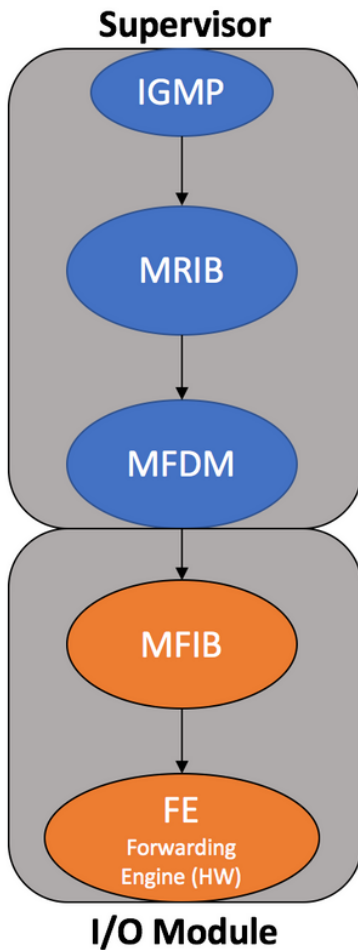


# M3 Multicast Forwarding

This document covers both L2 and L3 multicast forwarding for the M3 module. It will include PI commands as well as PD commands specific to this module to verify hardware state.

## L2 Multicast



### PI

**show ip mroute**

M2RIB contains S,G for desired group and OIF as L2 VLAN that S resides in.

**show ip igmp snooping vlan <x>**

Check IGMP is enabled on given VLAN for interested receivers, ensure Active Ports contains expected L2 receivers.

Ensure a querier is present as is required for L2 multicast. Querier will be populated when N7K has "ip pim sparse-mode" enabled on SVI for the L2 VLAN. If no SVI, querier must be manually configured in VLAN configuration mode.

**show ip igmp snooping groups vlan <x>**

Check that expected L2 receiver ports are present next to VLAN, S, G.

**show ip igmp route <group> <source> vlan <x>**

Verify there is a last known reporter in the expected vlan/subnet. Check uptime is as expected.

**show forwarding distribution ip igmp snooping vlan <x> group <y> detail**

IGMP state in MFDM, ensure it contains expected L2 receiver ports in OIFL. Take note of platform index for future verification in HW.

**show forwarding distribution l2 multicast vlan <x>**

L2 mroutes in given VLAN present in MFDM on supervisor. Ensure OIFL is populated with expected L2 VLAN, and packet/byte counter periodically increments over time aligning to traffic Source is sending. Check platform index matches with IGMP MFDM state.

**show forwarding distribution multicast route vrf <x> group <y>**

L3 perspective, but useful for checking the packet/byte counter is increasing for the given S,G.

**show forwarding vrf default multicast route group <x> source <y> module <z>**

Verifying route is present and correct in MFIB on LC. Ensure OIFL is correct.(M3 does not have byte counter value, only packet).

**show system internal forwarding l2 multicast vlan <x> module <y>**

L2 mroutes in a given vlan present in L2MCAST software table on the given module. Check DTL value and swindex.

**show system internal forwarding vrf default multicast route detail group <x> source <y>**

HW programming state for the MFIB. Verify index's are valid and dest idx is not sending to a drop index.

**show system internal pixm info ltl 0x**

Use platform index from MFDM above. Ensure output contains expected L2 receiver ports. Note the MI value for next command. V5/V4 FPOE outputs should be noted for ELAM verification as well.

**show system internal xbar static-mc**

Check what groups expected egress module toward L2 receivers is present on. Use map to ensure group/module is present for the MI value found in PIXM for the L2 snooping index above.

**PD**

**show system internal forwarding l2 multicast swindex swindex-tbl**

Per-instance (FE/SoC) sw\_index to hw\_index mapping for L2 multicast routes. This is HW state, verify BD and instance is correct, and sw-index matches from L2MCAST table output for the module. Note the HWPTR and MC\_DI values.

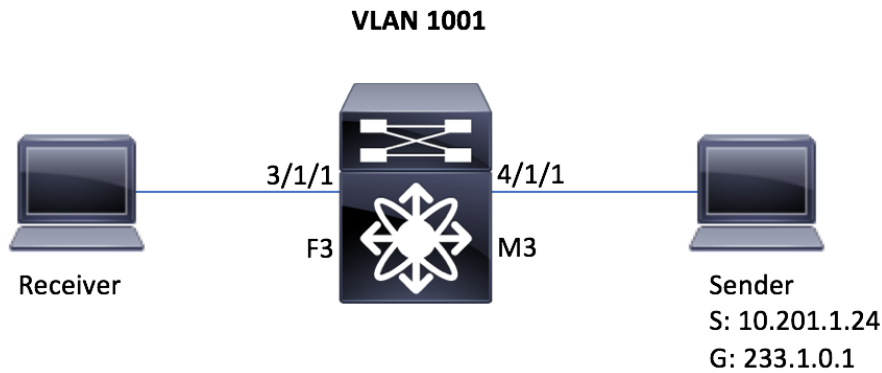
**show hardware internal forwarding l2 inst <x> table mac index <y>**

L2 multicast routes programmed in MAC table hardware for given HWPTR index above.

**show hardware internal forwarding l2 inst <x> table sw-mc-di index <y>**

## Example

Mod	Ports	Module-Type	Model	Status
1	0	Supervisor Module-2	N7K-SUP2E	active *
2	0	Supervisor Module-2	N7K-SUP2E	ha-standby
3	12	10/40 Gbps Ethernet Module	N7K-F312FQ-25	ok
4	24	10/40 Gbps Ethernet Module	N7K-M324FQ-25L	ok



## IGMP

### show ip igmp snooping vlan 1001

Global IGMP Snooping Information:

IGMP Snooping **enabled**  
Optimised Multicast Flood (OMF) enabled  
IGMPv1/v2 Report Suppression enabled  
IGMPv3 Report Suppression disabled  
Link Local Groups Suppression enabled

IGMP Snooping information for vlan 1001

IGMP snooping enabled  
Lookup mode: IP  
Optimised Multicast Flood (OMF) enabled  
**IGMP querier present, address: 10.201.1.2**, version: 2, i/f Vlan1001  
Querier interval: 125 secs  
Querier last member query interval: 1 secs  
Querier robustness: 2  
Switch-querier disabled  
IGMPv3 Explicit tracking enabled  
IGMPv2 Fast leave disabled  
IGMPv1/v2 Report suppression enabled  
IGMPv3 Report suppression disabled  
Link Local Groups suppression enabled  
Router port detection using PIM Hellos, IGMP Queries  
Number of router-ports: 2  
Number of groups: 2  
VLAN vPC function enabled

Active ports:  
Po2 Eth4/1/1            **Eth3/1/1**            Eth102/1/9  
Eth101/1/9

## show ip igmp snooping groups vlan 1001

Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, R - Router port, F - Fabricpath core port

Vlan	Group	Address	Ver	Type	Port list
1001	*/*		-	R	Vlan1001 Po2
<b>1001</b>	<b>233.1.0.1</b>		<b>v2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Eth3/1/1</b>

## show ip igmp route 233.1.0.1

IGMP Connected Group Membership for VRF "default" - 2 total entries  
Type: S - Static, D - Dynamic, L - Local, T - SSM Translated

Group	Address	Type	Interface	Uptime	Expires	Last Reporter
<b>233.1.0.1</b>		D	Vlan1001	1d14h	00:02:58	<b>10.201.1.23</b>

## MRIB

### show ip mroute 233.1.0.1

IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"

(**10.201.1.24/32**, **233.1.0.1/32**), uptime: 03:44:39, ip mrib pim  
Incoming interface: Vlan1001, RPF nbr: 10.201.1.24  
Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)  
Ethernet4/4, uptime: 03:44:39, pim  
**Vlan1001**, uptime: 03:44:39, mrib, (RPF)

## MFDM

### show forwarding distribution ip igmp snooping vlan 1001 group 233.1.0.1 detail

Vlan: 1001, Group: 233.1.0.1, Source: 0.0.0.0  
Route Flags: 0  
Outgoing Interface List Index: 3  
Reference Count: 2  
Platform Index: **0x7fe4**  
Vpc peer link exclude flag set  
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2  
port-channel2  
**Ethernet3/1/1**

### show forwarding distribution l2 multicast vlan 1001

Vlan: 1001, Group: 233.1.0.1, Source: 0.0.0.0  
Route Flags: 0

Outgoing Interface List Index: 3  
Reference Count: 2  
Platform Index: **0x7fe4**  
Vpc peer link exclude flag set  
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2  
port-channel2  
**Ethernet3/1/1**

## show forwarding distribution multicast route vrf default group 233.1.0.1

(10.201.1.24/32, 233.1.0.1/32), RPF Interface: Vlan1001, flags:  
Received Packets: **12662123** Bytes: 12961957636

## PIXM

### show system internal pixm info ltl 0x7fe4

MCAST LTLs allocated for VDC:3

```
=====
LTL      IFIDX/RID    LTL_FLAG CB_FLAG
0x7fe4  0x00000003  0x00     0x0002
```

```
mi | v5_f3_fpoe | v4_fpoe | v5_fpoe | clp_v4_l2 | clp_v5_l2 | clp20_v4_l3 |
clp_cr_v4_l3 | flag | proxy_if_index
0xc | 0xc | 0x5 | 0xc | 0x0 | 0xc | 0xc | 0xc | 0x0 | none
```

Member info

```
-----
IFIDX          LTL
-----
Eth3/1/1          0x0000
```

### show system internal xbar static-mc

Line card **Module 3** groups: **1**, 2, 3, 4  
Line card Module 4 groups: 5, 6, 7, 8

```
-----
| Multicast Index | group-mask | List of groups(1-based) |
-----
```

```
<snip>
|           0012 | 0x000011 |           1,5 | <-- 0xc == 12
```

## MFIB

### show forwarding vrf default multicast route group 233.1.0.1 source 10.201.1.24 module 4

```
(10.201.1.24/32, 233.1.0.1/32), RPF Interface: Vlan100, flags:
Received Packets: 12662123 Bytes: 12961957636 <--- Packets hitting route
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2
Outgoing Interface List Index: 3
Vlan100 Outgoing Packets: 12662123 Bytes:0 <--- M3 has no byte counter for OIFs
```

## FE (Hardware)

### Supervisor - PI Level:

#### show system internal forwarding l2 multicast vlan 1001 module 4

Flag Type: R-Remote Receiver, L-Local Receiver, C-Copy-to-Sup Enabled, U-Undefined

Lookup Mode : IP

Vlan/SW_BD	BD	Ftag	Group	Source	RID	DTL	swindex	Fl
<snip>								
1001	43	0	233.1.0.1		3	0x7fe4	251	L

#### show system internal forwarding vrf default multicast route detail group 233.1.0.1 source 10.201.1.24

```
<snip>
slot 4
=====
```

Hardware Multicast FIB Entries:

Flags Legend:

- \* - s\_star\_priority
- S - sg\_entry
- D - Non-RPF Drop
- B - Bi-dir route W - Wildcard route

```
(10.201.1.24/32, 233.1.0.1/32), Flags: *S
```

```
Dev: 0, HWIndex: 0xfd6be DRAM Index:: 0xfd6be, VPN: 0x5 <--- Dev is FE instance,
VPN is VRF
```

```
RPF Interface: Vlan1001, LIF: 0x3e9
```

```
ML3 Adj/Rit Idx: 0x98/0x12f, INGRESS_MET: 0xe, EGRESS_MET: 0xb
```

```
PD oiflist Idx: 0x8
```

```
MD Adj/Rit Idx: 0x9c/0x8012, MDT Idx: 0x3, MTU Idx: 0x1, Dest Idx: 0x2865
```

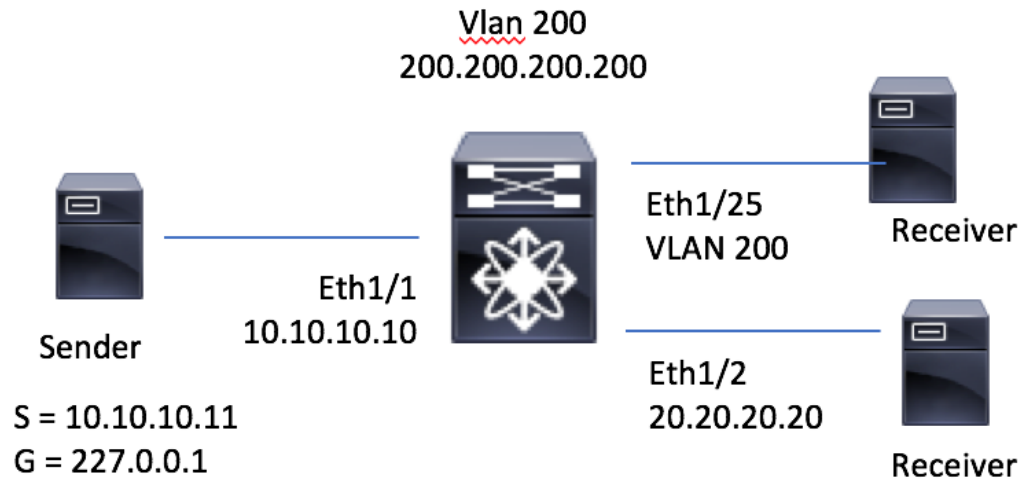
```
Dev: 0 Adj/Rit Index: 0x290/0x8000
```

```
Type: OIF elif: 0x100a Ethernet4/4 <--- For L3 Mcast
```

```
Dest Idx: 0x42 SMAC: 6c9c.ed4b.aac3
```

### Module - PD Level:

# L3 Multicast



**MRIB** - (Multicast Routing Information Base) is responsible to cache routes added by the multicast- protocols - PIM, IGMP, MSDP, IP (each of which runs as separate process) and sends route- updates to MFDM (Multicast Forwarding Distribution Manager) to program the hardware multicast forwarding tables.

## show ip mroute

```
IP Multicast Routing Table for VRF "default"
(10.10.10.11/32, 227.0.0.1/32), uptime: 00:18:21, static ip pim
  Incoming interface: Ethernet1/1, RPF nbr: 10.10.10.11
  Outgoing interface list: (count: 2)
    Vlan200, uptime: 00:15:48, static
    Ethernet1/2, uptime: 00:18:21, static
```

**MFDM** - Multicast FIB Distribution Manager is responsible for distributing the multicast update messages (get from MRIB) to all the relevant line cards and the standby supervisor.

## show forwarding distribution multicast route



```
(10.10.10.11/32, 227.0.0.1/32), RPF Interface: Ethernet1/1, flags:  
Received Packets: 0 Bytes: 0  
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2  
Outgoing Interface List Index: 19  
Vlan200  
Ethernet1/2
```

## show forwarding distribution multicast outgoing-interface-list L3 19

```
Outgoing Interface List Index: 19  
Reference Count: 1  
Platform Index: 0x2835  
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2  
Vlan200  
Ethernet1/2
```

**MFIB** - (Multicast Forwarding Information Base) is used to route the packet on the linecard, it also contain hardware-specific information on how to replicate the packet across line cards.

## Check the (VPN, S, G) programming in FIB-PI

### module-1# show forwarding multicast route

```
IPv4 Multicast Routing table table-id:1  
Total number of groups: 2  
Legend:  
C = Control Route  
D = Drop Route  
G = Local Group (directly connected receivers)  
O = Drop on RPF failure  
P = Punt to Supervisor  
W = Wildcard  
d = Decap route  
N = VPC Non-Forwarder
```

```
(10.10.10.11/32, 227.0.0.1/32), RPF Interface: Ethernet1/1, flags:  
Received Packets: 0 Bytes: 0  
Number of Outgoing Interfaces: 2  
Outgoing Interface List Index: 19  
Vlan200 Outgoing Packets:0 Bytes:0  
Ethernet1/2 Outgoing Packets:0 Bytes:0
```

### module-1# show forwarding multicast outgoing-interface-list

```
Outgoing Interface List Index: 19  
Reference Count: 1
```

```
Vlan200
Ethernet1/2
```

**Check the (VPN, S, G) programming in FIB-PD to make sure that the routes are correctly programmed**

**module-1# show system internal forwarding multicast route detail**

```
Hardware Multicast FIB Entries:
```

```
Flags Legend:
```

```
* - s_star_priority
S - sg_entry
D - Non-RPF Drop
B - Bi-dir route  W - Wildcard route
```

```
(10.10.10.11/32, 227.0.0.1/32), Flags: *S
```

```
Dev: 0, HWIndex: 0x1039be DRAM Index:: 0x1039be, VPN: 0x1
RPF Interface: Ethernet1/1, LIF: 0x1000
ML3 Adj/Rit Idx: 0x8d/0x14a, INGRESS_MET: 0x5, EGRESS_MET: 0x3
PD oiflist Idx: 0xf
MD Adj/Rit Idx: 0x9c/0x1a4, MDT Idx: 0x2, MTU Idx: 0x1, Dest Idx: 0x2835
Dev: 0 Adj/Rit Index: 0x99/0x182
Type: OIF      elif: 0x1001      Ethernet1/2
Dest Idx: 0xbfe      SMAC: 547f.eeeb.8bc1
```

```
(10.10.10.11/32, 227.0.0.1/32), Flags: *S
```

```
Dev: 1, HWIndex: 0x1039be DRAM Index:: 0x1039be, VPN: 0x1
RPF Interface: Ethernet1/1, LIF: 0x1000
ML3 Adj/Rit Idx: 0x8d/0x14a, INGRESS_MET: 0x4, EGRESS_MET: 0x2
PD oiflist Idx: 0xf
MD Adj/Rit Idx: 0x9c/0x1a4, MDT Idx: 0x2, MTU Idx: 0x1, Dest Idx: 0x2835
Dev: 1 Adj/Rit Index: 0x9b/0x1a2
Type: OIF      elif: 0xc8      Vlan200
Dest Idx: 0x0      SMAC: 547f.eeeb.8bc1
```

**Make sure that the FIB DRAM, ml3 Adjacency, RIT and MET list are programmed correctly for the route each instance.**

**module-1# debug forwarding spl fib-tcam inst 0 lookup ipv4-mcast ipv4\_da 227.0.0.1  
ipv4\_sa 10.10.10.11 vpn 1**

**Use the Dev and VPN idx from the output above**

```
index: 0x1039be priority: 0
```



```

fff  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  Egress RIT idx 0x182 - oif rit index, 0x1001 -
LIF value for eth 1/2
(0004) 1 0 1 0 00000 1 0 0 0 0000 0 000 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
(0005) 1 0 1 0 001a4 1 1 1 0 0000 1
000  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  1  Ingress RIT idx 0x1a4 - MD rit index

```

**module-1# show system internal iftmc hardware lif brief | grep 1001**

**Use this command to map the LIF value to its logical interface**

```
0x1a001000 0x4003 0x1001 0x1001
```

**module-1# show system internal iftmc info interface brief | grep 0x1a001000**

```
Eth1/2          0x1a001000 0x4003 0xbfe INTF LIF    UP    L3
```

**Make sure that the MD Adjacency, RIT and MDT are programmed correctly for MD .**

**MD is used to forward packets to be sent to other line cards for egress replication.**

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table rw2adj\_map\_tbl\_adjptr index 0x1a4**

**Use the MD adj RIT idx from Hardware Multicast FIB output.**

```
adjptr: 156 hex 0x9c
```

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table adj index 0x9c**

**Use the adj ptr from the above output.**

```

<-snip->
no_intra_split_horizon 0x0
egress_lif 0x2
ri 0x0
top_sel 0x0
zone_enforce_en_or_use_vft 0x0
filter_en 0x0
<-snip->

```

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table mdt index 0x2**

**Use the egress lif from the above output.**

```
dest_idx: 10293 hex 0x2835
mtu_index: 1
```

**Check the programming on the ingress LTL table MD-DI**

**module-1# show hardware internal rewrite\_engine inst 0 table bpl-nec-tbl index 0x2835**

**Use the destination idx from the above output.**

```
+-----+
| NEC table (logical layout) for F4 Bridge
| Inst 0; port(s) 1-24
|
Only non-zero entries are shown

```

IDX	RAW	EC VLD	MAP SEL	DROP	VQI VLD	VQI/MI/ ECADDR	MI EGR	CS	LS	HBP
(0x2835)	0x000000000000800	0	0x00	0	0	0x00001	0x0000	0	0	0

**Will give you inst for the fabric port.**

**module-1# show hardware internal fabric local inst 1 driver\_info**

**Use the inst from the above output.**

```
+-----+
| Instance Data Structures for SM15 Xbar ASIC
| Inst 0

```

inst number ..... 1  
asic hw verion ..... 2  
port bitmap ..... 0x03ffd360  
port string ..... 5-6,8-9,12,14-25  
slot ..... 0  
power state ..... enabled  
fabric present ..... yes  
online ..... yes  
serdes image ..... /lc/isan/bin/fencer\_serdes.rom  
first init done ..... yes  
failure ..... no  
hwaccess error ..... no

```
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Port-Enabled   Connected-To   Mode           Chan-Status   Speed
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

05	Xbar-IF ioslice-02 link-03	fencer	Synced	116 Gbps
06	Xbar-IF ioslice-02 link-04	fencer	Synced	116 Gbps
08	Xbar-IF ioslice-01 link-03	fencer	Synced	116 Gbps
09	Xbar-IF ioslice-01 link-04	fencer	Synced	116 Gbps
22	Fab-2 link-01	chico	Synced	55 Gbps
23	Fab-1 link-01	chico	Synced	55 Gbps
24	Fab-2 link-02	chico	Synced	55 Gbps
25	Fab-1 link-02	chico	Synced	55 Gbps

**module-1# show hardware internal fabric local inst 1 port 22 fpoe mcast**

### Use the FPOE from the above output

```

Fabric 0 Inst 1 Port 22 Multicast FPOE Database
index (hex)      value           ports
-----
10293 (2835)     0x00000120     5,8   MD packet from ingress will be sent to slot 5
and 8
49132 (bfec)     0x00000020     5
49151 (bfff)     0x00000120     5,8
49178 (c01a)     0x00000020     5

```

**Make sure that the Adjacency, RIT and ELM are programmed correctly for the outgoing interface.**

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table rit index 0x182**

### Use the egress RIT from the MET table dump

```

d: 1
ccc: 4
smac: 1
l2_smac_ptr: 1   Check the smac table to see if the smac is programmed correctly
iptomac: 1

```

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l2 inst 0 table smac\_tbl index 0x1**

### Use the l2\_smac\_ptr from the above output

```

+-----+
| Source MAC table (logical layout) for F4 L2FWD driver
| Inst 0; port(s) 1-24
|

```

INDEX                  VALUE

DEC	/	HEX	HEX
1	/	1	0000547f eeb8bc1

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table rw2adj\_map\_tbl\_adjptr index 0x182**

**Use the egress RIT from the MET table dump**

adjptr: 153 hex 0x99

**module-1# show hardware internal forwarding l3 inst 0 table adj index 0x99**

**Use the egress adj ptr from the above output.**

```

same_if_mask_sel 0x0
ingress_lif_segid_sel 0x0
format 0x0
fc_iod_drop 0x0
mcast_cpp_lif 0x0
ad_age 0x0
l3_enable 0x0
ad_trig 0x0
valid 0x1
rdt 0x1
peer_id_sel 0x0
no_intra_split_horizon 0x0
egress_lif 0x1001 LIF value for int eth 1/2
ri 0x0
top_sel 0x0
zone_enforce_en_or_use_vft 0x0
filter_en 0x1
frr_te 0x0
usd_da 0x0
gleen_adj 0x0
index_sel_or_bndl_en 0x1
tnl_encap 0x0
rw_hint 0x0
preserve_cos 0x0
ttl_control 0x2

```