <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jpegsrc.v6b.tar.gz>. If you don't have direct Internet access, UUNET's archives are also available via UUCP; contact [help@uunet.uu.net](mailto:help@uunet.uu.net) for information on retrieving files that way.

Numerous Internet sites maintain copies of the UUNET files. However, only [ftp.uu.net](ftp://ftp.uu.net) is guaranteed to have the latest official version.

You can also obtain this software in DOS-compatible "zip" archive format from the SimTel archives (<ftp://ftp.simtel.net/pub/simtelnet/msdos/graphics/>), or on CompuServe in the Graphics Support forum (GO CIS:GRAPHSUP), library 12 "JPEG Tools". Again, these versions may sometimes lag behind the [ftp.uu.net](ftp://ftp.uu.net) release.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a useful source of general information about JPEG. It is updated constantly and therefore is not included in this distribution. The FAQ is posted every two weeks to Usenet newsgroups comp.graphics.misc, news.answers, and other groups. It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/> and other news.answers archive sites, including the official news.answers archive at [rtfm.mit.edu](http://rtfm.mit.edu): <ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/>. If you don't have Web or FTP access, send e-mail to [mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu](mailto:mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu) with body  
send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1  
send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2

## RELATED SOFTWARE

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Numerous viewing and image manipulation programs now support JPEG. (Quite a few of them use this library to do so.) The JPEG FAQ described above lists some of the more popular free and shareware viewers, and tells where to obtain them on Internet.

If you are on a Unix machine, we highly recommend Jef Poskanzer's free PBPLUS software, which provides many useful operations on PPM-format image files. In particular, it can convert PPM images to and from a wide range of other formats, thus making cjpeg/djpeg considerably more useful. The latest version is distributed by the NetPBM group, and is available from numerous sites, notably <ftp://wuarchive.wustl.edu/graphics/graphics/packages/NetPBM/>. Unfortunately PBPLUS/NETPBM is not nearly as portable as the IJG software is; you are likely to have difficulty making it work on any non-Unix machine.

A different free JPEG implementation, written by the PVRG group at Stanford, is available from <ftp://havefun.stanford.edu/pub/jpeg/>. This program is designed for research and experimentation rather than production use; it is slower, harder to use, and less portable than the IJG code, but it is easier to read and modify. Also, the PVRG code supports lossless JPEG, which we do not. (On the other hand, it doesn't do progressive JPEG.)

## FILE FORMAT WARS

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Some JPEG programs produce files that are not compatible with our library. The root of the problem is that the ISO JPEG committee failed to specify a concrete file format. Some vendors "filled in the blanks" on their own, creating proprietary formats that no one else could read. (For example, none of the early commercial JPEG implementations for the Macintosh were able to exchange compressed files.)

The file format we have adopted is called JFIF (see REFERENCES). This format has been agreed to by a number of major commercial JPEG vendors, and it has become the de facto standard. JFIF is a minimal or "low end" representation. We recommend the use of TIFF/JPEG (TIFF revision 6.0 as modified by TIFF Technical Note #2) for "high end" applications that need to record a lot of additional data about an image. TIFF/JPEG is fairly new and not yet widely supported, unfortunately.

The upcoming JPEG Part 3 standard defines a file format called SPIFF. SPIFF is interoperable with JFIF, in the sense that most JFIF decoders should be able to read the most common variant of SPIFF. SPIFF has some technical advantages over JFIF, but its major claim to fame is simply that it is an official standard rather than an informal one. At this point it is unclear whether SPIFF will supersede JFIF or whether JFIF will remain the de-facto standard. IJG intends to support SPIFF once the standard is frozen, but we have not decided whether it should become our default output format or not. (In any case, our decoder will remain capable of reading JFIF indefinitely.)

Various proprietary file formats incorporating JPEG compression also exist. We have little or no sympathy for the existence of these formats. Indeed, one of the original reasons for developing this free software was to help force convergence on common, open format standards for JPEG files. Don't use a proprietary file format!

#### TO DO

=====

The major thrust for v7 will probably be improvement of visual quality. The current method for scaling the quantization tables is known not to be very good at low Q values. We also intend to investigate block boundary smoothing, "poor man's variable quantization", and other means of improving quality-vs-file-size performance without sacrificing compatibility.

In future versions, we are considering supporting some of the upcoming JPEG Part 3 extensions --- principally, variable quantization and the SPIFF file format.

As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

/\*

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- \* of Feb. 1991. That file contains the following copyright notice:
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# 1.138 jpeg 6b

## 1.138.1 Notifications :

This software is based in part on the work of the Independent JPEG Group.

## 1.138.2 Available under license :

The Independent JPEG Group's JPEG software

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README for release 6b of 27-Mar-1998

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This distribution contains the sixth public release of the Independent JPEG Group's free JPEG software. You are welcome to redistribute this software and to use it for any purpose, subject to the conditions under LEGAL ISSUES, below.

Serious users of this software (particularly those incorporating it into larger programs) should contact IJG at jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net to be added to our electronic mailing list. Mailing list members are notified of updates and have a chance to participate in technical discussions, etc.

This software is the work of Tom Lane, Philip Gladstone, Jim Boucher, Lee Crocker, Julian Minguillon, Luis Ortiz, George Phillips, Davide Rossi, Guido Vollbeding, Ge' Weijers, and other members of the Independent JPEG Group.

IJG is not affiliated with the official ISO JPEG standards committee.

### DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

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This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW          General description of JPEG and the IJG software.



LEGAL ISSUES      Copyright, lack of warranty, terms of distribution.  
REFERENCES        Where to learn more about JPEG.  
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS Where to find newer versions of this software.  
RELATED SOFTWARE Other stuff you should get.  
FILE FORMAT WARS Software \*not\* to get.  
TO DO              Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:

User documentation:

install.doc      How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.doc        Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
                  rdjpgcom, and wrjpgcom.  
\*.1              Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.doc).  
wizard.doc      Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log      Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc     How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c       Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc   Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc    Road map of IJG files.  
coderrules.doc Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.doc and usage.doc. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

=====

This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive

compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

We welcome the use of this software as a component of commercial products. No royalty is required, but we do ask for an acknowledgement in product documentation, as described under LEGAL ISSUES.

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- (3) Permission for use of this software is granted only if the user accepts full responsibility for any undesirable consequences; the authors accept NO LIABILITY for damages of any kind.

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The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltconfig, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright

by M.I.T. but is also freely distributable.

It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

We are required to state that

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## REFERENCES

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We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in "The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG

sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best full description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2). This is by far the most complete exposition of JPEG in existence, and we highly recommend it.

The JPEG standard itself is not available electronically; you must order a paper copy through ISO or ITU. (Unless you feel a need to own a certified official copy, we recommend buying the Pennebaker and Mitchell book instead; it's much cheaper and includes a great deal of useful explanatory material.) In the USA, copies of the standard may be ordered from ANSI Sales at (212) 642-4900, or from Global Engineering Documents at (800) 854-7179. (ANSI doesn't take credit card orders, but Global does.) It's not cheap: as of 1992, ANSI was charging \$95 for Part 1 and \$47 for Part 2, plus 7% shipping/handling. The standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

Some extensions to the original JPEG standard are defined in JPEG Part 3, a newer ISO standard numbered ISO/IEC IS 10918-3 and ITU-T T.84. IJG currently does not support any Part 3 extensions.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

Literature Department  
C-Cube Microsystems, Inc.  
1778 McCarthy Blvd.  
Milpitas, CA 95035  
phone (408) 944-6300, fax (408) 944-6314

A PostScript version of this document is available by FTP at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text version at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2

(Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from [ftp.sgi.com](ftp://ftp.sgi.com) or from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note. libtiff is available from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/>.

## ARCHIVE LOCATIONS

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The "official" archive site for this software is <ftp.uu.net> (Internet address 192.48.96.9). The most recent released version can always be found there in directory [graphics/jpeg](ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/). This particular version will be archived as <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jpegsrc.v6b.tar.gz>. If you don't have direct Internet access, UUNET's archives are also available via UUCP; contact [help@uunet.uu.net](mailto:help@uunet.uu.net) for information on retrieving files that way.

Numerous Internet sites maintain copies of the UUNET files. However, only <ftp.uu.net> is guaranteed to have the latest official version.

You can also obtain this software in DOS-compatible "zip" archive format from the SimTel archives (<ftp://ftp.simtel.net/pub/simtelnet/msdos/graphics/>), or on CompuServe in the Graphics Support forum (GO CIS:GRAPHSUP), library 12 "JPEG Tools". Again, these versions may sometimes lag behind the <ftp.uu.net> release.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a useful source of general information about JPEG. It is updated constantly and therefore is not included in this distribution. The FAQ is posted every two weeks to Usenet newsgroups [comp.graphics.misc](news:comp.graphics.misc), [news.answers](news:news.answers), and other groups. It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/> and other [news.answers](news:news.answers) archive sites, including the official [news.answers](news:news.answers) archive at [rtfm.mit.edu: ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/](ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/). If you don't have Web or FTP access, send e-mail to [mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu](mailto:mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu) with body

send [usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1](news:usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1)

send [usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2](news:usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2)

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TO DO

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As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

## 1.139 json-c 0.11 :r1.3.1

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## 1.140 jStorage 0.3.1 :Dmitry E. Oboukhov

Thu, 20 Dec 2012

### 1.140.1 Available under license :

/\*

\* ----- JSTORAGE -----

\* Simple local storage wrapper to save data on the browser side, supporting  
\* all major browsers - IE6+, Firefox2+, Safari4+, Chrome4+ and Opera 10.5+  
\*

\* Copyright (c) 2010 - 2012 Andris Reinman, andris.reinman@gmail.com  
\* Project homepage: [www.jstorage.info](http://www.jstorage.info)

\*

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Format-Specification: <http://svn.debian.org/wsvn/dep/web/deps/dep5.mdwn?op=file&rev=135>

Maintainer: Andris Reinman <[andris.reinman@gmail.com](mailto:andris.reinman@gmail.com)>

Source: <http://www.jstorage.info/>

Name: jstorage

Files: debian/\*

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Files: \*

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See <http://www.greenwoodsoftware.com/less> for the latest info.

You may also contact the author at:

Mark Nudelman  
Greenwood Software  
PO Box 2402  
El Granada, CA 94018  
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Less

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## 1.143 less 418 :r0

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/*
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* regcomp and regexec -- regsub and regerror are elsewhere
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\*  
\* Beware that some of this code is subtly aware of the way operator  
\* precedence is structured in regular expressions. Serious changes in  
\* regular-expression syntax might require a total rethink.  
\*  
\* \*\*\* NOTE: this code has been altered slightly for use in Tcl. \*\*\*  
\* Slightly modified by David MacKenzie to undo most of the changes for TCL.  
\* Added regexec2 with notbol parameter. -- 4/19/99 Mark Nudelman  
\*/

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# 1.145 libcap 1.10 :4.0.0.0600975

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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## 1.146 libcap-ng 0.6.4 :r2.1

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## 1.148 libdvbpsi 1.2.0 :r0

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## 1.155 libgpg-error 1.4 :r6.1.1

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.158 libjpeg 6b :1.0.1.0600975

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```
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```

```
/*
```

```
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## DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

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This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW        General description of JPEG and the IJG software.  
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REFERENCES     Where to learn more about JPEG.  
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS Where to find newer versions of this software.  
RELATED SOFTWARE Other stuff you should get.  
FILE FORMAT WARS Software \*not\* to get.  
TO DO           Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:

User documentation:

install.doc    How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.doc     Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
              rdjpgcom, and wrjpgcom.  
\*.1            Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.doc).  
wizard.doc    Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log    Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc   How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c     Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc   Road map of IJG files.  
coderrules.doc Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.doc and usage.doc. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

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This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

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It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

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## REFERENCES

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We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is

Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in "The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best full description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2). This is by far the most complete exposition of JPEG in existence, and we highly recommend it.

The JPEG standard itself is not available electronically; you must order a paper copy through ISO or ITU. (Unless you feel a need to own a certified official copy, we recommend buying the Pennebaker and Mitchell book instead; it's much cheaper and includes a great deal of useful explanatory material.) In the USA, copies of the standard may be ordered from ANSI Sales at (212) 642-4900, or from Global Engineering Documents at (800) 854-7179. (ANSI doesn't take credit card orders, but Global does.) It's not cheap: as of 1992, ANSI was charging \$95 for Part 1 and \$47 for Part 2, plus 7% shipping/handling. The standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

Some extensions to the original JPEG standard are defined in JPEG Part 3, a newer ISO standard numbered ISO/IEC IS 10918-3 and ITU-T T.84. IJG currently does not support any Part 3 extensions.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file

format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

Literature Department  
C-Cube Microsystems, Inc.  
1778 McCarthy Blvd.  
Milpitas, CA 95035  
phone (408) 944-6300, fax (408) 944-6314

A PostScript version of this document is available by FTP at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text version at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2 (Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from [ftp.sgi.com](ftp://ftp.sgi.com) or from <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note. libtiff is available from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/>.

## ARCHIVE LOCATIONS

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The "official" archive site for this software is <ftp.uu.net> (Internet address 192.48.96.9). The most recent released version can always be found there in directory <graphics/jpeg>. This particular version will be archived as <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/jpegsrc.v6b.tar.gz>. If you don't have direct Internet access, UUNET's archives are also available via UUCP; contact [help@uunet.uu.net](mailto:help@uunet.uu.net) for information on retrieving files that way.

Numerous Internet sites maintain copies of the UUNET files. However, only <ftp.uu.net> is guaranteed to have the latest official version.

You can also obtain this software in DOS-compatible "zip" archive format from the SimTel archives (<ftp://ftp.simtel.net/pub/simtelnet/msdos/graphics/>), or on CompuServe in the Graphics Support forum (GO CIS:GRAPHSUP), library 12 "JPEG Tools". Again, these versions may sometimes lag behind the <ftp.uu.net> release.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a useful source of general information about JPEG. It is updated constantly and therefore is not included in this distribution. The FAQ is posted every two weeks to Usenet newsgroups <comp.graphics.misc>, <news.answers>, and other groups.

It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/> and other news.answers archive sites, including the official news.answers archive at [rtfm.mit.edu](http://rtfm.mit.edu): <ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/>. If you don't have Web or FTP access, send e-mail to [mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu](mailto:mail-server@rtfm.mit.edu) with body

send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1

send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2

## RELATED SOFTWARE

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Numerous viewing and image manipulation programs now support JPEG. (Quite a few of them use this library to do so.) The JPEG FAQ described above lists some of the more popular free and shareware viewers, and tells where to obtain them on Internet.

If you are on a Unix machine, we highly recommend Jef Poskanzer's free PBPLUS software, which provides many useful operations on PPM-format image files. In particular, it can convert PPM images to and from a wide range of other formats, thus making `cjpeg/djpeg` considerably more useful. The latest version is distributed by the NetPBM group, and is available from numerous sites, notably <ftp://wuarchive.wustl.edu/graphics/graphics/packages/NetPBM/>. Unfortunately PBPLUS/NETPBM is not nearly as portable as the IJG software is; you are likely to have difficulty making it work on any non-Unix machine.

A different free JPEG implementation, written by the PVRG group at Stanford, is available from <ftp://havefun.stanford.edu/pub/jpeg/>. This program is designed for research and experimentation rather than production use; it is slower, harder to use, and less portable than the IJG code, but it is easier to read and modify. Also, the PVRG code supports lossless JPEG, which we do not. (On the other hand, it doesn't do progressive JPEG.)

## FILE FORMAT WARS

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Some JPEG programs produce files that are not compatible with our library. The root of the problem is that the ISO JPEG committee failed to specify a concrete file format. Some vendors "filled in the blanks" on their own, creating proprietary formats that no one else could read. (For example, none of the early commercial JPEG implementations for the Macintosh were able to exchange compressed files.)

The file format we have adopted is called JFIF (see REFERENCES). This format has been agreed to by a number of major commercial JPEG vendors, and it has become the de facto standard. JFIF is a minimal or "low end" representation. We recommend the use of TIFF/JPEG (TIFF revision 6.0 as modified by TIFF

Technical Note #2) for "high end" applications that need to record a lot of additional data about an image. TIFF/JPEG is fairly new and not yet widely supported, unfortunately.

The upcoming JPEG Part 3 standard defines a file format called SPIFF. SPIFF is interoperable with JFIF, in the sense that most JFIF decoders should be able to read the most common variant of SPIFF. SPIFF has some technical advantages over JFIF, but its major claim to fame is simply that it is an official standard rather than an informal one. At this point it is unclear whether SPIFF will supersede JFIF or whether JFIF will remain the de-facto standard. IJG intends to support SPIFF once the standard is frozen, but we have not decided whether it should become our default output format or not. (In any case, our decoder will remain capable of reading JFIF indefinitely.)

Various proprietary file formats incorporating JPEG compression also exist. We have little or no sympathy for the existence of these formats. Indeed, one of the original reasons for developing this free software was to help force convergence on common, open format standards for JPEG files. Don't use a proprietary file format!

TO DO

=====

The major thrust for v7 will probably be improvement of visual quality. The current method for scaling the quantization tables is known not to be very good at low Q values. We also intend to investigate block boundary smoothing, "poor man's variable quantization", and other means of improving quality-vs-file-size performance without sacrificing compatibility.

In future versions, we are considering supporting some of the upcoming JPEG Part 3 extensions --- principally, variable quantization and the SPIFF file format.

As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

## 1.159 libjpeg 6b :1.0.1.0501961

### 1.159.1 Notifications :

This software is based in part on the work of the Independent JPEG Group.

### 1.159.2 Available under license :

The Independent JPEG Group's JPEG software

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This distribution contains the sixth public release of the Independent JPEG Group's free JPEG software. You are welcome to redistribute this software and to use it for any purpose, subject to the conditions under LEGAL ISSUES, below.

Serious users of this software (particularly those incorporating it into larger programs) should contact IJG at jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net to be added to our electronic mailing list. Mailing list members are notified of updates and have a chance to participate in technical discussions, etc.

This software is the work of Tom Lane, Philip Gladstone, Jim Boucher, Lee Crocker, Julian Minguillon, Luis Ortiz, George Phillips, Davide Rossi, Guido Vollbeding, Ge' Weijers, and other members of the Independent JPEG Group.

IJG is not affiliated with the official ISO JPEG standards committee.

#### DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

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This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW           General description of JPEG and the IJG software.  
LEGAL ISSUES        Copyright, lack of warranty, terms of distribution.  
REFERENCES          Where to learn more about JPEG.  
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS  Where to find newer versions of this software.  
RELATED SOFTWARE   Other stuff you should get.  
FILE FORMAT WARS   Software \*not\* to get.  
TO DO               Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:

User documentation:

install.doc        How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.doc          Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
                    rdjpgcom, and wjjpgcom.  
\*.1                Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.doc).  
wizard.doc         Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log         Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.doc        How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c          Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.doc      Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
filelist.doc       Road map of IJG files.  
coderrules.doc     Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files `install.doc` and `usage.doc`. Useful information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

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This package contains C software to implement JPEG image compression and decompression. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG is intended for compressing "real-world" scenes; line drawings, cartoons and other non-realistic images are not its strong suit. JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output image is not exactly identical to the input image. Hence you must not use JPEG if you have to have identical output bits. However, on typical photographic images, very good compression levels can be obtained with no visible change, and remarkably high compression levels are possible if you can tolerate a low-quality image. For more details, see the references, or just experiment with various compression settings.

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. For legal reasons, we are not distributing code for the arithmetic-coding variants of JPEG; see LEGAL ISSUES. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application. We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and

flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

We welcome the use of this software as a component of commercial products. No royalty is required, but we do ask for an acknowledgement in product documentation, as described under LEGAL ISSUES.

## LEGAL ISSUES

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In plain English:

1. We don't promise that this software works. (But if you find any bugs, please let us know!)
2. You can use this software for whatever you want. You don't have to pay us.
3. You may not pretend that you wrote this software. If you use it in a program, you must acknowledge somewhere in your documentation that you've used the IJG code.

In legalese:

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- (3) Permission for use of this software is granted only if the user accepts full responsibility for any undesirable consequences; the authors accept NO LIABILITY for damages of any kind.

These conditions apply to any software derived from or based on the IJG code,



not just to the unmodified library. If you use our work, you ought to acknowledge us.

Permission is NOT granted for the use of any IJG author's name or company name in advertising or publicity relating to this software or products derived from it. This software may be referred to only as "the Independent JPEG Group's software".

We specifically permit and encourage the use of this software as the basis of commercial products, provided that all warranty or liability claims are assumed by the product vendor.

ansi2knr.c is included in this distribution by permission of L. Peter Deutsch, sole proprietor of its copyright holder, Aladdin Enterprises of Menlo Park, CA. ansi2knr.c is NOT covered by the above copyright and conditions, but instead by the usual distribution terms of the Free Software Foundation; principally, that you must include source code if you redistribute it. (See the file ansi2knr.c for full details.) However, since ansi2knr.c is not needed as part of any program generated from the IJG code, this does not limit you more than the foregoing paragraphs do.

The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltconfig, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright by M.I.T. but is also freely distributable.

It appears that the arithmetic coding option of the JPEG spec is covered by patents owned by IBM, AT&T, and Mitsubishi. Hence arithmetic coding cannot legally be used without obtaining one or more licenses. For this reason, support for arithmetic coding has been removed from the free JPEG software. (Since arithmetic coding provides only a marginal gain over the unpatented Huffman mode, it is unlikely that very many implementations will support it.) So far as we are aware, there are no patent restrictions on the remaining code.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

We are required to state that

"The Graphics Interchange Format(c) is the Copyright property of CompuServe Incorporated. GIF(sm) is a Service Mark property of CompuServe Incorporated."

## REFERENCES

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We highly recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/jpeg/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

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The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. A copy of the JFIF spec is available from:

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send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1

send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2

## RELATED SOFTWARE

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Numerous viewing and image manipulation programs now support JPEG. (Quite a few of them use this library to do so.) The JPEG FAQ described above lists some of the more popular free and shareware viewers, and tells where to obtain them on Internet.

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concrete file format. Some vendors "filled in the blanks" on their own, creating proprietary formats that no one else could read. (For example, none of the early commercial JPEG implementations for the Macintosh were able to exchange compressed files.)

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TO DO

=====

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In future versions, we are considering supporting some of the upcoming JPEG Part 3 extensions --- principally, variable quantization and the SPIFF file format.

As always, speeding things up is of great interest.

Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net](mailto:jpeg-info@uunet.uu.net).

# 1.160 liblogging 1.0.4 :r1

## 1.160.1 Available under license :

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# 1.161 libnet 1.1.2.1 :r3.1

## 1.161.1 Available under license :

- ```
/*
 * $Id: libnet_advanced.c,v 1.7 2004/02/16 23:13:38 mike Exp $
 *
 * libnet
 * libnet_advanced.c - Advanced routines
 *
 * Copyright (c) 1998 - 2004 Mike D. Schiffman <mike@infonexus.com>
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\* libnet

\* libnet\_build\_fddi.c - Fiber Distributed Data Interface packet assembler

\*

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\*/

```
/*
 * $Id: libnet_link_nit.c,v 1.6 2004/01/03 20:31:02 mike Exp $
 *
 * libnet
 * libnet_nit.c - network interface tap routines
 *
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 */
$Id: COPYING,v 1.1.1.1 2003/06/26 21:55:10 route Exp $
```

libnet 1.1.x

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the



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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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# 1.170 libpcre 4.5 :1.0.2.0600975

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PCRE LICENCE

-----

PCRE is a library of functions to support regular expressions whose syntax and semantics are as close as possible to those of the Perl 5 language.

Written by: Philip Hazel <ph10@cam.ac.uk>

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/\*

This is a library of functions to support regular expressions whose syntax and semantics are as close as possible to those of the Perl 5 language. See the file Tech.Notes for some information on the internals.

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\*/

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## 1.176 libtool 2.2.4 :r25.0.2

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## 1.177 libtool-cross 2.2.4 :r25.0.4

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)



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## 1.180 libusb1 1.0.0 :r0.1

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

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```
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#
```

```
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
```

```
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
```

```
#
```

```
# Copyright 1991 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology
```

```
#
```

```
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```

```
#
```

```
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent  
# 'make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it  
# when there is no Makefile.
```

```
#
```

```
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written  
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction  
# shared with many OS's install programs.
```

# 1.192 Magnum D7 Driver 1.0

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Version 2, June 1991

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived   | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |           | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2       | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2     | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6       | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1     | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2     | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2     | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |

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6. If I have improvements for Bitstream Vera, is it possible they might get adopted in future versions?

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7. I want to sell a software package that uses these fonts: Can I do so?

Sure. Bundle the fonts with your software and sell your software with the fonts. That is the intent of the copyright.

8. If applications have built the names "Bitstream Vera" into them, can I override this somehow to use fonts of my choosing?

This depends on exact details of the software. Most open source systems and software (e.g., Gnome, KDE, etc.) are now converting to use fontconfig (see [www.fontconfig.org](http://www.fontconfig.org)) to handle font configuration, selection and substitution; it has provisions for overriding font names and substituting alternatives. An example is provided by the supplied local.conf file, which chooses the family Bitstream Vera for "sans", "serif" and "monospace". Other software (e.g., the XFree86 core server) has other mechanisms for font substitution.

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```

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```
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```
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# Copyright (C) Equivalence Pty Ltd 1999
# Original at: http://www.southeren.com/craig/vgetty/
# $Id: new_voice.craig_southern,v 1.1 1999/10/09 15:56:06 marcs Exp $
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\*\*  
\*\* Update jun 11,1993, Chel van Gennip,  
\*\* added simple scaling to improve speed  
\*\*

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```
* Mountain View, California 94043
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/* pbmscale.c - scale a portable bitmap
**
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**
** Update jun 11,1993, Chel van Gennip,
** added simple scaling to improve speed
**
*/
```

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```
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```

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lib\ :

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## 1.206 mpfr 2.3.1

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
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jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

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\*/

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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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# 1.220 netbase 4.25 :1.0.0.0600975

## 1.220.1 Available under license :

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## 1.221 netbase 4.21 :r39.1

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\*

\* @@(#)pathnames.h 5.3 (Berkeley) 6/1/90

\*/

rpc.statd -- Network Status Monitor (NSM) protocol daemon for Linux.  
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# 1.227 nfs-utils 1.1.2 :r9.5

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Internet: [juphoff@users.sourceforge.net](mailto:juphoff@users.sourceforge.net)

# 1.228 ntp 4.2.0a+stable :10.0.17.1601227

## 1.228.1 Available under license :

Replied: Fri, 16 Feb 2001 14:12:54 -0500

Replied: "Darren Reed <darrenr@reed.wattle.id.au> "

Received: from [139.134.6.79] by whimsy.udel.edu id aa15476;  
16 Feb 2001 04:21 EST

Received: from CPE-61-9-164-106.vic.bigpond.net.au  
([139.134.4.52]) by mailin6.bigpond.com (Netscape Messaging  
Server 4.15) with SMTP id G8UFIB00.4QI for  
<stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>; Fri, 16 Feb 2001 19:25:23 +1000

Received: from CPE-61-9-164-110.vic.bigpond.net.au ([61.9.164.110]) by mail5.bigpond.com (Claudes-Retiring-MailRouter V2.9c 9/11963672); 16 Feb 2001 19:20:45

Received: (from root@localhost)  
by CPE-61-9-164-106.vic.bigpond.net.au (8.11.0/8.11.0) id f1G92GC29158  
for <stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>; Fri, 16 Feb 2001 20:02:16 +1100

From: Darren Reed <darrenr@reed.wattle.id.au>

Message-Id: <200102160901.UAA23657@avalon.reed.wattle.id.au>

Subject: Re: arlib?

In-Reply-To: <901.982219274@whimsy.udel.edu> from Harlan Stenn at "Feb 15, 1 01:41:14 am"

To: Harlan Stenn <stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>

Date: Fri, 16 Feb 2001 20:01:46 +1100

X-Mailer: ELM [version 2.4ME+ PL37 (25)]

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

In some email I received from Harlan Stenn, sie wrote:

> Darren,

>

> I'm looking for an async resolver library that I can use with NTP.

>

> I noticed your code in the contrib/ subdir of later bind8 distribution

> and I noticed the Copyright notice in arlib.c:

>

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>

> so I thought I'd ask your permission to distribute your files if I can

> figure out how to make it all work with ntpd.

<http://coombs.anu.edu.au/~avalon/arlib.tar.gz>

a few bug fixes (inc. buffer overflow :) and stuff in there.

But otherwise, go for it.

Darren

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April 1997

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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```

```
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```
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Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.

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2. [2]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
3. [3]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [4]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
4. [5]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
5. [6]Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
9. [10]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
10. [11]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
11. [12]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
12. [13]Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
13. [14]Sven Dietrich <sven\_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
14. [15]John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
15. [16]Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
16. [17]Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
17. [18]John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing

18. [19]Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
19. [20]Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
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21. [22]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
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[24]<H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpsweep
23. [25]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
24. [26]Frank Kardel [27]<Frank.Kardel@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> PARSE <GENERIC> driver (14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup
25. [28]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
26. [29]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
27. [30]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
28. [31]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
29. [32]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
30. [33]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
31. [34]Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org>Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
32. [35]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation: clock discipline, authentication, precision kernel; clock drivers: Spectracom, Austron, Arbiter, Heath, ATOM, ACTS, KSI/Odetics; audio clock drivers: CHU, WWV/H, IRIG
33. [36]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
34. [37]Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntprtrace utility
35. [38]Tom Moore <tmooore@fieval.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
36. [39]Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port
37. [40]Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and [41]Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
38. [42]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
39. [43]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
40. [44]Wilfredo Sanchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
41. [45]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
42. [46]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
43. [47]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
44. [48]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
45. [49]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
46. [50]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
47. [51]Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port

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  50. [54]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
  51. [55]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD
- 

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53. mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp
54. mailto:%20vixie@vix.com
55. mailto:%20Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de

## 1.229 ntp 4.2.2p3 :r1.21

### 1.229.1 Available under license :

Replied: Fri, 16 Feb 2001 14:12:54 -0500

Replied: "Darren Reed <darrenr@reed.wattle.id.au> "

Received: from [139.134.6.79] by whimsy.udel.edu id aa15476;  
16 Feb 2001 04:21 EST

Received: from CPE-61-9-164-106.vic.bigpond.net.au  
([139.134.4.52]) by mailin6.bigpond.com (Netscape Messaging  
Server 4.15) with SMTP id G8UFIB00.4QI for  
<stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>; Fri, 16 Feb 2001 19:25:23 +1000

Received: from CPE-61-9-164-110.vic.bigpond.net.au ([61.9.164.110]) by mail5.bigpond.com (Claudes-Retiring-MailRouter V2.9c 9/11963672); 16 Feb 2001 19:20:45

Received: (from root@localhost)  
by CPE-61-9-164-106.vic.bigpond.net.au (8.11.0/8.11.0) id f1G92GC29158  
for <stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>; Fri, 16 Feb 2001 20:02:16 +1100

From: Darren Reed <darrenr@reed.wattle.id.au>

Message-Id: <200102160901.UAA23657@avalon.reed.wattle.id.au>

Subject: Re: arlib?

In-Reply-To: <901.982219274@whimsy.udel.edu> from Harlan Stenn at "Feb 15, 1 01:41:14 am"

To: Harlan Stenn <stenn@whimsy.udel.edu>

Date: Fri, 16 Feb 2001 20:01:46 +1100

X-Mailer: ELM [version 2.4ME+ PL37 (25)]

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

In some email I received from Harlan Stenn, sie wrote:

> Darren,  
>  
> I'm looking for an async resolver library that I can use with NTP.  
>  
> I noticed your code in the contrib/ subdir of later bind8 distribution  
> and I noticed the Copyright notice in arlib.c:  
>  
> \* arlib.c (C)opyright 1993 Darren Reed. All rights reserved.  
> \* This file may not be distributed without the author's permission in any  
> \* shape or form. The author takes no responsibility for any damage or loss  
> \* of property which results from the use of this software.  
>  
> so I thought I'd ask your permission to distribute your files if I can  
> figure out how to make it all work with ntpd.

<http://coombs.anu.edu.au/~avalon/arlib.tar.gz>

a few bug fixes (inc. buffer overflow :) and stuff in there.

But otherwise, go for it.

Darren

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jpg "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly

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The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.

1. [1]Mark Andrews <mark\_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
2. [2]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
3. [3]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [4]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
4. [5]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
5. [6]Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca>IPv6 support
6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
9. [10]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
10. [11]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
11. [12]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
12. [13]Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
13. [14]Sven Dietrich <sven\_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
14. [15]John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
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16. [17]Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
17. [18]John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing
18. [19]Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
19. [20]Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
20. [21]Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
21. [22]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
22. [23]Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or [24]<H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpsweep
23. [25]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
24. [26]Frank Kardel [27]<kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> driver (>14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling

25. [28]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
26. [29]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
27. [30]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
28. [31]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
29. [32]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
30. [33]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
31. [34]Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org>Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
32. [35]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation: clock discipline, authentication, precision kernel; clock drivers: Spectracom, Austron, Arbiter, Heath, ATOM, ACTS, KSI/Odetics; audio clock drivers: CHU, WWV/H, IRIG
33. [36]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
34. [37]Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntprtrace utility
35. [38]Tom Moore <tmoore@fieval.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
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37. [40]Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and [41]Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
38. [42]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
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40. [44]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
41. [45]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
42. [46]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
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51. [55]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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  30. [33]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
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## Maintenance

32. [35]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation: clock discipline, authentication, precision kernel; clock drivers: Spectracom, Austron, Arbiter, Heath, ATOM, ACTS, KSI/Odetics; audio clock drivers: CHU, WWV/H, IRIG
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  50. [54]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
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13. <mailto:casey@csc.co.za>
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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (see <http://www.digicool.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Digital Creations is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
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Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify

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You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place - Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307, USA.

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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=====

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## 1.234 OmniOrb 4.0.5

### 1.234.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
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```

```
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```
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USA.
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program 'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means

all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any

application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the

copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.



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# 1.236 omniORBpy 3.4

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the

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## 1.237 openldap 2.3.11 :r5.4.4

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```
{{else}}
```

```
{{skip_template()}}
```

```
{{endif}}
```

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#
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## 1.248 pciutils 3.1.2 :r5.1

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## 1.251 popt 1.14 :r2

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Version 2, June 1991

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.



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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We

concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not

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# install - install a program, script, or datafile  
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#
```

```

# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
#
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.
/*
* mod_tls - An RFC2228 SSL/TLS module for ProFTPD
*
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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

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```
*****/
/**
 * rijndael-alg-fst.c
 *
 * @version 3.0 (December 2000)
 *
 * Optimised ANSI C code for the Rijndael cipher (now AES)
 *
 * @author Vincent Rijmen <vincent.rijmen@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>
 * @author Antoon Bosselaers <antoon.bosselaers@esat.kuleuven.ac.be>
 * @author Paulo Barreto <paulo.barreto@terra.com.br>
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```
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## 1.269 pylons 0.9.7

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## 1.270 pyOpenSSL 0.10

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## 1.271 pyrad 2.0 :May 15, 2011

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## 1.272 pySQLite 2.5.6

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#### A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3            | 2.2.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.1          | 2.3          | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.2          | 2.3.1        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.3          | 2.3.2        | 2002-2003 | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.4          | 2.3.3        | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.3.5          | 2.3.4        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4            | 2.3          | 2004      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.1          | 2.4          | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.2          | 2.4.1        | 2005      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.3          | 2.4.2        | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.4.4          | 2.4.3        | 2006      | PSF        | yes                 |
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| 2.5.3          | 2.5.2        | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.6            | 2.5          | 2008      | PSF        | yes                 |
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|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|
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| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2       | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2     | 2000      | CNRI       | no  |
| 2.0            | 1.6       | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI       | no  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | no  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1     | 2001      | PSF        | yes |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2     | 2002      | PSF        | yes |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF        | yes |
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| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
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| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
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#
# Configuration subroutine to validate and canonicalize a configuration type.
# Supply the specified configuration type as an argument.
# If it is invalid, we print an error message on stderr and exit with code 1.
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```

```
# This file is supposed to be the same for all GNU packages
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# that are meaningful with *any* GNU software.
# Each package is responsible for reporting which valid configurations
# it does not support. The user should be able to distinguish
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# configuration.

# The goal of this file is to map all the various variations of a given
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# CPU_TYPE-MANUFACTURER-OPERATING_SYSTEM
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```

```
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#-----

```

#-----
# This file contains real Python object wrappers for DB and DBEnv
# C "objects" that can be usefully subclassed. The previous SWIG
# based interface allowed this thanks to SWIG's shadow classes.
# -- Gregory P. Smith
#-----
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#
#
# TODO it would be *really nice* to have an automatic shadow class populator
# so that new methods don't need to be added here manually after being
# added to _bsddb.c.
#
#!/bin/sh
#
# install - install a program, script, or datafile
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
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#
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
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# when there is no Makefile.
#
# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction
# shared with many OS's install programs.

```

# 1.292 rpm 4.3.3 :6.0.3.0600975

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
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jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

\*/

# 1.295 rsyslog 7.6.2 :r5.15.1

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
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This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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## 1.296 Sacco-Vanzetti 2009-04-28

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=====

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (see <http://www.digicool.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Digital Creations is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
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# 1.318 sysfsutils\_lib 2.1.0 :r3

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## 1.319 sysstat 8.1.6 :r1.3

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```

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```
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```

```
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/\*

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\*

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## 1.327 tar 1.20 :r0.1

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## 1.335 Tempita 0.4

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## 1.336 tftp-hpa 5.0 :r1.1.2

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

```
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```

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or  
(at your option) any later version.
```

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```

```
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along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software  
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```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author  
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type 'show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands 'show w' and 'show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than 'show w' and 'show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.345 tofrodos 1.7.8 :r0

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/\*

getopt.c

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\$Id: getopt.c,v 1.2 2005/03/06 05:40:49 chris Exp \$

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The version of getopt() given here is based on the AT&T public domain source for getopt() given out at the 1985 UNIFORM conference in Dallas. It has been modified as follows:

1. I support the newer optreset variable used in BSD 4.4.
2. I support a non-standard optprogname which the user can use to set the program name to print. The AT&T version uses argv[0]. Mine simply does not print a program name if optprogname is NULL.
3. I support the use of '/' as the option switch character.
4. I use a character pointer to track which character within an argument we are at for efficiency sake instead of the array integer index used in AT&T's implementation.

5. Added Microsoft Windows GUI support. To enable this, just define GUI\_APPLICATION to have the message displayed in a message box.

This function is primarily designed for MSDOS and Windows, since those systems lack getopt(). Linux, BSD, and other Unix-type systems already have a fully-functioning and thoroughly-debugged version, so you should use the native versions on those systems instead. The error messages in this file also presuppose an MSDOS/Windows environment since they use '/' instead of '-' to describe the offending options.

See also list of differences in general in the documentation preceding the function itself.

\*/

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```
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```

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## 1.346 traceroute 1.4a12 :3.0.0.0600975

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\*

\* @(#) \$Id: os-solaris2.h,v 1.18 1997/10/01 01:10:22 leres Exp leres \$ (LBL)

\*/

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- \*

```
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# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).
#
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#
# Calling this script install-sh is preferred over install.sh, to prevent
# `make' implicit rules from creating a file called install from it
# when there is no Makefile.
#
```

# This script is compatible with the BSD install script, but was written  
# from scratch. It can only install one file at a time, a restriction  
# shared with many OS's install programs.

# 1.347 traceroute 2.0.19 :r1.1

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## 1.348 traceroute 1.4 :Wed Dec 13 22:50:35

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\* @(#)in\_sysm.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 6/10/93

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# Supply the specified configuration type as an argument.
# If it is invalid, we print an error message on stderr and exit with code 1.
# Otherwise, we print the canonical config type on stdout and succeed.
```

## 1.349 transaction 1.0.0

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url="http://www.turbogears.org"

author= "Mark Ramm, Christopher Perkins, Jonathan LaCour, Rick Copland, Alberto Valverde, and the TurboGears community"

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# 1.357 udev 154 :r3.2.8

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```
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```

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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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## 1.361 update-rc.d 0.7 :r1.3

## 1.361.1 Available under license :

```
# update-rc.d  Update the links in /etc/rc[0-9S].d/
#
# (c) 2003, 2004 Phil Blundell <pb@handhelds.org>
#
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```

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## 1.362 usbutils 0.86 :r0

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Version 2, June 1991

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```

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```

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# 1.366 util-linux-ng\_GPLv3 2.17 :r26.2.12.12

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## 1.371 vlc 2.1.5 :r1

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version = "1.7"
version_info = (1,7,0,"rc-2")
__revision__ = "$Rev: 72 $"

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Python-Markdown

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Converts Markdown to HTML. Basic usage as a module:

```

import markdown
md = Markdown()
html = md.convert(your_text_string)

```

See <http://www.freewisdom.org/projects/python-markdown/> for more information and instructions on how to extend the functionality of the

script. (You might want to read that before you try modifying this file.)

Started by [Manfred Stienstra](http://www.dwerg.net/). Continued and maintained by [Yuri Takhteyev](http://www.freewisdom.org) and [Waylan Limberg](http://achinghead.com/).

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Original PHP version:  
Version 1.0  
21 Feb, 2003

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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<brarobin, 2009-07-08>

Here is SGI's press release from 2008 announcing the supersession of SGI Free Software License B version 1.1 with version 2.0. I think we can therefore disregard the text of version 1.1 in the above, and focus instead on 2.0.

SUNNYVALE, Calif. (Sept. 19, 2008) ? As software developers the world over prepare to mark the 25th anniversary of the GNU System, Silicon Graphics, Inc. (NASDAQ: SGIC) today announced it is releasing a new version of the SGI Free Software License B. The license, which now mirrors the free X11 license used by X.Org, further opens previously released SGI? graphics software that has set the industry standard for visualization software and has proven essential to GNU/Linux? and a host of applications.

Today's announcement affects software created by SGI that forms the building blocks of many elements of today's gaming, visual computing, and immersive experiential technologies, including a wide range of proven visualization solutions provided by SGI.

Previous SGI contributions to the free and open source community are now available under the new license. These contributions include the SGI? OpenGL? Sample Implementation, the GLX? API and other GLX extensions. GLX provides the glue connecting OpenGL and the X Window System? and is required by any OpenGL implementation using X. GLX is vital to a range of free and commercial software, including all major Linux distributions.

SGI first released the software under a licensing model in 1999. But now SGI is pleased to release an updated version of the license that meets the free and open source software community's widely accepted definition of "free."

"SGI has been one of the most ardent commercial supporters of free and open source software, so it was important to us that we continue to support the free software development community by releasing our earlier OpenGL-related

contributions under this new license," said Steve Neuner, director of Linux, SGI. "This license ensures that all existing user communities will benefit, and their work can proceed unimpeded. Both Mesa and the X.org Project can continue to utilize this code in free software distributions of GNU/Linux. Now more than ever, software previously released by SGI under earlier GLX and SGI Free Software License B is free."

Support from Free and Open Source community:

\* "We couldn't be happier with this decision, and we're very grateful to SGI for all their assistance," said Peter Brown, executive director, Free Software Foundation (FSF). "The FSF is committed to ensuring that everyone's computing tasks can be done with free software and this SGI code plays an important role in scientific and design applications and in the latest desktop environments and games." ([www.fsf.org](http://www.fsf.org))

\* "Khronos applauds this move by SGI to adopt a new licensing model that will benefit the entire OpenGL community," said Neil Trevett, president of The Khronos Group, a member-funded industry consortium creating and evolving open standard APIs including OpenGL. "It takes truly open standards to enable the authoring and playback of rich media on a wide variety of platforms and devices, and today's announcement shows real support for developers who rely on OpenGL, the planet's most widely deployed 2D and 3D graphics API." ([www.khronos.org](http://www.khronos.org))

Additional information:

\* Details on Version 2.0 of the SGI Free Software License B are available at: <http://oss.sgi.com/projects/FreeB/>

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# 1.386 zlib 1.2.1.1 :2.0.2.0501961

## 1.386.1 Available under license :

/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.1.1, January 9th, 2004

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The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

\*/

/\* zip.h -- IO for compress .zip files using zlib  
Version 1.00, September 10th, 2003

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This unzip package allow creates .ZIP file, compatible with PKZip 2.04g  
WinZip, InfoZip tools and compatible.

Encryption and multi volume ZipFile (span) are not supported.

Old compressions used by old PKZip 1.x are not supported

For uncompress .zip file, look at unzip.h

I WAIT FEEDBACK at mail [info@winimage.com](mailto:info@winimage.com)

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## 1.388 zlib 1.2.3 :r5

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/\* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005

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\*/

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## 1.390 zope.interface 3.5.2

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# 1.391 zope.sqlalchemy 0.4

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\* Laurence Rowe - creator and main developer

\* Martijn Faassen - updated to work with SQLAlchemy 0.5

Also thanks to Michael Bayer for help with integration in SQLAlchemy and of course SQLAlchemy itself, as well as the many Zope developers who worked on Zope/SQLAlchemy integration projects.

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